

«Note»

Relationship between Efficiency and Equity in the  
Public and Private Sectors: Its Structure and  
Measurement (XIth World Productivity  
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**Abstract**

The public sector and public corporations do not get profit and accordingly cannot pay dividends while the corporate sector and companies earn profit and pay dividends after taxes. What is a common base for both sectors (and accordingly public corporations and companies)? The author admits that capital consumption is a common base. Then, how can this capital consumption (economic depreciation) be measured in each sector and in public and private organizations? What is the difference between the public and corporate sectors? The author advocates that the public sector must earn the amount equal to undistributed profit as capital consumption while the corporate sector must earn both undistributed profit and dividends as profit after depreciation. This mechanism is justified using the Cobb-Douglas production function, the Solow Model, the Solow-Kamiryo Model, and the author's discrete model, the Kamiryo Model.

Let the author assume that "efficiency" is measured by average and marginal productivity (closely related to the capital-output ratio) and also that "equity/income distribution" is measured by the relative share of labor/capital. What is the relationship between efficiency and income distribution? This problem has

long been discussed by both the neo-classicals and the neo-Keynesians. The author [“Economic Accounting,” 1998; JEL: 37(1), 1999] has developed a set of common structures for both national and corporate accounts. This paper intends to explore these structures further in terms of the differences and similarities between the public and corporate sectors. As a result, both efficiency and equity are characterized in the public sector.

Particularly important is that the public sector is involved in optimal consumption/utility and also the level of technology and the rate of technological progress as in the private sector. The rate of change in the capital-output ratio is closely related to the rate of technological progress as in the private sector. Asset investment in the public sector is financed by taxes that correspond with undistributed profit (in the private sector). When external funds are available, these funds are used for asset investment, but this implies that efficiency is lowered under negative rate of technological progress in the public sector. How can utility of asset investment be measured in the public sector? People as in the market must evaluate utility brought out by asset investment. Utility corresponds with dividends (in the private sector), where supposed taxes paid by people are offset by supposed dividend payout. The relative share of profit, which is closely related to the capital-output ratio, expresses the level of equity in the public sector. Thus efficiency and equity are closely related each other in the public sector.

### **The basic relationship between efficiency and equity in both sectors**

Efficiency expressed by the capital-output ratio differs from labour productivity,  $y = Y/L$ .

Equity is expressed by the relative share of profit,  $\alpha = P/Y$ .

The capital-output ratio,  $\Omega = K/Y$ , connects productivity,  $y$ , and equity,  $\alpha$ :

$$y = k/\Omega \text{ and } \alpha = \Omega \cdot r. \text{ Thus } \Omega = \frac{k}{y} = \frac{\alpha}{r},$$

where the capital-labour ratio  $k = K/L$  and the rate of profit  $r = P/K$ .

Private Sector: Dividends are paid out from profit.

$$Y = W + P, \text{ where } P = S_P + D \text{ and } D = S_D + C_D, \text{ and } S_D = S_W = S_{WD}$$

under the modified golden rule:  $S \neq P$ .

$$\Delta K = K(2) - K(1) = S = S_P + S_{WD} \text{ (as net asset investment),}$$

where Capital is  $K$ . Workers,  $L$ , is used for productivity,  $Y/L$ .

$$C_D = \gamma \cdot S_P, \text{ where } \gamma \text{ is the coefficient of time preference.}$$

If  $\gamma = 0$ ,  $D = S_{WD}$ , where consumed dividends are zero.

$$\text{Thus, } P = S_P + D = S_P + S_{WD}.$$

$$\text{If } \gamma = 1, P = S_P + D = S_P + S = 2S_P + S_{WD} = S_P + S.$$

Public Sector: dividends are not paid out.

(1) A part of taxes is used for asset investment,  $\Delta K$  (as gross investment). Dividends,  $D$ , are replaced by utility,  $U$ , people's response (corresponding with optimal consumption), where saved wages are zero and supposed taxes-in is offset by supposed taxes-out (utility).

(2) Taxes,  $T$ , are composed of  $T_{\Delta K}$  (corresponding with  $S_P$ ),  $T_W$  (for all wages), and  $T_{DEP}$  (for depreciation), where no borrowing is allowed. Maintenance of asset investment is composed of a part of wages and depreciation as revenue expenditure (not as capital expenditure).

(3) Borrowings, if any, must be treated separately. Then, the capital-output ratio  $\Omega$  is 1.0 or  $K = Y$ . Efficiency  $\Omega$  differs from productivity  $y \equiv Y/L = k/\Omega$ , but  $y = k$  under  $\Omega = 1.0$ .

(4) Asset investment is composed of environmental and others. The level of equity is considered by the magnitude of environmental investment and its

Papers of the Research Society of Commerce and Economics, Vol. XXXX No. 2  
utility.

**$Y = W + T_{\Delta K} + U$ , where  $T_{\Delta K} = S_P$  and  $D = C_D = U$ , and  $S_D = S_{WD} = 0$ .**

**Gross investment,  $\Delta K = S = S_P$  (since taxes are cash basis).**

**$C_D = D = \gamma \cdot S_P$ , where  $\gamma = D/S_P = (1-s_{SP/Y})/s_{SP/Y}$**

**If  $\gamma = 1$ ,  $D = S_P$ . If  $s_{SP/P} = 1$ ,  $D = S$  under  $\gamma = 1$ .**

In principle, the capital-output ratio should be 1.0 with no external funds.

**(1) A Basic Proposition on Growth and Leverage: with Proof of "an increase in output equals undistributed profit:  $\Delta Y = S_P$ "<sup>1)</sup>**

**Why does  $\Delta Y = S_P$  hold in the balanced growth-state?**

**In the unbalanced growth-state,  $\Delta Y = \Delta S_P + \Delta D + \Delta W$ .**

The balanced growth-state is defined a state where the growth rate of output equals the growth rate of capital.  $\Delta Y = S_P$  is expressed as saving equals the product of undistributed profit and the capital-output ratio. This proof is processed using gross saving (that includes depreciation) and depreciation and thus corresponds with Solow's [1956] model. I can show the following proof using net saving instead of gross saving.

The wage and dividend propensities to save are defined as follows:

$$s_W \equiv \frac{S_W}{W} \text{ and } s_D \equiv \frac{S_D}{D} \text{ under } S_D = S_W \text{ and } D = S_D + C_D.$$

Since  $s_{WD} = s_W$ ,  $S \equiv S_W + S_P$ ,

where the retention ratio is defined as  $s_P \equiv \frac{S_P}{P}$ .

Then  $S_D = s_D \{(1 - s_P)P\}$ .

or,

$$S_D = S_W = s_w \cdot W$$

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1) Kamiryo [1999] "Furthering the Role of Corporate Finance in Economic Growth," 3.3.1 and 3.3.2.

and

$$S = S_{WD} + S_P = s_W \cdot W + s_P \cdot P.$$

The saving rate is defined as  $s \equiv \frac{S}{Y}$ .

Define  $\alpha \equiv \frac{P}{Y}$  and  $1 - \alpha \equiv \frac{W}{Y}$ .

Now, I show the following three steps: saving, net investment, and growth. First, dividing both sides of Equation 3-1 by output Y, the saving rate is obtained as follows:

1. *Saving:*

$$s = s_W(1 - \alpha) + s_P \cdot \alpha. \quad (3-1)$$

2. *Net investment:*

Define net investment and the depreciation rate as

$$I_{NET} = \Delta K \equiv s_{GROSS} \cdot Y - \delta \cdot K \text{ and } \delta \equiv \frac{D_{EP}}{K}.$$

Then  $\Delta K = \Delta K_{GROSS} - \delta \cdot K = [s_W(1 - \alpha) + s_P \cdot \alpha] Y$ .

3. *Growth:*

Define the growth rate of capital and the growth rate of output as follows:

$$g_K \equiv \frac{\Delta K}{K} \text{ and } g_Y \equiv \frac{\Delta Y}{Y}. \quad (3-2)$$

Define the capita-output ratio  $\Omega \equiv \frac{K}{Y}$ .

The growth rate of capital is shown as

$$g_K = \frac{\Delta K_{GROSS}}{K} - \frac{D_{EP}}{K} = \frac{s}{\Omega} - \delta. \quad (3-3)$$

When both growth rates are equal in the balanced growth-state,

Equation 3-3 is shown using the growth rate of output as follows:

$$\frac{\Delta Y}{Y} = \frac{s - \delta \cdot \Omega}{\Omega}$$

Since depreciation is shown as  $D_{EP} = \frac{D_{EP}}{K} \cdot \frac{K}{Y} \cdot Y = \delta \cdot \Omega \cdot Y$ ,

$$\Delta Y = \frac{Y(S_{GROSS} - \delta \cdot \Omega)}{\Omega} = \frac{S_{GROSS} - D_{EP}}{\Omega} = \frac{S_{NET}}{\Omega} = \frac{S}{\Omega}.$$

In this paper, I use net saving instead of gross saving for simplification. This is justified by my approach that depreciation is separately shown in my model. Thus, an increase in output is expressed hereunder as  $\Delta Y = \frac{S}{\Omega}$ , which is similar to the Harrod-Domar model. (3-4-1)

Now if  $g_Y = g_K$ , a necessary condition for this is considered as follows:

$$\text{First, define theta } \theta \equiv \frac{S}{S_P}. \quad (3-4-2)$$

Assume that  $\Omega$  equals  $\theta$  in the balanced growth-state. Then, "an increase in output equals undistributed profit" is derived using Equations 3-4-1 and 3-4-2. This is justified by the consistency between flows and stock in the balanced growth-state, as Tobin [1980] vaguely suggested this consistency and as I relate this consistency to homogenous capital. If  $\Omega = \theta$  (as the necessary condition), then  $\Delta Y = S_P$ . Accordingly, if  $\Omega = \theta$ ,  $S = S_P \cdot \Omega$ .

**Proposition 3-1** If the growth rate of output equals the growth rate of capital, the necessary condition for this is the capital-output ratio equals the ratio of saving to undistributed profit. The following two conditions derive from this necessary condition: (1) An increase in output equals undistributed profit and (2) saving equals the product of undistributed profit and the capital-output ratio.

**(2) Introduction of Optimal Consumption/Utility into the Retention Ratio: with Structure of consumption based on the coefficient of time preference**

Now let me explain the structure of consumption using equations step by step.

Define the ratio of consumed dividends to dividends:  $c_{D/D} \equiv \frac{C_D}{D}$ .

Define the ratio of consumed dividends to output:  $c_{D/Y} \equiv \frac{C_D}{Y}$ .

The relationship between the above two ratios is:  $c_{D/Y} = (\alpha - s_{SP/Y})$ . The following equations use the ratio of consumed dividends to output to explore the concept of gamma.

Define the ratio of undistributed profit to output:  $s_{SP/Y} \equiv \frac{S_P}{Y}$ .

Then the ratio of undistributed profit is expressed as the product of the relative share of profit,  $\alpha$ , and the retention ratio,  $s_P$ :

$$s_{SP/Y} = \alpha \cdot s_P.$$

The ratio of consumed dividends to dividends is shown using gamma as a fraction of the ratio of undistributed profit to output:  $c_{D/Y} = \gamma \cdot s_{SP/Y}$ .

Define the ratio of saved wages and dividends to output , where  $s_{WD/Y} \equiv \frac{S_{WD}}{Y}$ , where  $S_W = S_D = S_{WD}$ .

For comparison, the above ratio of saved wages and dividends to wages and dividends,  $s_{WD/WD}$ , is expressed using the ratio of undistributed profit to output as follows:

$$s_{WD/WD} = \frac{s_{WD/Y}}{1 - s_{SP/Y}}.$$

Now let me explain the process where the coefficient of time preference is involved in the theoretical retention ratio in the balanced growth-state. By definition, profit equals the sum of undistributed profit, saved dividends (which equal saved wages), and consumed dividends:  $P = S_P + D = S_P + S_D + C_D = S_P + S_{WD} + C_D$ , where I use notation  $S_{WD}$  instead of  $S_W$ .<sup>2)</sup> By dividing each value by output  $\alpha = s_{SP/Y} + s_{WD/Y} + c_{D/Y}$ , is obtained. Thus, the ratio of saved wages to output,  $s_{W/Y}$  or  $s_{WD/Y}$ , is shown as,

$$s_{WD/Y} = \alpha - s_{SP/Y} - c_{D/Y}. \quad (3-5)$$

Remember that the necessary condition for the vital equality, 'an increase in output equals undistributed profit' is also expressed as:  $S = \Omega \cdot S_P$ .

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2) Straightforwardly, if  $S = P$ ,  $S_W = S_D = D$  in Keynesian models, where consumed dividends are zero;  $C_D = 0$ . In the case of  $C_D \neq 0$ ,  $S_W = S_D \neq D$ .

Dividing this equality by Y,  $s = \Omega \cdot s_{SP/Y}$ . (3-6)

Equation 3-6 is replaced by  $s_{WD/Y} = (\Omega - 1) s_{SP/Y}$  if  $S_{WD} = (\Omega - 1) \cdot S_P$ .

$S_{WD} = (\Omega - 1) \cdot S_P$  is proved as follows:

$S - S_P = S_P + S_{WD} - S_P = S_{WD}$ . Thus,  $S_{WD} = \Omega \cdot S_P - S_P = (\Omega - 1) S_P$

Or,  $S_{WD} = (\Omega - 1) S_{SP/Y}$  (3-7)

As a result, Equation 3-5 equals Equation 3-7.

Thus using  $c_{D/Y} = \gamma \cdot s_{SP/Y}$ ,

$$S_{WD/Y} = (\Omega - 1) s_{SP/Y} = \alpha - s_{SP/Y} - \gamma \cdot s_{SP/Y}.$$

$$\text{Then } s_{SP/Y} = \frac{\alpha}{\Omega + \gamma} \quad (3-8)$$

$$\text{or } s_P = s_{SP/P} = \frac{1}{\Omega + \gamma}. \quad (3-9)$$

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Papers of the Research Society of Commerce and Economics, Vol. XXXX No. 2

Appendix 1-1 Case study of the Kamiryo Model by gamma<sub>3</sub>, Y=S<sub>P</sub>+S<sub>B</sub>+S<sub>W</sub>+C<sub>B</sub>+C<sub>W</sub>; both s<sub>sv</sub> and s<sub>sw</sub> are variables (1) E<sub>V</sub>(Y<sub>t</sub>-s<sub>sv</sub>s<sub>rv</sub>)/(1-s<sub>sv</sub>s<sub>rv</sub>) V<sub>t</sub><sup>Y<sub>t</sub></sup>=(Y<sub>t</sub><sup>Y<sub>t</sub></sup>)/(Y<sub>t</sub><sup>Y<sub>t</sub></sup>-1)

PRIVATE A/ 1 Balanced growth-state:  $\hat{g}_Y = \hat{g}_K = \hat{g}_P$  Ω

Hideyuki Kamiryo: Relationship between Efficiency and Equity in the Public and Private Sectors: Its Structure and Measurement (XIth World Productivity Congress, Edinburgh, UK, on 4<sup>th</sup> of October 1999)

A1.1 (2) Relationships among saving, profit, undistributed profit, dividends, saved dividends, consumed dividends, saved wages, and consumed wages: using ratios Starting with a given retention ratio: $s_P = s_{SPY}$											
gamma given	$s^0$	$c^0$	$\Omega^0$	$\theta^0$	$\gamma(t) = (1/s_p)(t) \cdot Q(t)$	$c_{D/Y}(t) = (t) * s_{SPY}(t)$	$c_{D/Y}(t) = (t) * s_{W/Y}(t)$	$s_{W/D}(t) = s_{W/Y}(t) / (1 - s_{SPY}(t))$	$c_{W/Y}^0$	$c_{W/Y}^0$	
1	0.05	0.95200	1.50000	1.50000	$\gamma(t) = (1/s_p)(t) \cdot Q(t)$	$c_{D/Y}(t) = (t) * s_{SPY}(t)$	$c_{D/Y}(t) = (t) * s_{W/Y}(t)$	$s_{W/D}(t) = s_{W/Y}(t) / (1 - s_{SPY}(t))$	$c_{W/Y}^0$	$c_{W/Y}^0$	
$s_{SPY}(t)$	$s_P(t) = s_{SPY}(t) \cdot (1 - s_{SPY}(t))$	$s(t) = s_{SPY}(t) \cdot c(t) = 1 - s_P(t)$	$\Omega^0$	$\theta^0$	$\gamma(t) = (1/s_p)(t) \cdot Q(t)$	$c_{D/Y}(t) = (t) * s_{SPY}(t)$	$c_{D/Y}(t) = (t) * s_{W/Y}(t)$	$s_{W/D}(t) = s_{W/Y}(t) / (1 - s_{SPY}(t))$	$c_{W/Y}^0$	$c_{W/Y}^0$	
0.03200	0.40000	0.60000	0.04800	0.95200	1.50000	1.50000	1.00000	0.60000	2.50000	1.00000	
0.03200	0.40000	0.60000	0.04800	0.95200	1.50000	1.50000	1.00000	0.60000	2.50000	1.00000	
0.03200	0.40000	0.60000	0.04800	0.95200	1.50000	1.50000	1.00000	0.60000	2.50000	1.00000	
$c_{D/Y} = c_{D/Y} / (\alpha - s_{SPY})$											
0.02133	$s_P^0$	$s^0$	$c^0$	$\Omega^0$	$\theta^0$	$\gamma(t) = (1/s_p)(t) \cdot Q(t)$	$c_{D/Y}(t) = (t) * s_{SPY}(t)$	$c_{D/Y}(t) = (t) * s_{W/Y}(t)$	$s_{W/D}(t) = s_{W/Y}(t) / (1 - s_{SPY}(t))$	$c_{W/Y}^0$	$c_{W/Y}^0$
0.02133	0.30000	0.04	0.96000	1.50000	1.66667	$\gamma(t) = (1/s_p)(t) \cdot Q(t)$	$c_{D/Y}(t) = (t) * s_{SPY}(t)$	$c_{D/Y}(t) = (t) * s_{W/Y}(t)$	$s_{W/D}(t) = s_{W/Y}(t) / (1 - s_{SPY}(t))$	$c_{W/Y}^0$	$c_{W/Y}^0$
0.02133	$s_P(t) = s_{SPY}(t) \cdot 1 - s_P(t)$	$s(t) = s_{SPY}(t) \cdot c(t) = 1 - s_P(t)$	$\Omega(t)$	$\theta(t)$	$\gamma(t) = (1/s_p)(t) \cdot Q(t)$	$c_{D/Y}(t) = (t) * s_{SPY}(t)$	$c_{D/Y}(t) = (t) * s_{W/Y}(t)$	$s_{W/D}(t) = s_{W/Y}(t) / (1 - s_{SPY}(t))$	$c_{W/Y}^0$	$c_{W/Y}^0$	
0.02470	0.30876	0.69124	0.04074	0.95926	1.50369	1.64920	0.91177	0.50920	3.23881	1.73512	
0.02542	0.31777	0.68223	0.04149	0.95851	1.50695	1.63191	0.92342	0.51857	3.14696	1.64001	
0.02616	0.32704	0.67296	0.04225	0.95775	1.50977	1.61481	0.93495	0.52811	3.05772	1.54795	
0.02693	0.33659	0.66341	0.04303	0.95697	1.51214	1.59789	0.94634	0.53783	2.97100	1.45886	
0.02771	0.34641	0.65359	0.04382	0.95618	1.51405	1.58114	0.95757	0.54772	2.88675	1.37270	
0.02852	0.35652	0.64348	0.04462	0.95538	1.51549	1.56547	0.96863	0.55780	2.80489	1.28940	
0.02935	0.36693	0.63307	0.04545	0.95455	1.51645	1.54817	0.97951	0.56806	2.72535	1.20889	
0.03021	0.37764	0.62236	0.04628	0.95372	1.51692	1.53194	0.99019	0.57832	2.64806	1.13114	
0.03109	0.38866	0.61134	0.04713	0.95287	1.51689	1.51589	1.00066	0.58916	2.57297	1.05608	
0.03200	0.40000	0.60000	0.04800	0.95200	1.51635	1.50000	1.01090	0.60000	2.50000	0.98365	
0.03293	0.41167	0.58833	0.04888	0.95112	1.51529	1.48428	1.02089	0.61104	2.42910	0.91381	
0.03390	0.42369	0.57631	0.04978	0.95022	1.51371	1.46872	1.03063	0.62228	2.36022	0.84651	
0.03488	0.43606	0.56394	0.05070	0.94930	1.51161	1.45533	1.04010	0.63373	2.29329	0.78168	
0.03590	0.44878	0.55122	0.05163	0.94837	1.50897	1.43810	1.04928	0.64359	2.22825	0.71929	
0.03695	0.46188	0.53812	0.05258	0.94742	1.50579	1.42302	1.05816	0.65727	2.16506	0.65927	
0.03803	0.47536	0.52464	0.05355	0.94645	1.50208	1.40811	1.06673	0.66936	2.10367	0.60159	
0.03914	0.48923	0.51077	0.05453	0.94547	1.49782	1.39335	1.07498	0.68168	2.04401	0.54619	
0.04028	0.50351	0.49649	0.05554	0.94446	1.49303	1.37875	1.08288	0.69422	1.98604	0.49302	
0.04146	0.51821	0.48179	0.05656	0.94344	1.48769	1.36430	1.09044	0.70699	1.92972	0.44204	
0.04267	0.53333	0.46667	0.05760	0.94240	1.48181	1.35000	1.09764	0.72000	1.87500	0.39319	
0.04391	0.54890	0.45110	0.05866	0.94134	1.47540	1.33385	1.10447	0.73325	1.82183	0.34642	
0.04519	0.56492	0.43508	0.05974	0.94026	1.46846	1.32185	1.11092	0.74674	1.77016	0.30170	
0.04651	0.58141	0.41859	0.06084	0.93916	1.46100	1.30800	1.11698	0.76048	1.71997	0.25896	
0.04787	0.59838	0.40162	0.06196	0.93804	1.45302	1.29429	1.12264	0.77447	1.67119	0.20444	
0.04927	0.61584	0.38416	0.06310	0.93690	1.44453	1.28072	1.12790	0.78872	1.62380	0.17927	
0.05071	0.63381	0.36619	0.06426	0.93574	1.43555	1.26730	1.13276	0.80323	1.57775	0.14220	
0.05219	0.65231	0.34769	0.06544	0.93456	1.42607	1.25402	1.13720	0.81801	1.55301	0.10693	

## Private vs Public structure WPC99

A1-1(3) Structure of the elasticity of substitution

		$S_D = D^0 \cdot C_D^0$		$S_W = S_{WD}^0 \cdot S_W^0$		$S_W = W^0 \cdot C_W^0$		$A = C_D^0 \cdot S_W^0$		$S_W = A^0 \cdot D^0$	
$L^0$	$Y^0$	$W^0$	$S^0$	$S_{WD}^0$	$S_W^0$	$P^0$	$D^0$	$C_D^0$	$C_D + S_{WD}^0$	$C_W^0 = C - C_D^0$	$C^0$
25	183.3333	168.6667	8.8000	2.93333	14.6667	5.8667	8.8000	0.00000	8.80000	0.00000	6.9813
$L^*(t)$	$Y^*(t)$	$W^*(t)$	$S^*(t)$	$S_{WD}^*(t)$	$S_W^*(t)$	$P^*(t)$	$D^*(t)$	$C_D(t) + S_{WD}(t)$	$C_A(t) = C(t) - C_D(t)$	$c_{DW} = c(t) * Y(t)$	$\Delta c_{DW}$
25.2500	189.3939	174.2424	9.0909	3.0303	15.1515	6.0606	9.0909	6.0606	9.0909	174.2424	180.3030
25.5025	195.6549	180.0025	9.3914	3.1305	15.6524	6.2610	9.3914	180.0025	186.2635	7.3037	23.0788
25.7575	202.1228	185.9530	9.7019	3.2340	16.1698	6.4679	9.7019	185.9530	192.4209	7.4705	23.2320
$S_D = D^0 \cdot C_D^0$	$S_W = S_{WD}^0 \cdot S_W^0$	$S_W = W^0 \cdot C_W^0$	$A = C_D^0 + S_{WD}^0$	$S_W = S_{WD}^0 \cdot S_W^0$	$S_W = W^0 \cdot C_W^0$	$P^0$	$D^0$	$C_D^0 + S_{WD}^0$	$C_A(t) = C(t) - C_D(t)$	$c_{DW} = c(t) * Y(t)$	$\Delta c_{DW}$
2.2000	0.7333	0.73333	11.00000	0.73333	0.73333	4.4000	10.2667	8.0667	11.00000	0.73333	0.9600
$L^0$	$Y^0$	$W^0$	$S^0$	$S_{WD}^0$	$S_W^0$	$P^0$	$D^0$	$C_D^0$	$C_D^0 + S_{WD}^0$	$C_W^0 = C^0 - C_D^0$	$C^0$
25	183.3333	168.6667	7.3333	2.9333	14.6667	4.64	10.40	8.06	11.07	172.26	7.1413
$L(t)$	$Y(t)$	$W(t)$	$S(t) = S_D(t) * Y(t)$	$S_{WD}(t) = S(t) * S_W^0$	$P(t)$	$S_P(t)$	$D(t)$	$C_D(t) + S_{WD}(t) * Y(t)$	$C_A(t) = C(t) - C_D(t)$	$c_{DW} = c(t) * Y(t)$	$\Delta c_{DW}$
25.2500	187.98	172.94	7.66	3.01	15.04	4.64	10.40	8.06	11.07	180.32	7.1413
25.5025	192.88	177.45	8.00	3.10	15.43	4.90	10.53	8.04	11.14	176.84	7.2494
25.7575	198.06	182.22	8.37	3.19	15.84	5.18	10.66	8.02	11.21	181.67	18.88
26.0151	203.54	187.26	8.76	3.28	16.28	5.48	10.80	8.00	11.27	186.79	19.77
26.2753	209.34	192.60	9.17	3.37	16.75	5.80	10.95	7.96	11.34	192.21	20.70
26.5380	215.49	198.25	9.62	3.47	17.24	6.15	11.09	7.92	11.39	197.95	20.57
26.8034	222.01	204.25	10.09	3.57	17.76	6.52	11.24	7.88	11.45	204.04	21.71
27.0714	228.92	210.61	10.59	3.68	18.31	6.92	11.40	7.82	11.50	210.51	22.79
27.3421	236.27	217.37	11.14	3.79	18.90	7.35	11.56	7.76	11.55	217.37	22.339
27.6156	244.08	224.55	11.72	3.91	19.53	7.81	11.72	7.68	11.59	224.68	23.36
27.8917	252.39	232.20	12.34	4.03	20.19	8.31	11.88	7.60	11.62	232.46	24.05
28.1706	261.25	240.35	13.01	4.15	20.90	8.86	12.04	7.50	11.65	240.75	248.24
28.4523	270.69	249.03	13.72	4.28	21.66	9.44	12.21	7.38	11.66	249.58	256.97
28.7369	280.77	258.31	14.50	4.42	22.46	10.08	12.38	7.25	11.67	259.02	266.27
29.0242	291.54	268.22	15.33	4.56	23.32	10.77	12.55	7.10	11.66	269.11	276.21
29.3145	303.07	278.82	16.23	4.70	24.25	11.53	12.72	6.93	11.64	279.91	286.84
29.6076	315.41	290.18	17.20	4.86	25.23	12.34	12.89	6.74	11.60	291.47	298.21
29.9037	328.65	302.36	18.25	5.01	26.29	13.24	13.05	6.53	11.54	303.87	310.40
30.2027	342.87	315.44	19.39	5.18	27.43	14.21	13.22	6.28	11.46	317.19	323.47
30.5048	358.15	329.49	20.63	5.35	28.65	15.28	13.37	6.01	11.36	331.51	337.52
30.8098	374.60	344.63	21.97	5.52	29.97	16.45	13.52	5.70	11.22	346.92	352.62
31.1179	392.33	360.94	23.44	5.71	31.39	17.73	13.66	5.35	11.06	363.54	368.89
31.4291	411.46	378.55	25.03	5.89	32.92	19.14	13.78	4.96	10.85	381.48	386.43
31.7434	432.15	397.58	26.78	6.09	34.57	20.69	13.88	4.51	10.60	400.86	405.38
32.0608	454.55	418.18	28.68	6.29	36.36	22.39	13.97	4.01	10.30	421.85	425.86
32.3814	478.82	440.52	30.77	6.49	38.31	24.28	14.03	3.45	9.94	444.60	448.06
32.7052	505.19	464.77	33.06	6.70	40.42	26.36	14.05	2.82	9.52	469.31	472.13

A1-1(4)		Marginal rate is measured using the growth rate of the denominator										Marginal rate of profit to capital: $\Delta r(2) = ((r(2)(1+g_k(2)-r(1))/g_k(2))$										$\Delta \Omega(2) = ((\Omega(2)(1+g_y(2)-\Omega(1))/g_y(2))$									
$\Delta c_{CY}^0$	$\sigma c_{CY}^0 = \Delta c_{CY}^0 / c_{CY}^0$	$K^0$	$\Delta K^0$	$\Delta W^0$	$w^0$	$\Delta w^0$	$(W^*K)^0$	$46383$	$1/MPK$	$MPK$	$\Delta Y/\Delta K$	$=\Delta Y/\Delta K$	$\Delta Y/\Delta L$	$MPL$	$\sigma_y = \Delta y / y$	$\Delta Q(2) = ((Q(2)(1+g_y(2)-Q(1))/g_y(2))$	$\Delta Y/\Delta L$	$=\Delta Y/\Delta L$	$\Delta Y/\Delta L$	$\sigma_y = \Delta y / y$	$\Delta \Omega(2) = ((\Omega(2)(1+g_y(2)-\Omega(1))/g_y(2))$										
$\Delta c_{CY}(t)$	$\sigma c_{CY}(t) = \Delta c_{CY}(t) / c_{CY}(t)$	$K(t)$	$\Delta K(t)$	$\Delta W(t)$	$w(t)$	$\Delta w(t)$	$(W^*K)(t)$	$g_{wk}(t)$	$\Delta Q(t)$	$\sigma_\Omega = \Delta \Omega / \Omega$	$=1/\Delta Q(t)$	$\Delta Y$	$\sigma_y = \Delta y / y$	$\Delta Y$	$\sigma_y = \Delta y / y$	$\Delta Y/\Delta L$	$=\Delta Y/\Delta L$	$\Delta Y/\Delta L$	$\sigma_y = \Delta y / y$	$\Delta Y$	$\sigma_y = \Delta y / y$										
0.9520	1.0000	284.091	9.0909	0.053333	5.5758	6.9007	22.3030	0.002339	49501	0.067209	1.500000	1.000000	0.666667	24.24242	3.2320	0.9520	1.0000	293.482	9.3914	0.053333	5.7601	7.0582	22.8122	0.002334	52828	0.067209	1.500000	1.000000	0.666667	24.79587	3.2320
0.9520	1.0000	303.184	9.7019	0.053333	5.9505	7.2194	23.3330	0.002229	56378	0.067209	1.500000	1.000000	0.666667	25.36195	3.2320	0.9520	1.0000	284.091	9.0909	0.053333	5.5758	6.9007	22.3030	0.002339	49501	0.067209	1.500000	1.000000	0.666667	25.36195	3.2320
$\sigma c_{CY}(t) = \sigma c_{CY}(t) * \sigma_y(t)$		$\sigma c_{CY}^0 = \Delta c_{CY}^0 / c_{CY}^0$	$K^0$	$\Delta K^0$	$\Delta W^0$	$w^0$	$\Delta w^0$	$(W^*K)^0$	$46383$	$1/MPK$	$MPK$	$\Delta Y/\Delta K$	$=\Delta Y/\Delta K$	$\Delta Y/\Delta L$	$MPL$	$\sigma_y = \Delta y / y$	$\Delta Q(2) = ((\Omega(2)(1+g_y(2)-\Omega(1))/g_y(2))$	$\Delta Y/\Delta L$	$=\Delta Y/\Delta L$	$\Delta Y/\Delta L$	$\sigma_y = \Delta y / y$	$\Delta Y$	$\sigma_y = \Delta y / y$								
$\Delta c_{CY}(t)$	$\sigma c_{CY}(t) = \Delta c_{CY}(t) / c_{CY}(t)$	$K(t)$	$\Delta K(t)$	$\Delta W(t)$	$w(t)$	$\Delta w(t)$	$(W^*K)(t)$	$g_{wk}(t)$	$\Delta Q(t)$	$\sigma_\Omega = \Delta \Omega / \Omega$	$=1/\Delta Q(t)$	$\Delta Y$	$\sigma_y = \Delta y / y$	$\Delta Y$	$\sigma_y = \Delta y / y$	$\Delta Y$	$\sigma_y = \Delta y / y$	$\Delta Y$	$\sigma_y = \Delta y / y$	$\Delta Y$	$\sigma_y = \Delta y / y$	$\Delta Y$	$\sigma_y = \Delta y / y$	$\Delta Y$	$\sigma_y = \Delta y / y$						
0.9302	0.9697	282.66	7.66	0.048508	4.27	6.849	17.087	0.00284	48882	0.053876	1.649199	1.096771	0.606355	18.57	2.4947	0.9279	0.9700	290.66	8.00	0.049022	4.51	6.958	17.865	0.00274	51577	0.055132	1.631914	1.082929	0.612777	19.42	2.5676
0.9298	0.9703	299.03	8.37	0.049541	4.77	7.074	18.694	0.00265	54488	0.056429	1.614810	1.069576	0.619268	20.32	2.6425	0.9289	0.9706	307.78	8.76	0.050066	5.04	7.198	19.576	0.00256	57635	0.057770	1.597886	1.056705	0.625827	21.28	2.7196
0.9284	0.9710	316.96	9.17	0.050596	5.34	7.330	20.517	0.00247	61045	0.059155	1.581139	1.044309	0.632456	22.30	2.7990	0.9279	0.9713	326.57	9.62	0.051132	5.65	7.470	21.520	0.00238	64744	0.060588	1.564567	1.032382	0.639154	23.39	2.8807
0.9274	0.9716	336.66	10.09	0.051674	6.00	7.620	22.592	0.00229	68762	0.062070	1.548169	1.020916	0.645924	24.56	2.9648	0.9269	0.9719	347.26	10.59	0.052221	6.36	7.780	23.738	0.00220	73136	0.063602	1.531944	1.009904	0.6552766	25.80	3.0513
0.9263	0.9722	358.39	11.14	0.052774	6.76	7.950	24.965	0.00211	77903	0.065188	1.515888	0.999341	0.6559680	27.14	3.1403	0.9263	0.9722	358.39	11.14	0.052774	6.76	7.950	24.965	0.00211	77903	0.065188	1.515888	0.999341	0.6559680	27.14	3.1403
<b>0.9258</b>	<b>0.9724</b>	<b>370.11</b>	<b>11.72</b>	<b>0.053333</b>	<b>7.19</b>	<b>8.131</b>	<b>26.281</b>	<b>0.00203</b>	<b>83109</b>	<b>0.066828</b>	<b>1.500000</b>	<b>0.989219</b>	<b>0.666667</b>	<b>28.57</b>	<b>3.2320</b>	<b>0.9252</b>	<b>0.9727</b>	<b>382.45</b>	<b>12.34</b>	<b>0.053898</b>	<b>7.65</b>	<b>8.325</b>	<b>27.692</b>	<b>0.00195</b>	<b>88804</b>	<b>0.068526</b>	<b>1.484279</b>	<b>0.979334</b>	<b>0.673728</b>	<b>30.10</b>	<b>3.3263</b>
0.9246	0.9730	395.45	13.01	0.054469	8.15	8.532	29.208	0.00186	95046	0.070284	1.468723	0.970278	0.680864	31.75	3.4234	0.9240	0.9733	409.18	13.72	0.055046	8.69	8.753	30.839	0.00178	101899	0.072103	1.453329	0.961447	0.688075	33.52	3.5233
0.9233	0.9736	423.67	14.50	0.055629	9.27	8.989	32.595	0.00171	109438	0.073988	1.438097	0.953034	0.693363	35.43	3.6262	0.9227	0.9739	439.00	15.33	0.056218	9.91	9.241	34.488	0.00163	117749	0.075939	1.423025	0.945034	0.702728	37.49	3.7320
0.9220	0.9741	455.23	16.23	0.056814	10.60	9.511	36.533	0.00156	126929	0.077961	1.408111	0.937442	0.710171	39.71	3.8409	0.9213	0.9744	472.43	17.20	0.057415	11.36	9.801	38.743	0.00148	137090	0.080057	1.393353	0.930253	0.7171693	42.11	3.9530
0.9206	0.9747	490.68	18.25	0.058024	12.18	10.111	41.136	0.00114	148363	0.082228	1.377874	0.923460	0.722995	44.71	4.0684	0.9198	0.9750	510.08	19.39	0.058638	13.08	10.444	43.730	0.00134	160897	0.084480	1.364299	0.917059	0.732977	47.53	4.1871
0.9191	0.9752	530.71	20.63	0.059259	14.06	10.801	46.547	0.00127	174865	0.086814	1.350000	0.911046	0.740741	50.59	4.3093	0.9183	0.9755	552.68	21.97	0.059887	15.13	11.186	49.610	0.00121	190469	0.089235	1.335851	0.905413	0.748586	53.92	4.4351
0.9175	0.9757	576.12	23.44	0.060521	16.31	11.599	52.945	0.00114	207944	0.091746	1.321850	0.900158	0.756515	57.55	4.5645	0.9175	0.9760	601.15	25.03	0.061162	17.61	12.044	56.582	0.00108	227564	0.094352	1.307996	0.895274	0.764528	61.50	4.6978
0.9166	0.9763	627.92	26.78	0.061810	19.03	12.525	60.556	0.00102	249650	0.097056	1.294238	0.890757	0.772626	65.82	4.8349	0.9149	0.9765	656.61	28.68	0.062465	20.60	13.043	64.904	0.00096	274581	0.099863	1.280722	0.886600	0.780809	70.55	4.9760
0.9140	0.9768	687.37	30.77	0.063126	22.34	13.604	69.669	0.00091	302801	0.102777	1.267390	0.882800	0.789079	75.73	51.212	0.9140	0.9770	724.33	33.06	0.063795	24.25	14.211	74.902	0.00085	334838	0.105802	1.254017	0.879531	0.797437	81.41	52.0707
0.9131	0.9770	747.00	37.00	0.064466	30.00	15.604	81.525	0.00078	367801	0.113777	1.287390	0.887400	0.797437	81.41	52.0707	0.9131	0.9770	724.33	33.06	0.063795	24.25	14.211	74.902	0.00085	334838	0.105802	1.254017	0.879531	0.797437	81.41	52.0707

A1-I(5)		$\Delta(r/w)/(2) = ((r/w)(2)(1+g_{wK}(2)) - (r/w)(1))/g_{wK}(2)$		Elasticity of substitution, $\sigma(t)$		$\sigma_{r/w}^*(t) = \sigma_{CL}^*(t)/\sigma_y^*(t)$	$\sigma_n^*(t) = \sigma_k^*(t)/\sigma_y^*(t)$	$\sigma_r^*(t) = \Delta r^*(t)/r^*(t)$	$\sigma_a^*(t) = \sigma_n^*(t)*\sigma_r^*(t)$
n		where, $g_{wK}(2) = ((W^*K)(2) - (W^*K)(1))/(W^*K)(1)$		$\sigma(t) = (\Delta(k/k))/(\Delta(r/w)(t)/(r/w)(t))$	$\sigma(r/w) = \Delta(r/w)(t)/(r/w)(t)$	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000
(A):	Marginal rate $r/w$	$\Delta K/\Delta L$	$0.007905$	$Y=wL+rK$ is confirmed	$p_v(t)=\sigma_y(t)$	$p_v(t)=\sigma_\alpha(t)$	$\sigma_{r/w}^*(t) = \Delta r^*(t)/r^*(t)$	$\sigma_\theta(t) = \theta(t)/\theta(t)$	$\sigma_\zeta(t) = \zeta(t)/\zeta(t)$
$\sigma_k = \sigma_\Omega^* \sigma_y$	$= \Delta k/\Delta L$	$\Delta k$	$\Delta(r/w)(t)$	$r/w(t)$	$\sigma(t) = (A)/(B)$	$\sigma(t) = (w/MPL_w(t)/\alpha)$	$\Delta Y^*(t)$	$\Delta \theta^*(t)$	$\Delta \zeta^*(t)$
3.2320	36.3636	0.005103	0.007729	0.660318	4.894615	189.394	0.30941	1.000000	1.000000
3.2320	37.1938	0.004989	0.007556	0.660318	4.894615	195.655	0.30941	1.000000	1.000000
3.2320	38.0429	0.004878	0.007388	0.660318	4.894615	202.123	0.30941	1.000000	1.000000
(B):	Marginal rate $r/w$	$0.007905$	$Y=wL+rK$ is confirmed	$p_v(t)=\sigma_y(t)$	$p_v(t)=\sigma_\alpha(t)$	$\sigma_{r/w}^*(t) = \Delta r^*(t)/r^*(t)$	$\sigma_\theta(t) = \theta(t)/\theta(t)$	$\sigma_\zeta(t) = \zeta(t)/\zeta(t)$	$\sigma_\zeta(t) = \zeta(t)/\zeta(t)$
$\sigma_k = \sigma_\Omega^* \sigma_y$	$= \Delta k/\Delta L$	$\Delta k$	$\Delta(r/w)(t)$	$r/w(t)$	$\sigma(t) = (A)/(B)$	$\sigma(t) = (w/MPL_w(t)/\alpha)$	$\Delta Y(t)$	$\Delta \theta(t)$	$\Delta \zeta(t)$
2.7362	30.63	0.005220	0.007768	0.672056	4.071337	187.976	0.40084	1.09677	-1.629954
2.7805	31.69	0.005121	0.007630	0.671195	4.142584	192.880	0.38948	1.08293	-1.618634
2.8263	32.81	0.005021	0.007490	0.670325	4.216389	198.062	0.37843	1.06958	-1.606461
2.8738	34.00	0.004920	0.007350	0.669442	4.292879	203.542	0.36770	1.05671	-1.593438
2.9230	35.26	0.004819	0.007209	0.668548	4.372187	209.344	0.35727	1.04431	-1.579568
2.9740	36.60	0.004718	0.007066	0.667639	4.454455	215.490	0.34714	1.03238	-1.564488
3.0268	38.02	0.004616	0.006923	0.666715	4.539828	222.007	0.33730	1.02092	-1.549317
3.0815	39.53	0.004513	0.006779	0.665774	4.628463	228.923	0.32773	1.00990	-1.532955
3.1383	41.14	0.004410	0.006634	0.664815	4.720521	236.269	0.31844	0.99934	-1.515758
3.1972	<b>42.85</b>	<b>0.004307</b>	<b>0.006488</b>	<b>0.663838</b>	<b>4.816171</b>	<b>244.080</b>	<b>0.30941</b>	<b>0.98922</b>	<b>-1.497831</b>
3.2583	44.68	0.004204	0.006342	0.662840	4.915593	252.392	0.30063	0.97953	-1.479105
3.3217	46.63	0.004100	0.006194	0.6611821	5.018974	261.247	0.29211	0.97028	-1.459630
3.3875	48.72	0.003995	0.006047	0.6600780	5.126508	270.690	0.28382	0.96145	-1.439433
3.4559	50.95	0.003891	0.005898	0.659715	5.238403	280.770	0.27577	0.95303	-1.411854
3.5269	53.35	0.003786	0.005749	0.658527	5.354872	291.543	0.26795	0.94503	-1.396986
3.6006	55.92	0.003682	0.005600	0.657513	5.476142	303.068	0.26035	0.93744	-1.374800
3.6773	58.68	0.003577	0.005450	0.656374	5.602447	315.413	0.25297	0.93025	-1.352021
3.7570	61.65	0.003472	0.005299	0.655209	5.734035	328.651	0.24580	0.92346	-1.328687
3.8398	64.85	0.003367	0.005149	0.654018	5.871163	342.865	0.23883	0.91706	-1.304842
3.9260	68.30	0.003263	0.004998	0.652799	6.014101	358.146	0.23205	0.91105	-1.280529
4.0156	72.03	0.003158	0.004847	0.651553	6.163129	374.595	0.22547	0.90541	-1.255795
4.1088	76.07	0.003054	0.004697	0.650279	6.318541	392.326	0.21908	0.90016	-1.230691
4.2058	80.44	0.002950	0.004546	0.648978	6.480642	411.464	0.21287	0.89527	-1.205269
4.3067	85.19	0.002847	0.004396	0.647648	6.649750	432.151	0.20683	0.89076	-1.179382
4.4117	90.35	0.002744	0.004246	0.646292	6.826196	454.546	0.20097	0.88660	-1.153685
4.5210	95.97	0.002642	0.004096	0.644908	7.010323	478.825	0.19527	0.88280	-1.127638
4.6348	102.10	0.002540	0.003948	0.643497	7.202487	505.188	0.18973	0.87955	-1.101498



A1-2 (2) Relationships among saving, profit, undistributed profit, dividends, saved dividends, consumed dividends, saved wages, and consumed wages: using ratios

gamma given	$s^0$	$c^0$	$\Omega^0$	$\theta^0$	$\gamma(t)=1/s_p(t)\cdot\Omega(t)$	$c_{DXY}(t)=\gamma(t)*s_{SPY}(t)$	$s_{WDW}(t)=s_{WDY}(t)/(1-s_{SPY}(t))$	$c_{WXY}^0$
1	0.05	0.95200	1.50000	1.50000	$s_{SPY}(t) \cdot s_p(t) = s_{SPY}(1-s_p(t))$	$c(t) = s_{SPY}(1-s_p(t))$	$\mu(t) = (SP)^*(t) \cdot (1/s_p)$	$c_{WXY}(t) = \gamma(t) * s_{SPY}(t)$
0.03200	0.40000	0.60000	0.04800	0.95200	$s(t) = s_{SPY}(1-s_p(t))$	$\Omega^*(t)$	$\Psi^*(t)$	$s_{WDW}(t) = s_{WDY}(t)/(1-s_{SPY}(t))$
0.03200	0.40000	0.60000	0.04800	0.95200	$c(t) = s_{SPY}(1-s_p(t))$	$\theta^*(t)$	$\mu(t) = (SP)^*(t) \cdot (1/s_p)$	$c_{WXY}(t) = \gamma(t) * s_{SPY}(t)$
0.03200	0.40000	0.60000	0.04800	0.95200	$s(t) = s_{SPY}(1-s_p(t))$	$\Omega^*(t)$	$\Psi^*(t)$	$s_{WDW}(t) = s_{WDY}(t)/(1-s_{SPY}(t))$
$c_{DXY} = c_{DXY} / (1 - s_{SPY})$								
0.02133	$s_p^0$	0.04	0.96000	1.50000	1.00000	$\theta^0$	$\gamma(t) = (1/s_p(t)) \cdot \Omega(t)$	$c_{WXY}(t) = \gamma(t) * s_{SPY}(t)$
0.02133	0.50000							
0.02133	$s_p^0$	0.04	0.96000	1.50000	1.00000	$\theta^0$	$1/s_p^0$	$c_{DXY}^0$
0.02133	0.50000						2.00000	0.50000
$s_{SPY}(t) = s_{SPY}(1-s_p(t))$								
0.03912	0.48897	0.51103	0.04074	0.95926	1.48206	1.04138	$\mu(t) = (SP)^*(t)$	$s_{WDW}(t) = s_{WDY}(t)/(1-s_{SPY}(t))$
0.03825	0.47818	0.52182	0.04149	0.95851	1.46685	1.08447	$\Omega^*(t)$	$(Q_+)^*/\Omega$
0.03741	0.46762	0.53238	0.04225	0.95775	1.45422	1.12935	$\Psi^*(t)$	$s_{WDW}(t) = s_{WDY}(t)/(1-s_{SPY}(t))$
0.03658	0.45731	0.54269	0.04303	0.95697	1.44405	1.17608	$\theta^*(t)$	$c_{WXY}(t) = \gamma(t) * s_{SPY}(t)$
0.03578	0.44721	0.55279	0.04382	0.95618	1.43620	1.22474	$\Omega^*(t)$	$s_{WDW}(t) = s_{WDY}(t)/(1-s_{SPY}(t))$
0.03499	0.43734	0.56266	0.04462	0.95538	1.43058	1.27542	$\theta^*(t)$	$(Q_+)^*/\Omega$
0.03422	0.42769	0.57231	0.04545	0.95455	1.42707	1.32820	$\Psi^*(t)$	$s_{WDW}(t) = s_{WDY}(t)/(1-s_{SPY}(t))$
0.03346	0.41826	0.58174	0.04628	0.95372	1.42561	1.38316	$\theta^0$	$c_{WXY}(t) = \gamma(t) * s_{SPY}(t)$
0.03272	0.40903	0.59097	0.04713	0.95287	1.42609	1.44040	$\Omega^0$	$s_{WDW}(t) = s_{WDY}(t)/(1-s_{SPY}(t))$
0.03200	0.40000	0.60000	0.04800	0.95200	1.42845	1.50000	$\mu^0$	$(Q_+)^*/\Omega$
0.03129	0.39117	0.60883	0.04888	0.95112	1.43264	1.56207	$\Psi^0$	$s_{WDW}(t) = s_{WDY}(t)/(1-s_{SPY}(t))$
0.03060	0.38254	0.61746	0.04978	0.95022	1.43858	1.62671	$\theta^0$	$c_{WXY}(t) = \gamma(t) * s_{SPY}(t)$
0.02993	0.37410	0.62590	0.05070	0.94930	1.44622	1.69402	$\Omega^0$	$s_{WDW}(t) = s_{WDY}(t)/(1-s_{SPY}(t))$
0.02927	0.36584	0.63416	0.05163	0.94837	1.45552	1.76412	$\theta^0$	$(Q_+)^*/\Omega$
0.02862	0.35777	0.64223	0.05258	0.94742	1.46645	1.83712	$\Psi^0$	$s_{WDW}(t) = s_{WDY}(t)/(1-s_{SPY}(t))$
0.02799	0.34988	0.65012	0.05355	0.94645	1.47895	1.91314	$\theta^0$	$c_{WXY}(t) = \gamma(t) * s_{SPY}(t)$
0.02737	0.34216	0.65784	0.05453	0.94547	1.49300	1.99230	$\Omega^0$	$s_{WDW}(t) = s_{WDY}(t)/(1-s_{SPY}(t))$
0.02677	0.33460	0.66540	0.05554	0.94446	1.50857	2.07474	$\theta^0$	$(Q_+)^*/\Omega$
0.02618	0.32722	0.67278	0.05656	0.94344	1.52564	2.16060	$\Psi^0$	$s_{WDW}(t) = s_{WDY}(t)/(1-s_{SPY}(t))$
0.02560	0.32000	0.68000	0.05760	0.94240	1.54418	2.25000	$\theta^0$	$c_{WXY}(t) = \gamma(t) * s_{SPY}(t)$
0.02504	0.31294	0.68706	0.05866	0.94134	1.56419	2.34310	$\Omega^0$	$s_{WDW}(t) = s_{WDY}(t)/(1-s_{SPY}(t))$
0.02448	0.30603	0.69397	0.05974	0.94026	1.58563	2.44006	$\theta^0$	$(Q_+)^*/\Omega$
0.02394	0.29928	0.70072	0.06084	0.93916	1.60850	2.54103	$\Omega^0$	$s_{WDW}(t) = s_{WDY}(t)/(1-s_{SPY}(t))$
0.02341	0.29268	0.70732	0.06196	0.93804	1.63280	2.64618	$\theta^0$	$(Q_+)^*/\Omega$
0.02290	0.28622	0.71378	0.06310	0.93590	1.65851	2.75568	$\Psi^0$	$s_{WDW}(t) = s_{WDY}(t)/(1-s_{SPY}(t))$
0.02239	0.27990	0.72010	0.06426	0.93374	1.68563	2.86971	$\theta^0$	$c_{WXY}(t) = \gamma(t) * s_{SPY}(t)$
0.02190	0.27372	0.72628	0.06544	0.93456	1.71416	2.98845	$\Omega^0$	$s_{WDW}(t) = s_{WDY}(t)/(1-s_{SPY}(t))$

Hideyuki Kamiryo: Relationship between Efficiency and Equity in the Public and Private Sectors: Its Structure and Measurement (XIth World Productivity Congress, Edinburgh, UK, on 4<sup>th</sup> of October 1999)

A1-2 (3) Structure of the elasticity of substitution

	$L^0$	$Y^0$	$W^0$	$S^0$	$S_{WD}^0$	$S_{WD}^0 - S_W^0$	$S_W^0$	$A^0 = C_D^0 + S_W^0$	$A^0 = C_D^0 + S_W^0$	$C^0$	$c_{CL}^0 = C^0/L^0$	$\Delta c_{CL}^0$	$\sigma_{c_{CL}}^0 = \Delta c_{CL}^0/c_{CL}^0$	$c_{CN}^0 = C^0/Y^0$	$\sigma_{c_{CN}}^0 = \Delta c_{CN}^0/c_{CN}^0$
$L(t)$	25	183.3333	168.6667	8.8000	2.93333	0.0000	0.00000	8.80000	0.00000	$C_D^0$	$c_{CL}^0 = C^0/L^0$	6.9813	---	0.9520	---
$L^*(t)$	25.2500	189.3939	174.2424	9.0909	3.0303	15.1515	6.0606	9.0909	174.2424	180.3030	7.1407	23.0788	3.2320	0.9520	3.2320
25.5025	195.6549	180.0025	9.3914	3.1305	15.6524	6.2610	9.3914	180.0025	186.2635	7.3037	23.6057	3.2320	0.9520	3.2320	
25.7575	202.1228	185.9530	9.7019	3.2340	16.1698	6.4679	9.7019	185.9530	192.4209	7.4705	24.1446	3.2320	0.9520	3.2320	
					$S_D^0 = D^0 - C_D^0$	$S_W^0 = W^0 - C_W^0$	$S_{WD}^0 = S_{WD}^0 - S_D^0$	$A = C_D^0 + S_W^0$	$S_W^0 = A^0/D^0$	Marginal rate of per capita consumption: $\Delta c_{CL}(2) = (c_{CL}(2)(1+n) - c_{CL}(1))/n$					
$L(t)$	25.2500	190.80	175.53	7.77	0.31	15.26	7.46	D(t)	$C_D(t) + S_{WD}(t) = C(t) - C_W(t)$	$c_{CL}(t) = C(t)/L(t)$	28.10	3.8764	0.9593	---	0.9593
25.5025	198.39	182.51	8.23	0.64	15.87	7.59	8.28	D(t)	$C_D(t) + S_{WD}(t) = C(t) - C_W(t)$	$c_{CL}(t) = C(t)/L(t)$	28.24	3.7877	0.9585	---	0.9585
25.7575	206.10	189.61	8.71	1.00	16.49	7.71	8.78	D(t)	$C_D(t) + S_{WD}(t) = C(t) - C_W(t)$	$c_{CL}(t) = C(t)/L(t)$	28.36	3.7009	0.9578	---	0.9578
26.0151	213.92	196.81	9.20	1.38	17.11	7.83	9.29	D(t)	$C_D(t) + S_{WD}(t) = C(t) - C_W(t)$	$c_{CL}(t) = C(t)/L(t)$	28.45	3.6160	0.9570	---	0.9570
26.2753	221.86	204.11	9.72	1.78	17.75	7.94	9.81	D(t)	$C_D(t) + S_{WD}(t) = C(t) - C_W(t)$	$c_{CL}(t) = C(t)/L(t)$	28.52	3.5329	0.9562	---	0.9562
26.5380	229.90	211.51	10.26	2.22	18.39	8.04	10.35	D(t)	$C_D(t) + S_{WD}(t) = C(t) - C_W(t)$	$c_{CL}(t) = C(t)/L(t)$	28.57	3.4515	0.9554	---	0.9554
26.8034	238.05	219.00	10.82	2.67	19.04	8.14	10.90	D(t)	$C_D(t) + S_{WD}(t) = C(t) - C_W(t)$	$c_{CL}(t) = C(t)/L(t)$	28.59	3.3719	0.9546	---	0.9546
27.0714	246.29	226.59	11.40	3.16	19.70	8.24	11.46	D(t)	$C_D(t) + S_{WD}(t) = C(t) - C_W(t)$	$c_{CL}(t) = C(t)/L(t)$	28.58	3.2959	0.9537	---	0.9537
27.3421	254.62	234.25	12.00	3.67	20.37	8.33	12.04	D(t)	$C_D(t) + S_{WD}(t) = C(t) - C_W(t)$	$c_{CL}(t) = C(t)/L(t)$	28.55	3.2176	0.9529	---	0.9529
27.6156	263.04	242.00	12.63	4.21	21.04	8.42	12.63	D(t)	$C_D(t) + S_{WD}(t) = C(t) - C_W(t)$	$c_{CL}(t) = C(t)/L(t)$	28.50	3.1429	0.9520	---	0.9520
27.8917	271.54	249.81	13.27	4.78	21.72	8.50	13.23	D(t)	$C_D(t) + S_{WD}(t) = C(t) - C_W(t)$	$c_{CL}(t) = C(t)/L(t)$	28.42	3.0698	0.9511	---	0.9511
28.1706	280.11	257.70	13.94	5.37	22.41	8.57	13.84	D(t)	$C_D(t) + S_{WD}(t) = C(t) - C_W(t)$	$c_{CL}(t) = C(t)/L(t)$	28.33	2.9983	0.9502	---	0.9502
28.4523	288.75	265.65	14.64	6.00	23.10	8.64	14.46	D(t)	$C_D(t) + S_{WD}(t) = C(t) - C_W(t)$	$c_{CL}(t) = C(t)/L(t)$	28.21	2.9282	0.9493	---	0.9493
28.7369	297.46	273.66	15.36	6.65	23.80	8.71	15.09	D(t)	$C_D(t) + S_{WD}(t) = C(t) - C_W(t)$	$c_{CL}(t) = C(t)/L(t)$	28.07	2.8596	0.9484	---	0.9484
29.0242	306.22	281.72	16.10	7.34	24.50	8.76	15.73	D(t)	$C_D(t) + S_{WD}(t) = C(t) - C_W(t)$	$c_{CL}(t) = C(t)/L(t)$	27.91	2.5374	0.9434	---	0.9434
30.5048	350.74	322.68	20.20	11.22	28.06	8.98	19.08	D(t)	$C_D(t) + S_{WD}(t) = C(t) - C_W(t)$	$c_{CL}(t) = C(t)/L(t)$	26.84	2.4769	0.9424	---	0.9424
30.8098	359.74	330.96	21.10	12.10	28.78	9.01	19.77	D(t)	$C_D(t) + S_{WD}(t) = C(t) - C_W(t)$	$c_{CL}(t) = C(t)/L(t)$	26.57	2.4177	0.9413	---	0.9413
31.1179	368.77	339.27	22.03	13.00	29.50	9.03	20.47	D(t)	$C_D(t) + S_{WD}(t) = C(t) - C_W(t)$	$c_{CL}(t) = C(t)/L(t)$	26.29	2.3596	0.9403	---	0.9403
31.4291	377.82	342.99	22.99	13.94	30.23	9.05	21.18	D(t)	$C_D(t) + S_{WD}(t) = C(t) - C_W(t)$	$c_{CL}(t) = C(t)/L(t)$	26.00	2.3028	0.9392	---	0.9392
31.7434	386.88	355.93	23.97	14.91	30.95	9.06	21.89	D(t)	$C_D(t) + S_{WD}(t) = C(t) - C_W(t)$	$c_{CL}(t) = C(t)/L(t)$	25.69	2.2471	0.9380	---	0.9380
32.0698	395.94	364.27	24.98	15.92	31.68	9.07	22.61	D(t)	$C_D(t) + S_{WD}(t) = C(t) - C_W(t)$	$c_{CL}(t) = C(t)/L(t)$	25.37	2.1926	0.9369	---	0.9369
32.3844	405.01	372.61	26.03	16.96	32.40	9.07	23.33	D(t)	$C_D(t) + S_{WD}(t) = C(t) - C_W(t)$	$c_{CL}(t) = C(t)/L(t)$	25.04	2.1391	0.9357	---	0.9357
32.7052	414.08	380.95	27.10	18.03	33.13	9.07	24.06	D(t)	$C_D(t) + S_{WD}(t) = C(t) - C_W(t)$	$c_{CL}(t) = C(t)/L(t)$	24.69	2.0367	0.9346	---	0.9346

A1-2 (4) Marginal rate is measured using the growth rate of the denominator

Marginal rate of profit to capital: $\Delta r(2)=((r(2)(1+g_k(2)-r(1)))/g_k(2))$										$\Delta \Omega(2)=((\Omega(2)(1+g_y(2)-\Omega(1)))/g_y(2))$										$\Delta y(2)=((y(2)(1+\Delta y(2)-y(1)))/\Delta y(2))$									
$\Delta c_{CY}^0$					$\Delta K^0$					$\Delta W^0$					$(W^*K)^0$					$1/\Delta PK$					$MPL$				
$\Delta c_{CY}$	$\sigma c_{CY} = \Delta c_{CY}^0 / c_{CY}^0$	$K^0$	$\Delta K^0$	$\Delta r^0$	$\Delta P/\Delta K$	$w^0$	$\Delta w^0$	$\Delta r^0/\Delta w^0$	$\Delta w/\Delta L$	$w(t)$	$\Delta w(t)$	$(\Delta r^0/\Delta w^0)(t)$	$(W^*K)(t)$	$g_{wK}(t)$	$\Delta \Omega(t)$	$\sigma_\Omega = \Delta \Omega / \Omega$	$1/\Delta K/\Delta Y$	$\Delta \Omega(t)$	$\sigma_\Omega = \Delta \Omega / \Omega$	$1/\Delta PK$	$\Delta V/\Delta K$	$MPL$							
0.9520	1.0000	284.091	$\Delta K(t)$	$\Delta r(t)$	$\Delta W(t)$	6.9007	22.3030	0.00239	49501	0.067209	1.500000	1.000000	0.6666667	24.24242	$\Delta y$	$\sigma_y = \Delta y / y$	$\Delta y$	24.24242	3.2320	3.2320	3.2320	3.2320	3.2320	3.2320					
0.9520	1.0000	293.482	9.3914	0.053333	5.7601	7.0582	22.8122	0.00234	52828	0.067209	1.500000	1.000000	0.6666667	24.79587	$\Delta y$	$\sigma_y = \Delta y / y$	$\Delta y$	24.79587	3.2320	3.2320	3.2320	3.2320	3.2320	3.2320					
0.9520	1.0000	303.184	9.7019	0.053333	5.9505	7.2194	23.3330	0.00229	56378	0.067209	1.500000	1.000000	0.6666667	25.36195	$\Delta y$	$\sigma_y = \Delta y / y$	$\Delta y$	25.36195	3.2320	3.2320	3.2320	3.2320	3.2320	3.2320					
$\sigma c_{CL}(t) = \sigma c_{CY}(t) * \sigma_0$					$\Delta c_{CY}^0$					$\Delta K^0$					$(W^*K)^0$					$1/\Delta PK$					$MPL$				
0.9412	0.9812	282.77	$K(t)$	$\Delta r(t)$	$\Delta W(t)$	6.87	6.952	27.466	0.00280	49636	0.070123	1.041380	0.702657	0.960265	$\Delta y$	$\sigma_y = \Delta y / y$	$\Delta y$	29.85	3.9508	3.9508	3.9508	3.9508	3.9508	3.9508	3.9508	3.9508	3.9508		
0.9397	0.9803	291.00	8.23	0.073769	6.98	7.157	27.651	0.00267	53112	0.070039	1.084472	0.739320	0.922108	30.06	3.8637	3.8637	3.8637	3.8637	3.8637	3.8637	3.8637	3.8637	3.8637						
0.9381	0.9795	299.71	8.71	0.070837	7.09	7.361	27.814	0.00255	56827	0.069948	1.129347	0.776597	0.885467	30.23	3.7784	3.7784	3.7784	3.7784	3.7784	3.7784	3.7784	3.7784	3.7784						
0.9365	0.9786	308.91	9.20	0.068023	7.20	7.565	27.953	0.00243	60797	0.069830	1.176079	0.814432	0.850283	30.38	3.6950	3.6950	3.6950	3.6950	3.6950	3.6950	3.6950	3.6950	3.6950						
0.9348	0.9777	318.64	9.72	0.065320	7.30	7.768	28.070	0.00233	65037	0.069742	1.224745	0.832766	0.816497	30.51	3.6135	3.6135	3.6135	3.6135	3.6135	3.6135	3.6135	3.6135	3.6135						
0.9331	0.9767	328.89	10.26	0.062724	7.40	7.970	28.164	0.00223	69565	0.069621	1.275425	0.891545	0.784053	30.61	3.5337	3.5337	3.5337	3.5337	3.5337	3.5337	3.5337	3.5337	3.5337						
0.9314	0.9757	339.71	10.82	0.060232	7.49	8.171	28.236	0.00213	74399	0.069485	1.328201	0.920716	0.752898	30.69	3.4558	3.4558	3.4558	3.4558	3.4558	3.4558	3.4558	3.4558	3.4558						
0.9296	0.9747	351.11	11.40	0.057838	7.58	8.370	28.286	0.00204	79557	0.069334	1.383162	0.970228	0.72981	30.75	3.3795	3.3795	3.3795	3.3795	3.3795	3.3795	3.3795	3.3795	3.3795						
0.9277	0.9736	363.11	12.00	0.055540	7.67	8.567	28.315	0.00196	85060	0.069165	1.440397	0.101033	0.694253	30.78	3.3049	3.3049	3.3049	3.3049	3.3049	3.3049	3.3049	3.3049	3.3049						
0.9258	0.9724	375.74	12.63	0.053333	7.74	8.763	28.322	0.00188	90927	0.068978	1.500000	0.1050086	0.6666667	30.78	3.2320	3.2320	3.2320	3.2320	3.2320	3.2320	3.2320	3.2320	3.2320						
0.9238	0.9713	389.01	13.27	0.051214	7.82	8.957	28.309	0.00181	97180	0.068773	1.562070	0.1090347	0.640176	30.77	3.1607	3.1607	3.1607	3.1607	3.1607	3.1607	3.1607	3.1607	3.1607						
0.9217	0.9700	402.96	13.94	0.049179	7.89	9.148	28.275	0.00174	103841	0.068547	1.626708	0.130777	0.614739	30.73	3.0909	3.0909	3.0909	3.0909	3.0909	3.0909	3.0909	3.0909	3.0909						
0.9196	0.9687	417.60	14.64	0.047225	7.95	9.337	28.222	0.00167	110934	0.068302	1.694020	0.1717343	0.590312	30.68	3.0227	3.0227	3.0227	3.0227	3.0227	3.0227	3.0227	3.0227	3.0227						
0.9174	0.9674	432.95	15.36	0.045348	8.01	9.523	28.150	0.00161	118482	0.068036	1.764119	0.212016	0.566855	30.60	2.9560	2.9560	2.9560	2.9560	2.9560	2.9560	2.9560	2.9560	2.9560						
0.9152	0.9660	449.05	16.10	0.043546	8.06	9.706	28.059	0.00155	126509	0.067751	1.837117	0.222769	0.544331	30.50	2.8908	2.8908	2.8908	2.8908	2.8908	2.8908	2.8908	2.8908	2.8908						
0.9028	0.9580	541.60	16.87	0.041816	8.11	9.887	27.951	0.00150	135041	0.067445	1.913137	0.232702	0.522702	30.38	2.8270	2.8270	2.8270	2.8270	2.8270	2.8270	2.8270	2.8270	2.8270						
0.9001	0.9562	562.71	21.10	0.034143	8.16	10.065	27.825	0.00144	144105	0.067121	1.992302	0.334428	0.501932	30.24	2.7646	2.7646	2.7646	2.7646	2.7646	2.7646	2.7646	2.7646	2.7646						
0.8973	0.9543	584.74	22.03	0.032786	8.31	10.903	27.683	0.00139	153728	0.066778	2.074743	0.375302	0.481987	30.09	2.7036	2.7036	2.7036	2.7036	2.7036	2.7036	2.7036	2.7036	2.7036						
0.8944	0.9523	607.72	22.99	0.031483	8.32	11.060	26.744	0.00118	211240	0.064804	2.541031	0.416188	0.462835	29.92	2.6439	2.6439	2.6439	2.6439	2.6439	2.6439	2.6439	2.6439	2.6439						
0.8914	0.9502	631.69	23.97	0.030232	8.33	11.213	26.516	0.00114	224836	0.064363	2.646178	0.620638	0.377904	28.82	2.3648	2.3648	2.3648	2.3648	2.3648	2.3648	2.3648	2.3648	2.3648						
0.8883	0.9481	656.68	24.98	0.029031	8.34	11.362	26.276	0.00110	239206	0.063910	2.7535676	0.661536	0.3622887	28.56	2.3126	2.3126	2.3126	2.3126	2.3126	2.3126	2.3126	2.3126	2.3126						
0.8851	0.9458	682.70	26.03	0.027877	8.34	11.507	26.024	0.00107	254382	0.063445	2.869705	0.702450	0.348468	28.29	2.2616	2.2616	2.2616	2.2616	2.2616	2.2616	2.2616	2.2616	2.2616						
0.8817	0.9435	709.80	27.10	0.026770	8.34	11.648	25.762	0.00104	270400	0.062969	2.988453	0.743391	0.334621	28.00	2.2117	2.2117	2.2117	2.2117	2.2117	2.2117	2.2117	2.2117	2.2117						

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Private vs Public structurWPC99

## Private vs Public structurWPC99

Appendix 1-3 Case study of the Kamiryo Model by gamma,  $Y=S_P+S_D+S_W+C_D+C_W$ : both  $S_{SY}$  and  $S_{SPY}$  are variables (1)

PUBLIC  $\mu$ (2) 1 Balanced growth-state:  $g^*_{-Y} g^*_{-K} = g_Y - g_{K_P}$

$\Omega$  is constant and  $s^*_{SPY}$  is not equal to n under  $\lambda=0$

gamma	$L^0=$	$\Omega^0$						$\Omega^0$						$\Omega^0$						$\Omega^0$					
		time	$g^*_{-Y}(t)$	$g^*_{-K}(t)$	$g^*_{-y}(t)$	$g^*_{-q}(t)$	$g^*_{-s}(t)$	$\Omega^*(t)$																	
1	$\theta=S_P-\Omega=Y/K/Y$	1	0.041667	0.041667	0.031353	0.031353	0.031353	0.031353	0.031353	0.031353	0.031353	0.031353	0.031353	0.031353	0.031353	0.031353	0.031353	0.031353	0.031353	0.031353	0.031353	0.031353	0.031353	0.031353	
1	2	0.041667	0.041667	0.031353	0.031353	0.031353	0.031353	0.031353	0.031353	0.031353	0.031353	0.031353	0.031353	0.031353	0.031353	0.031353	0.031353	0.031353	0.031353	0.031353	0.031353	0.031353	0.031353	0.031353	
1	3	0.041667	0.041667	0.031353	0.031353	0.031353	0.031353	0.031353	0.031353	0.031353	0.031353	0.031353	0.031353	0.031353	0.031353	0.031353	0.031353	0.031353	0.031353	0.031353	0.031353	0.031353	0.031353	0.031353	
from CRC to CRC																									
2 Unbalanced growth-state																									
$b=s_{SPY}/s_{SPY} \quad b_{SPY}=b^*(1/\lambda)$																									
$\theta(s_{SPY})/s_{SPY} \quad \theta(s_{SPY})=b^*(1/\lambda)$																									
$\theta(t)=s_{SPY}(t)/s_{SPY}(t)$																									
$\Psi(t)=\Omega^0/\theta(t)$																									
$\Omega, s_{SPY}, \text{ and } s_{SY}$ are variables, where saving differs from profit																									
$\Omega^0$																									
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### A1-3 (2) Relationships among saving, profit, undistributed profit, dividends, saved wages, and consumed wages: using ratios

A1-3 (3) Structure of the elasticity of substitution

$L^0$	$Y^0$	$W^0$	$S^0$	$S_{WD}^0$	$S_w^0$	$S_{WD}^0 - S_w^0$	$S_w^0 = W^0 - S_w^0$	$A^0 = C_D^0 + S_w^0$	$S_w^0 = A^0 - D^0$	$C^0 = C_{CL}^0 / L^0$	$\Delta C_{CL}^0$	$\sigma_{C_{CL}} \cdot (t) = \Delta C_{CL}^0 / C_{CL}^0$	$c_{CL}^0 = C^0 / Y^0$			
25	275.0000	253.0000	11.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	11.00000	0.00000	0.00000	$C_D^0 + S_{WD}^0$	$C_w^0 = C^0 - C_D^0$	0.9600	0.9600	$c_{CL}^0 = C^0 / Y^0$		
$L^*(t)$	$Y^*(t)$	$W^*(t)$	$S^*(t)$	$S_{WD}^0$	$S_w^0$	$S_{WD}^0 - S_w^0$	$S_w^0 = W^0 - S_w^0$	$A^0 = C_D^0 + S_{WD}^0$	$S_w^0 = A^0 - D^0$	$C_D(t) + S_{WD}(t) = C(t) - C$	$c_{CL}(t) = C(t) / L(t)$	$\Delta c_{CL}(t) = \Delta C_{CL}^0 / C_{CL}^0$	$\sigma_{c_{CL}}(t) = \Delta c_{CL}(t) / c_{CL}^0$	$c_{CL}^0 = C^0 / Y^0$		
25.2500	286.4583	263.5417	11.4583	0.0000	22.0000	11.0000	11.0000	11.0000	0.0000	$C_D^0$	$C_D^0 + S_{WD}^0$	253.0000	264.0000	10.5600	0.9600	$c_{CL}^0 = C^0 / Y^0$
25.5025	298.3941	274.5226	11.9358	0.0000	23.8715	11.9358	11.9358	11.9358	0.0000	$C_D^*(t)$	$C_D(t) + S_{WD}(t) = C(t) - C$	11.4583	11.4583	10.8911	0.9600	$c_{CL}^0 = C^0 / Y^0$
25.7575	310.8272	285.9610	12.4331	0.0000	24.8662	12.4331	12.4331	12.4331	0.0000	$D^*(t)$	$C_D(t) + S_{WD}(t) = C(t) - C$	11.4583	11.4583	10.8911	0.9600	$c_{CL}^0 = C^0 / Y^0$
$L^0$	$Y^0$	$W^0$	$S^0$	$S_{WD}^0$	$S_w^0$	$S_{WD}^0 - S_w^0$	$S_w^0 = W^0 - S_w^0$	$A^0 = C_D^0 + S_{WD}^0$	$S_w^0 = A^0 - D^0$	$C_D(t) + S_{WD}(t) = C(t) - C$	$c_{CL}(t) = C(t) / L(t)$	$\Delta c_{CL}(t) = \Delta C_{CL}^0 / C_{CL}^0$	$\sigma_{c_{CL}}(t) = \Delta c_{CL}(t) / c_{CL}^0$	$c_{CL}^0 = C^0 / Y^0$		
25	275.0000	253.0000	13.2000	0.0000	22.0000	13.2000	8.8000	8.8000	0.0000	$C_D^0$	$C_D^0 + S_{WD}^0$	253.0000	261.8000	10.4720	0.9520	$c_{CL}^0 = C^0 / Y^0$
$L(t)$	$Y(t)$	$W(t)$	$S(t)$	$S_{WD}(t)$	$S_w(t)$	$S_{WD}(t) - S_w(t)$	$S_w(t) = W(t) * Y(t)$	$S_{WD}(t) = S(t) * S_p$	$P(t)$	$S_p(t)$	$D(t)$	$C_D(t) + S_{WD}(t)$	$C_n(t) = C(t) - C$	$C(t) = c(t) * Y(t)$	$c_{CL}(t) = C(t) / L(t)$	$\Delta c_{CL}(t) = \Delta C_{CL}^0 / C_{CL}^0$
25.2500	288.60	265.51	13.60	0.00	23.09	13.60	9.49	9.49	0.00	10.20	10.20	265.51	275.00	10.8911	0.9529	$c_{CL}^0 = C^0 / Y^0$
25.5025	302.61	278.40	14.01	0.00	24.21	14.01	10.95	10.95	0.00	10.20	10.20	278.40	288.60	11.3166	0.9537	$c_{CL}^0 = C^0 / Y^0$
25.7575	317.01	291.65	14.41	0.00	25.36	14.41	10.95	10.95	0.00	10.95	10.95	291.65	302.61	11.7483	0.9546	$c_{CL}^0 = C^0 / Y^0$
26.0151	331.82	305.28	14.81	0.00	26.55	14.81	11.74	11.74	0.00	11.74	11.74	305.28	317.01	12.1858	0.9554	$c_{CL}^0 = C^0 / Y^0$
26.2753	347.03	319.27	15.21	0.00	27.76	15.21	12.56	12.56	0.00	12.56	12.56	319.27	331.82	12.6287	0.9562	$c_{CL}^0 = C^0 / Y^0$
26.5380	362.63	333.62	15.60	0.00	29.01	15.60	13.41	13.41	0.00	13.41	13.41	333.62	347.03	13.0766	0.9570	$c_{CL}^0 = C^0 / Y^0$
26.8034	378.63	348.34	16.00	0.00	30.29	16.00	14.29	14.29	0.00	14.29	14.29	348.34	362.63	13.5933	0.9578	$c_{CL}^0 = C^0 / Y^0$
27.0714	395.01	363.41	16.39	0.00	31.60	16.39	15.21	15.21	0.00	15.21	15.21	363.41	378.63	13.9862	0.9585	$c_{CL}^0 = C^0 / Y^0$
27.3421	411.79	378.85	16.77	0.00	32.94	16.77	16.17	16.17	0.00	16.17	16.17	378.85	395.01	14.4471	0.9593	$c_{CL}^0 = C^0 / Y^0$
27.6156	428.95	394.63	17.16	0.00	34.32	17.16	17.16	17.16	0.00	17.16	17.16	394.63	411.79	14.9115	0.9600	$c_{CL}^0 = C^0 / Y^0$
27.8917	446.48	410.76	17.54	0.00	35.72	17.54	18.18	18.18	0.00	18.18	18.18	410.76	428.95	15.3790	0.9607	$c_{CL}^0 = C^0 / Y^0$
28.1706	464.39	427.24	17.91	0.00	37.15	17.91	19.24	19.24	0.00	19.24	19.24	427.24	446.48	15.8492	0.9614	$c_{CL}^0 = C^0 / Y^0$
28.4523	482.67	444.06	18.28	0.00	38.61	18.28	20.33	20.33	0.00	20.33	20.33	444.06	464.39	16.3218	0.9621	$c_{CL}^0 = C^0 / Y^0$
28.7369	501.32	461.21	18.64	0.00	40.11	18.64	21.46	21.46	0.00	21.46	21.46	461.21	482.67	16.7963	0.9628	$c_{CL}^0 = C^0 / Y^0$
29.0242	520.31	478.69	19.00	0.00	41.63	19.00	22.63	22.63	0.00	22.63	22.63	478.69	501.32	17.2723	0.9635	$c_{CL}^0 = C^0 / Y^0$
29.3145	539.66	496.49	19.35	0.00	43.17	19.35	23.82	23.82	0.00	23.82	23.82	496.49	520.31	17.7494	0.9641	$c_{CL}^0 = C^0 / Y^0$
29.6076	559.36	514.61	19.69	0.00	44.75	19.69	25.06	25.06	0.00	25.06	25.06	514.61	539.66	18.2272	0.9648	$c_{CL}^0 = C^0 / Y^0$
29.9037	579.39	533.04	20.03	0.00	46.35	20.03	26.32	26.32	0.00	26.32	26.32	533.04	559.36	18.7053	0.9654	$c_{CL}^0 = C^0 / Y^0$
30.2027	599.75	551.77	20.36	0.00	47.98	20.36	27.62	27.62	0.00	27.62	27.62	551.77	579.39	19.1833	0.9661	$c_{CL}^0 = C^0 / Y^0$
30.5048	620.43	570.79	20.68	0.00	49.63	20.68	28.95	28.95	0.00	28.95	28.95	570.79	599.75	19.6608	0.9667	$c_{CL}^0 = C^0 / Y^0$
30.8098	641.42	590.11	20.99	0.00	51.31	20.99	30.32	30.32	0.00	30.32	30.32	590.11	620.43	20.1374	0.9673	$c_{CL}^0 = C^0 / Y^0$
31.1179	662.72	609.70	21.30	0.00	53.02	21.30	31.72	31.72	0.00	31.72	31.72	609.70	641.42	20.6127	0.9679	$c_{CL}^0 = C^0 / Y^0$
31.4291	684.32	629.57	21.60	0.00	54.75	21.60	33.15	33.15	0.00	33.15	33.15	629.57	662.72	21.0863	0.9684	$c_{CL}^0 = C^0 / Y^0$
31.7434	706.20	649.71	21.88	0.00	56.50	21.88	34.61	34.61	0.00	34.61	34.61	649.71	684.32	21.5579	0.9690	$c_{CL}^0 = C^0 / Y^0$
32.0608	728.37	670.10	22.16	0.00	58.27	22.16	36.11	36.11	0.00	36.11	36.11	670.10	706.20	22.0270	0.9696	$c_{CL}^0 = C^0 / Y^0$
32.3884	750.80	690.74	22.43	0.00	60.06	22.43	37.63	37.63	0.00	37.63	37.63	690.74	728.37	22.4934	0.9701	$c_{CL}^0 = C^0 / Y^0$
32.7052	773.49	711.61	22.69	0.00	61.88	22.69	39.19	39.19	0.00	39.19	39.19	711.61	750.80	22.9566	0.9707	$c_{CL}^0 = C^0 / Y^0$

A1-3 (4) Marginal rate is measured using the growth rate of the denominator		Marginal rate of profit to capital: $\Delta r(2) = (r(2)(1+g_K(2)-r(1))/g_K(2))$		$\Delta \Omega(2) = ((\Omega(2)(1+g_Y(2)-\Omega(1))/g_Y(2))$		$\Delta Y(2) = ((Y(2)(1+n)-Y(1))$	
$\Delta c_{CY}^0$	$\sigma_{c_{CY}} = \Delta c_{CY} / c_{CY}$	$K^0$	$\Delta K^0$	$w^0$	$\Delta w^0$	$W^*K^0$	$\Delta W^0$
275.000	—	275.000	$=\Delta P/\Delta K$	10.1200	$=\Delta W/\Delta L$	69575	$=\Delta K/\Delta Y$
$\Delta c_{CY}(t)$	$\sigma_{c_{CY}(t)} = \Delta c_{CY}(t) / c_{CY}(t)$	$K(t)$	$\Delta K(t)$	$w(t)$	$\Delta w(t)$	$W^*K(t)$	$=\Delta Y/\Delta L$
0.9600	1.0000	286.458	0.080000	10.5417	10.4373	75494	$\sigma_y = \Delta Y/Y$
0.9600	1.0000	298.394	0.080000	10.9809	10.7645	81916	4.0400
0.9600	1.0000	310.827	0.080000	11.4384	11.1020	88884	4.0400
0.9600	1.0184	288.60	0.080000	12.51	10.515	69575	$\Delta Y/\Delta L$
0.9704	1.0184	302.61	0.080000	12.88	10.917	76628	$\sigma_y = \Delta Y/Y$
0.9713	1.0184	317.01	0.080000	13.25	11.323	84246	4.7604
0.9721	1.0184	331.82	0.080000	13.62	11.735	92458	4.6744
0.9730	1.0184	347.03	0.080000	13.99	12.151	101297	4.5900
0.9738	1.0184	362.63	0.080000	14.35	12.571	0.095598	5.41
0.9746	1.0184	378.63	0.080000	14.72	12.996	110794	5.4040
0.9754	1.0184	395.01	0.080000	15.08	13.424	0.093752	5.38
0.9762	1.0184	411.79	0.080000	15.43	13.856	120981	5.3456
0.9769	1.0184	428.95	0.080000	15.79	14.290	0.091943	4.4256
0.9777	1.0184	446.48	0.080000	16.13	14.727	131890	4.2671
0.9784	1.0184	464.39	0.080000	16.48	15.166	143553	4.1900
0.9791	1.0184	482.67	0.080000	16.82	15.607	156004	61.14
0.9798	1.0184	501.32	0.080000	17.15	16.049	0.086735	61.96
0.9805	1.0184	520.31	0.080000	17.48	16.493	169276	62.75
0.9812	1.0184	540.43	0.080000	17.80	17.91	0.083438	4.0400
0.9819	1.0184	559.66	0.080000	18.12	17.381	198409	63.50
0.9825	1.0184	559.36	0.080000	18.43	17.825	214335	64.21
0.9832	1.0184	579.39	0.080000	18.73	16.240	0.080272	64.89
0.9838	1.0184	599.75	0.080000	19.03	18.269	231212	65.52
0.9845	1.0184	620.43	0.080000	19.31	19.153	0.078738	3.7559
0.9851	1.0184	641.42	0.080000	19.60	19.593	249069	66.11
0.9857	1.0184	662.72	0.080000	19.87	20.032	0.077234	3.6880
0.9863	1.0184	684.32	0.080000	20.13	20.467	354137	3.6214
0.9868	1.0184	706.20	0.080000	20.39	20.901	267939	3.3058
0.9874	1.0184	728.37	0.080000	20.64	21.331	0.075760	3.2461
0.9880	1.0184	750.80	0.080000	20.88	21.758	287851	3.4917
0.9885	1.0184	773.49	0.080000	22.69	22.69	0.072901	3.1875
						330921	3.4286
						430829	3.1299
						458826	3.0733
						488077	3.0178
						518605	2.9633
						550430	2.9633

## Private vs Public structure WPC99

A1-3 (5)		$\Delta(r/w)(2) = ((r/w)(2)(1+g_{wk}(2)) - (r/w)(1))/g_{wk}(2)$	Elasticity of substitution, $\sigma(t)$	$\sigma_{cv}(t) = \sigma_{cl}(t)/\sigma_y^*(t)$	$\sigma_{\Omega}^*(t) = \sigma_k^*(t)/\sigma_y^*(t)$	$\sigma_{\alpha}(t) = \Delta^*(t)/r(t)$	$\sigma_{\alpha}^*(t) = \sigma_{\Omega}^*(t)^*\sigma_r^*(t)$
n		where, $g_{wk}(2) = ((W^*K)(2) - (W^*K)(1))/(W^*K)(1)$	$\sigma(t) = (\Delta(k/k)/(k/(r/w)(t)) / (\Delta(r/w)(t)/(r/w)(t))$	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000
(A):	Marginal rate $\sigma_k = \sigma_{\Omega}^* \sigma_y = \Delta K / \Delta L$	$(r/w)^0$	0.007905 Y=wL+rK is confirmed	$p_v^*(t)=\lambda r^*(t)$ $p_i^*(t)=\sigma_k^*(t)$	$\Delta Y^*(t)$	$\sigma^*\gamma(t)=\Delta^*(t)/\theta^*(t)$	$\sigma \zeta^*(t)=\Delta \zeta^*(t)/\theta^*(t)$
4.0400	45.8333	$\Delta K$	$\Delta(r/w)(t)$	$r/w(t)$	$p_v^*(t)=\lambda r^*(t)$	$\sigma^*\gamma(t)=\Delta^*(t)/\theta^*(t)$	$\zeta^*=C_b/S=\gamma/\theta^*$
4.0400	47.2704	$\Delta K$	$\Delta(r/w)(t)$	$\Delta(r/w)(t)/(\Delta(r/w)(t)/(r/w)(t))$	$p_v^*(t)=\lambda r^*(t)$	$\Delta Y^*(t)$	$\Delta \zeta^*(t)$
4.0400	48.7524	$\Delta K$	$\Delta(r/w)(t)$	$(r/w)^0$	$p_v^*(t)=\lambda r^*(t)$	$\sigma^*\theta^*(t)=\Delta \theta^*(t)/\theta^*(t)$	$\sigma \zeta^*(t)=\Delta \zeta^*(t)/\theta^*(t)$
(B):	$\sigma(r/w)(t) = \Delta(r/w)(t)/(r/w)(t)$	$p_w = (w/MPL)/(1/\alpha)$	$p_w = (w/MPL)/(1/\alpha)$	$\Delta Y^*(t)$	$\Delta \theta^*(t)$	$\Delta \zeta^*(t)$	
(A):	Marginal rate $\sigma_k = \sigma_{\Omega}^* \sigma_y = \Delta K / \Delta L$	$(r/w)^0$	0.007905 Y=wL+rK is confirmed	$p_v^*(t)=\lambda r^*(t)$ $p_i^*(t)=\sigma_k^*(t)$	$\Delta Y^*(t)$	$\Delta \theta^*(t)$	$\Delta \zeta^*(t)$
4.7604	54.41	$\Delta K$	$\Delta(r/w)(t)$	$r/w(t)$	$p_v^*(t)=\lambda r^*(t)$	$\sigma \theta^*(t)=\Delta \theta^*(t)/\theta^*(t)$	$\sigma \zeta^*(t)=\Delta \zeta^*(t)/\theta^*(t)$
4.6744	55.47	$\Delta K$	$\Delta(r/w)(t)$	$\Delta(r/w)(t)/(\Delta(r/w)(t)/(r/w)(t))$	$p_v^*(t)=\lambda r^*(t)$	$\sigma \theta^*(t)=\Delta \theta^*(t)/\theta^*(t)$	$\sigma \zeta^*(t)=\Delta \zeta^*(t)/\theta^*(t)$
4.5900	56.49	$\Delta K$	$\Delta(r/w)(t)$	$r/w(t)$	$p_v^*(t)=\lambda r^*(t)$	$\sigma \theta^*(t)=\Delta \theta^*(t)/\theta^*(t)$	$\sigma \zeta^*(t)=\Delta \zeta^*(t)/\theta^*(t)$
4.5070	57.49	$\Delta K$	$\Delta(r/w)(t)$	$\Delta(r/w)(t)/(\Delta(r/w)(t)/(r/w)(t))$	$p_v^*(t)=\lambda r^*(t)$	$\sigma \theta^*(t)=\Delta \theta^*(t)/\theta^*(t)$	$\sigma \zeta^*(t)=\Delta \zeta^*(t)/\theta^*(t)$
4.4256	58.45	$\Delta K$	$\Delta(r/w)(t)$	$r/w(t)$	$p_v^*(t)=\lambda r^*(t)$	$\sigma \theta^*(t)=\Delta \theta^*(t)/\theta^*(t)$	$\sigma \zeta^*(t)=\Delta \zeta^*(t)/\theta^*(t)$
4.3456	59.38	$\Delta K$	$\Delta(r/w)(t)$	$\Delta(r/w)(t)/(\Delta(r/w)(t)/(r/w)(t))$	$p_v^*(t)=\lambda r^*(t)$	$\sigma \theta^*(t)=\Delta \theta^*(t)/\theta^*(t)$	$\sigma \zeta^*(t)=\Delta \zeta^*(t)/\theta^*(t)$
4.2671	60.28	$\Delta K$	$\Delta(r/w)(t)$	$r/w(t)$	$p_v^*(t)=\lambda r^*(t)$	$\sigma \theta^*(t)=\Delta \theta^*(t)/\theta^*(t)$	$\sigma \zeta^*(t)=\Delta \zeta^*(t)/\theta^*(t)$
4.1900	61.14	$\Delta K$	$\Delta(r/w)(t)$	$\Delta(r/w)(t)/(\Delta(r/w)(t)/(r/w)(t))$	$p_v^*(t)=\lambda r^*(t)$	$\sigma \theta^*(t)=\Delta \theta^*(t)/\theta^*(t)$	$\sigma \zeta^*(t)=\Delta \zeta^*(t)/\theta^*(t)$
4.1143	61.96	$\Delta K$	$\Delta(r/w)(t)$	$r/w(t)$	$p_v^*(t)=\lambda r^*(t)$	$\sigma \theta^*(t)=\Delta \theta^*(t)/\theta^*(t)$	$\sigma \zeta^*(t)=\Delta \zeta^*(t)/\theta^*(t)$
4.0400	62.75	$\Delta K$	$\Delta(r/w)(t)$	$\Delta(r/w)(t)/(\Delta(r/w)(t)/(r/w)(t))$	$p_v^*(t)=\lambda r^*(t)$	$\sigma \theta^*(t)=\Delta \theta^*(t)/\theta^*(t)$	$\sigma \zeta^*(t)=\Delta \zeta^*(t)/\theta^*(t)$
3.9670	63.50	$\Delta K$	$\Delta(r/w)(t)$	$r/w(t)$	$p_v^*(t)=\lambda r^*(t)$	$\sigma \theta^*(t)=\Delta \theta^*(t)/\theta^*(t)$	$\sigma \zeta^*(t)=\Delta \zeta^*(t)/\theta^*(t)$
3.8933	64.21	$\Delta K$	$\Delta(r/w)(t)$	$\Delta(r/w)(t)/(\Delta(r/w)(t)/(r/w)(t))$	$p_v^*(t)=\lambda r^*(t)$	$\sigma \theta^*(t)=\Delta \theta^*(t)/\theta^*(t)$	$\sigma \zeta^*(t)=\Delta \zeta^*(t)/\theta^*(t)$
3.8250	64.89	$\Delta K$	$\Delta(r/w)(t)$	$r/w(t)$	$p_v^*(t)=\lambda r^*(t)$	$\sigma \theta^*(t)=\Delta \theta^*(t)/\theta^*(t)$	$\sigma \zeta^*(t)=\Delta \zeta^*(t)/\theta^*(t)$
3.7559	65.52	$\Delta K$	$\Delta(r/w)(t)$	$\Delta(r/w)(t)/(\Delta(r/w)(t)/(r/w)(t))$	$p_v^*(t)=\lambda r^*(t)$	$\sigma \theta^*(t)=\Delta \theta^*(t)/\theta^*(t)$	$\sigma \zeta^*(t)=\Delta \zeta^*(t)/\theta^*(t)$
3.6880	66.11	$\Delta K$	$\Delta(r/w)(t)$	$r/w(t)$	$p_v^*(t)=\lambda r^*(t)$	$\sigma \theta^*(t)=\Delta \theta^*(t)/\theta^*(t)$	$\sigma \zeta^*(t)=\Delta \zeta^*(t)/\theta^*(t)$
3.6214	66.67	$\Delta K$	$\Delta(r/w)(t)$	$\Delta(r/w)(t)/(\Delta(r/w)(t)/(r/w)(t))$	$p_v^*(t)=\lambda r^*(t)$	$\sigma \theta^*(t)=\Delta \theta^*(t)/\theta^*(t)$	$\sigma \zeta^*(t)=\Delta \zeta^*(t)/\theta^*(t)$
3.5559	67.18	$\Delta K$	$\Delta(r/w)(t)$	$r/w(t)$	$p_v^*(t)=\lambda r^*(t)$	$\sigma \theta^*(t)=\Delta \theta^*(t)/\theta^*(t)$	$\sigma \zeta^*(t)=\Delta \zeta^*(t)/\theta^*(t)$
3.4917	67.65	$\Delta K$	$\Delta(r/w)(t)$	$\Delta(r/w)(t)/(\Delta(r/w)(t)/(r/w)(t))$	$p_v^*(t)=\lambda r^*(t)$	$\sigma \theta^*(t)=\Delta \theta^*(t)/\theta^*(t)$	$\sigma \zeta^*(t)=\Delta \zeta^*(t)/\theta^*(t)$
3.4286	68.08	$\Delta K$	$\Delta(r/w)(t)$	$r/w(t)$	$p_v^*(t)=\lambda r^*(t)$	$\sigma \theta^*(t)=\Delta \theta^*(t)/\theta^*(t)$	$\sigma \zeta^*(t)=\Delta \zeta^*(t)/\theta^*(t)$
3.3667	68.47	$\Delta K$	$\Delta(r/w)(t)$	$\Delta(r/w)(t)/(\Delta(r/w)(t)/(r/w)(t))$	$p_v^*(t)=\lambda r^*(t)$	$\sigma \theta^*(t)=\Delta \theta^*(t)/\theta^*(t)$	$\sigma \zeta^*(t)=\Delta \zeta^*(t)/\theta^*(t)$
3.3058	68.82	$\Delta K$	$\Delta(r/w)(t)$	$r/w(t)$	$p_v^*(t)=\lambda r^*(t)$	$\sigma \theta^*(t)=\Delta \theta^*(t)/\theta^*(t)$	$\sigma \zeta^*(t)=\Delta \zeta^*(t)/\theta^*(t)$
3.2461	69.13	$\Delta K$	$\Delta(r/w)(t)$	$\Delta(r/w)(t)/(\Delta(r/w)(t)/(r/w)(t))$	$p_v^*(t)=\lambda r^*(t)$	$\sigma \theta^*(t)=\Delta \theta^*(t)/\theta^*(t)$	$\sigma \zeta^*(t)=\Delta \zeta^*(t)/\theta^*(t)$
3.1875	69.40	$\Delta K$	$\Delta(r/w)(t)$	$r/w(t)$	$p_v^*(t)=\lambda r^*(t)$	$\sigma \theta^*(t)=\Delta \theta^*(t)/\theta^*(t)$	$\sigma \zeta^*(t)=\Delta \zeta^*(t)/\theta^*(t)$
3.1299	69.63	$\Delta K$	$\Delta(r/w)(t)$	$\Delta(r/w)(t)/(\Delta(r/w)(t)/(r/w)(t))$	$p_v^*(t)=\lambda r^*(t)$	$\sigma \theta^*(t)=\Delta \theta^*(t)/\theta^*(t)$	$\sigma \zeta^*(t)=\Delta \zeta^*(t)/\theta^*(t)$
3.0733	69.82	$\Delta K$	$\Delta(r/w)(t)$	$r/w(t)$	$p_v^*(t)=\lambda r^*(t)$	$\sigma \theta^*(t)=\Delta \theta^*(t)/\theta^*(t)$	$\sigma \zeta^*(t)=\Delta \zeta^*(t)/\theta^*(t)$
3.0178	69.97	$\Delta K$	$\Delta(r/w)(t)$	$\Delta(r/w)(t)/(\Delta(r/w)(t)/(r/w)(t))$	$p_v^*(t)=\lambda r^*(t)$	$\sigma \theta^*(t)=\Delta \theta^*(t)/\theta^*(t)$	$\sigma \zeta^*(t)=\Delta \zeta^*(t)/\theta^*(t)$
2.9633	70.08	$\Delta K$	$\Delta(r/w)(t)$	$r/w(t)$	$p_v^*(t)=\lambda r^*(t)$	$\sigma \theta^*(t)=\Delta \theta^*(t)/\theta^*(t)$	$\sigma \zeta^*(t)=\Delta \zeta^*(t)/\theta^*(t)$

**Appendix 1-4 Case study of the Kamiryo Model by gamma,  $Y = S_p + S_t + S_w + C_p + C_w$ ; both  $S_{SRY}$  and  $S_{SPRY}$  are variables (1)**

**Table A.3** 1 Balanced growth-state:  $\bar{g} = \bar{g}_Y = \bar{g}_K = \bar{g}_P$

$\gamma_{\text{gamma}}$	$L^0 =$	$n$	$\Omega^0$	$\alpha$	$k^0$	$s^*_{\text{SPP}}$	$s^*_{\text{SPY}}$	$s^*_{\text{SWD}}$	$s^*_{\text{WDY}}$	variables	$y^0$	$r^0$
0	25	0.01	1	0.08	11	1.00000	0.08000	0.00000	0.00000	0.080000	11.000000	0.080000
1	time	$g^*_y(t)$	$g^*_k(t)$	$g^*(t)$	$g^*_n(t)$	$\Omega^*(t)$	$\Omega^{**}(t)$	$\Omega^{***}(t)$	$\Omega^{****}(t)$	$\Omega^{*****}(t)$	$\Omega^{*****}(t)$	$\Omega^{*****}(t)$
1	1	0.086957	0.086957	0.076195	0.076195	0.000000	1.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	11.838140	0.086957
2	2	0.086957	0.086957	0.076195	0.076195	0.000000	1.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	12.740142	0.086957
3	3	0.086957	0.086957	0.076195	0.076195	0.000000	1.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	13.710872	0.086957

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2 Unbalanced growth-state											
$\Omega^0, s_{SPY}, \text{and } s_{SY} \text{ are variables, where saving differs from profit}$											
$L_0 =$	$n$	$\Omega^0$	$\alpha$	$k^0$	$s^0_{SPY}$	$s^0_{SPY}$	$s^0_{SWD/WD}$	$s^0_{SWD/WD}$	$\theta^0_{SY/SWY}$	$\theta^0_{SY/SWY}$	$\lambda(t)$
1.66666667	0.052410	25	0.01	1	0.08	11	0.60	0.048000	0.0	0.048000	1.0000000
1.66666667	0.052410	time	$s_{SY}(t) = s_{SPY}(t) \cdot \theta^0_{SY/SWY}$	$\Psi(t) = \Omega^0 / \theta^0_{SY/SWY}$	$\Psi(t) = \Omega^0 / \theta^0_{SY/SWY}$	$\Psi(t) = \Omega^0 / \theta^0_{SY/SWY}$	$\Omega(t)$	$\Omega(t)$	$y(t)$	$y(t)$	$\lambda(t)$
1.0000000	1.0000000	1	0.053203	0.053203	0.042776	0.042776	0.000000	1.000000	0.050516	0.053203	0.804002
1.0000000	1.0000000	2	0.056148	0.056148	0.045591	0.045591	0.000000	1.000000	0.053163	0.056148	0.813762
1.0000000	1.0000000	3	0.059265	0.059265	0.048778	0.048778	0.000000	1.000000	0.059494	0.062565	0.823037
1.0000000	1.0000000	4	0.062566	0.062566	0.052045	0.052045	0.000000	1.000000	0.058882	0.062565	0.831850
1.0000000	1.0000000	5	0.066061	0.066061	0.055506	0.055506	0.000000	1.000000	0.061968	0.066061	0.840223
1.0000000	1.0000000	6	0.069765	0.069765	0.059173	0.059173	0.000000	1.000000	0.065215	0.069765	0.848180
1.0000000	1.0000000	7	0.073691	0.073691	0.063060	0.063060	0.000000	1.000000	0.068633	0.073691	0.855741
1.0000000	1.0000000	8	0.077854	0.077854	0.07182	0.07182	0.000000	1.000000	0.072230	0.080000	0.862925
1.0000000	1.0000000	9	0.082270	0.082270	0.071554	0.071554	0.000000	1.000000	0.076016	0.080000	0.869751
1.0000000	1.0000000	10	0.086957	0.086957	0.076195	0.076195	0.000000	1.000000	0.080000	0.086957	0.876238
1.0000000	1.0000000	11	0.091933	0.091933	0.081122	0.081122	0.000000	1.000000	0.084193	0.091933	0.882401
1.0000000	1.0000000	12	0.097219	0.097219	0.086356	0.086356	0.000000	1.000000	0.088605	0.092711	0.888257
1.0000000	1.0000000	13	0.102839	0.102839	0.091920	0.091920	0.000000	1.000000	0.093249	0.098000	0.906637
1.0000000	1.0000000	14	0.108815	0.108815	0.097837	0.097837	0.000000	1.000000	0.098136	0.098000	0.910289
1.0000000	1.0000000	15	0.115175	0.115175	0.104133	0.104133	0.000000	1.000000	0.103280	0.098000	0.915175
1.0000000	1.0000000	16	0.121947	0.121947	0.110839	0.110839	0.000000	1.000000	0.108692	0.098000	0.91947
1.0000000	1.0000000	17	0.129164	0.129164	0.117984	0.117984	0.000000	1.000000	0.114389	0.098000	0.913445
1.0000000	1.0000000	18	0.136860	0.136860	0.125604	0.125604	0.000000	1.000000	0.120384	0.098000	0.917755
1.0000000	1.0000000	19	0.145073	0.145073	0.133736	0.133736	0.000000	1.000000	0.126693	0.098000	0.921851
1.0000000	1.0000000	20	0.153846	0.153846	0.142422	0.142422	0.000000	1.000000	0.133333	0.098000	0.925743
1.0000000	1.0000000	21	0.163225	0.163225	0.151708	0.151708	0.000000	1.000000	0.140321	0.098000	0.929441
1.0000000	1.0000000	22	0.173262	0.173262	0.161646	0.161646	0.000000	1.000000	0.147676	0.098000	0.932954
1.0000000	1.0000000	23	0.184014	0.184014	0.172291	0.172291	0.000000	1.000000	0.155415	0.098000	0.936293
1.0000000	1.0000000	24	0.195544	0.195544	0.183707	0.183707	0.000000	1.000000	0.163560	0.098000	0.945544
1.0000000	1.0000000	25	0.207923	0.207923	0.195963	0.195963	0.000000	1.000000	0.172333	0.098000	0.942480
1.0000000	1.0000000	26	0.221231	0.221231	0.209139	0.209139	0.000000	1.000000	0.181154	0.098000	0.945545
1.0000000	1.0000000	27	0.235557	0.235557	0.223324	0.223324	0.000000	1.000000	0.190648	0.098000	0.948067

A1-4 (2) Relationships among saving, profit, undistributed profit, dividends, saved dividends, consumed dividends, saved wages, and consumed wages: using ratios

gamma given	$s^0$	$c^0$	$\Omega^0$	$\theta^0$	$\Psi^*(t)$	$\mu^*(t)=\langle SP \rangle^*(t)$	$\gamma(t)=1/s_p(t)-\Omega(t)$	$c_{D\gamma}(t)=\gamma(t)*s_{SPY}(t)$	$s_{WDWd}(t)=s_{WDY}(t)/(1-s_{SPY}(t))$	$c_{W\gamma}^0$
0	0.08	0.92000	1.00000	1.00000	$\Psi^*(t)$	$\mu^*(t)=\langle SP \rangle^*(t)$	$\gamma(t)=1/s_p(t)-\Omega(t)$	$c_{D\gamma}(t)=\gamma(t)*s_{SPY}(t)$	$s_{WDWd}(t)=s_{WDY}(t)/(1-s_{SPY}(t))$	$c_{W\gamma}^0$
$s_{SPY}(t)$	$s_p(t)=s_{SPP}(1-s_p(t))$	$s(t)=s_{SPY}(t)$	$c(t)=1-s_p(t)$	$\Omega^*(t)$	$\theta^*(t)$	$\mu^*(t)=\langle SP \rangle^*(t)$	$\gamma(t)=1/s_p(t)-\Omega(t)$	$c_{D\gamma}(t)=\gamma(t)*s_{SPY}(t)$	$s_{WDWd}(t)=s_{WDY}(t)/(1-s_{SPY}(t))$	$c_{W\gamma}^0$
0.08000	1.00000	0.08000	0.92000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.92000	0.00000
0.08000	1.00000	0.08000	0.92000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.92000	0.00000
0.08000	1.00000	0.08000	0.92000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.92000	0.00000
$c_{DD} = c_{DY} - (\alpha - s_{SPY})$										
0.00000	$s_p^0$	$s^0$	$c^0$	$\Omega^0$	$\theta^0$	$\Psi^*(t)$	$\mu^*(t)=\langle SP \rangle^*(t)$	$c_{D\gamma}(t)=\gamma(t)*s_{SPY}(t)$	$s_{WDWd}(t)=s_{WDY}(t)/(1-s_{SPY}(t))$	$c_{W\gamma}^0$
0.00000	0.60000	0.60000	0.95200	1.00000	1.00000	$\Psi^*(t)$	$\mu^*(t)=\langle SP \rangle^*(t)$	$c_{D\gamma}(t)=\gamma(t)*s_{SPY}(t)$	$s_{WDWd}(t)=s_{WDY}(t)/(1-s_{SPY}(t))$	$c_{W\gamma}^0$
$s_{SPY}(t)$	$s_p(t)=s_{SPP}(t)$	$s(t)=s_{SPY}(t)$	$c(t)=1-s_p(t)$	$\Omega(t)$	$\theta(t)$	$\Psi^*(t)$	$\mu^*(t)=\langle SP \rangle^*(t)$	$c_{D\gamma}(t)=\gamma(t)*s_{SPY}(t)$	$s_{WDWd}(t)=s_{WDY}(t)/(1-s_{SPY}(t))$	$c_{W\gamma}^0$
0.05052	0.63145	0.36855	0.05052	0.94948	1.00000	1.00000	0.63145	1.58367	0.02948	0.92000
0.05316	0.66454	0.33546	0.05316	0.94684	1.00000	1.00000	0.66454	1.50480	0.02684	0.92000
0.05595	0.69937	0.30063	0.05595	0.94405	1.00000	1.00000	0.69937	1.42986	0.02405	0.92000
0.05888	0.73602	0.26398	0.05888	0.94112	1.00000	1.00000	0.73602	1.35866	0.02112	0.92000
0.06197	0.77460	0.22540	0.06197	0.93803	1.00000	1.00000	0.77460	1.29099	0.01803	0.92000
0.06322	0.81519	0.18481	0.06522	0.93478	1.00000	1.00000	0.81519	1.22670	0.01478	0.92000
0.06863	0.85792	0.14208	0.06863	0.93137	1.00000	1.00000	0.85792	1.16561	0.01137	0.92000
0.07223	0.90288	0.09712	0.07223	0.92277	1.00000	1.00000	0.90288	1.10757	0.00777	0.92000
0.07602	0.95020	0.04980	0.07602	0.92398	1.00000	1.00000	0.95020	1.05241	0.00398	0.92000
0.08000	1.00000	0.00000	0.08000	0.92000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	0.00000	0.92000	0.00000
0.08419	1.05241	-0.05241	0.08419	0.91581	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.05241	0.95020	-0.04980
0.08861	1.10757	-0.10757	0.08861	0.91139	1.00000	1.00000	1.10757	0.90288	-0.09712	0.92000
0.09225	1.16561	-0.16561	0.09225	0.90675	1.00000	1.00000	1.16561	0.85792	-0.14208	0.92000
0.09814	1.22670	-0.22670	0.09814	0.90186	1.00000	1.00000	1.22670	0.81519	-0.1814	0.92000
0.10328	1.29099	-0.29099	0.10328	0.89672	1.00000	1.00000	1.29099	0.77460	-0.22340	0.92000
0.10869	1.35866	-0.35866	0.10869	0.89131	1.00000	1.00000	1.35866	0.73602	-0.26398	0.92000
0.11439	1.42986	-0.42986	0.11439	0.88361	1.00000	1.00000	1.42986	0.69937	-0.30063	0.92000
0.12038	1.50480	-0.50480	0.12038	0.87962	1.00000	1.00000	1.50480	0.66454	-0.35546	0.92000
0.12669	1.58367	-0.58367	0.12669	0.87331	1.00000	1.00000	1.58367	0.63145	-0.36855	0.92000
0.13333	1.66667	-0.66667	0.13333	0.86667	1.00000	1.00000	1.66667	0.60000	-0.40000	0.92000
0.14032	1.75402	-0.75402	0.14032	0.85968	1.00000	1.00000	1.75402	0.57012	-0.42988	0.92000
0.14768	1.84594	-0.84594	0.14768	0.85232	1.00000	1.00000	1.84594	0.54173	-0.4827	0.92000
0.15542	1.94269	-0.94269	0.15542	0.84458	1.00000	1.00000	1.94269	0.51475	-0.48525	0.92000
0.16356	2.04451	-1.04451	0.16356	0.83644	1.00000	1.00000	2.04451	0.48912	-0.51088	0.92000
0.17213	2.15166	-1.15166	0.17213	0.82787	1.00000	1.00000	2.15166	0.46476	-0.55254	0.92000
0.18115	2.26443	-1.26443	0.18115	0.81885	1.00000	1.00000	2.26443	0.44161	-0.55839	0.92000
0.19065	2.38310	-1.38310	0.19065	0.80935	1.00000	1.00000	2.38310	0.41962	-0.58038	0.92000

### A1-4 (3) Structure of the elasticity of substitution

1.1-4 (3) Structure of the elasticity of substitution											
S <sub>D</sub> *=D <sup>0</sup> ·C <sup>0</sup> S <sub>w</sub> *=S <sub>W<sup>0</sup></sub> ·S <sub>w</sub> S <sub>w</sub> *=W <sup>0</sup> ·C <sub>w</sub> A <sup>0</sup> =C <sub>D</sub> <sup>0</sup> ·S <sub>w</sub> S <sub>w</sub> *=A <sup>0</sup> ·D <sup>0</sup>											
L <sup>0</sup>	Y <sup>0</sup>	W <sup>0</sup>	S <sup>0</sup>	S <sub>WD</sub> <sup>0</sup>	P <sup>0</sup>	C <sub>D</sub> <sup>0</sup>	C <sub>D</sub> <sup>0</sup> +S <sub>WD</sub> <sup>0</sup>	C <sup>0</sup>	c <sub>CL</sub> <sup>0</sup> =C <sup>0</sup> /L <sup>0</sup>	Δc <sub>CL</sub> <sup>0</sup>	
25	275.0000	253.0000	22.0000	0.0000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	-0.9200	
L*(t)	Y*(t)	W*(t)	S <sup>0</sup>	S <sub>WD</sub> <sup>0</sup>	P*(t)	C <sub>D</sub> (t)	C <sub>D</sub> (t)+S <sub>WD</sub> (t)	C <sub>w</sub> (t)=C <sup>0</sup> /L(t)	c <sub>CL</sub> (t)=c <sup>0</sup> (t)/L(t)	Δc <sub>CL</sub> (t)	
25.2500	298.9130	275.0000	23.9130	0.0000	23.9130	0.00000	0.00000	275.0000	88.0000	0.9200	
25.5025	324.9055	298.9130	25.9924	0.0000	25.9924	0.00000	0.00000	298.9130	11.7209	0.9200	
25.7575	353.1581	324.9055	28.2527	0.0000	28.2527	0.00000	0.00000	324.9055	94.7051	0.9200	
L <sup>0</sup>	Y <sup>0</sup>	W <sup>0</sup>	S <sup>0</sup>	S <sub>WD</sub> <sup>0</sup>	P <sup>0</sup>	C <sub>D</sub> (t)	C <sub>D</sub> (t)+S <sub>WD</sub> (t)	C <sub>w</sub> (t)=C <sup>0</sup> /L(t)	c <sub>CL</sub> (t)=c <sup>0</sup> (t)/L(t)	Δc <sub>CL</sub> (t)	
25	275.0000	253.0000	13.2000	0.0000	22.0000	0.00000	0.00000	253.0000	10.1200	-0.9200	
L(t)	Y(t)	W(t)	S(t)=S <sub>WD</sub> (t)*Y	S <sub>WD</sub> (t)=S(t)-S <sub>p</sub>	P(t)	S <sub>p</sub> (t)	D(t)	C <sub>b</sub> (t)=S <sub>p</sub> (t)*Y	C <sub>a</sub> (t)=C(t)*Y(t)	Δc <sub>CL</sub> (t)	
25.2500	289.63	266.46	14.63	0.00	23.17	14.63	8.54	266.46	275.00	0.9495	
25.5025	305.89	281.42	16.26	0.00	24.47	16.26	8.21	281.42	289.63	0.9468	
25.7575	324.02	298.10	18.13	0.00	25.92	18.13	7.79	298.10	305.89	0.9441	
26.0151	344.29	316.75	20.27	0.00	27.54	20.27	7.27	316.75	324.02	0.9411	
26.2753	367.04	337.68	22.74	0.00	29.36	22.74	6.62	337.68	344.29	0.9380	
26.5380	392.65	361.23	25.61	0.00	31.41	25.61	5.81	361.23	367.04	0.9348	
26.8034	421.58	387.85	28.93	0.00	33.73	28.93	4.79	387.85	392.65	0.9314	
27.0714	454.40	418.05	32.82	0.00	36.35	32.82	3.53	418.05	421.58	0.9278	
27.3421	491.79	452.44	37.38	0.00	39.34	37.38	1.96	452.44	454.40	0.9240	
27.6156	534.55	491.79	42.76	0.00	42.76	42.76	0.00	491.79	491.79	0.9200	
27.8917	583.69	537.00	49.14	0.00	46.70	49.14	-2.45	-2.45	154.85	0.9158	
28.1706	640.44	589.20	56.75	0.00	51.24	56.75	-5.51	589.20	583.69	0.9114	
28.4323	706.30	649.80	65.86	0.00	56.50	65.86	-9.36	649.80	640.44	0.9068	
28.7339	783.16	720.50	76.86	0.00	62.65	76.86	-14.20	-14.20	720.50	706.30	
29.0142	873.36	803.49	90.20	0.00	69.87	90.20	-20.33	-20.33	803.49	783.16	
29.3145	979.86	901.47	106.50	0.00	78.39	106.50	-28.11	-28.11	901.47	873.36	
29.6076	1106.42	1017.91	126.56	0.00	88.51	126.56	-38.05	-38.05	1017.91	979.86	
29.9037	1257.85	1157.22	151.42	0.00	100.63	151.42	-50.80	-50.80	1157.22	1106.42	
30.2027	1440.33	1325.10	182.48	0.00	115.23	182.48	-67.25	-67.25	1325.10	1257.85	
30.5048	1661.92	1528.96	221.59	0.00	132.95	221.59	-88.64	-88.64	1528.96	1440.33	
30.8098	1933.18	1778.53	271.27	0.00	154.65	271.27	-116.61	-116.61	1778.53	1661.92	
31.1179	2268.13	2086.68	334.95	0.00	181.45	334.95	-153.50	-153.50	2086.68	1933.18	
31.4291	2685.50	2470.66	417.37	0.00	214.84	417.37	-202.53	-202.53	2470.66	2268.13	
31.7334	3210.63	2953.78	525.13	0.00	256.85	525.13	-268.28	-268.28	2953.78	2685.50	
32.0058	3878.19	3567.93	667.56	0.00	310.26	667.56	-357.31	-357.31	3567.93	3210.63	
32.3814	4736.17	4357.27	857.98	0.00	378.89	857.98	-479.08	-479.08	4357.27	3878.19	
32.7052	5851.80	5383.66	1115.64	0.00	468.14	1115.64	-647.49	-647.49	5383.66	4736.17	

A1-4 (4) Marginal rate is measured using the growth rate of the denominator

$\Delta c_{CY}^0 = \frac{\sigma c_{CY}(t) - \sigma c_{CY}(t)*\sigma_i(t)}{\sigma c_{CY}(t)} = \Delta c_{CY}^0 / c_{CY}^0$										$\Delta c_{CY}^0 = \frac{\sigma c_{CY}(t) - \sigma c_{CY}(t)*\sigma_i(t)}{\sigma c_{CY}(t)} = \Delta c_{CY}^0 / c_{CY}^0$									
Marginal rate of profit to capital: $\Delta r(2) = ((r(2)(1+g_K(2)-r(1))/g_K(2))$					Marginal rate of profit to capital: $\Delta r(2) = ((r(2)(1+g_K(2)-r(1))/g_K(2))$					$\Delta Q(2) = ((Q(2)(1+g_Y(2)-Q(1))/g_Y(2))$					$\Delta Q(2) = ((Q(2)(1+g_Y(2)-Q(1))/g_Y(2))$				
$\Delta c_{CY}$	$K^0$	$\Delta K^0$	$\Delta r^0$	$\Delta W^0$	$w^0$	$\Delta w^0$	$\Delta t^0 / \Delta w^0$	$(W^*K)^0$	$69575$	$1/\text{MPK}$	$=\Delta K / \Delta Y$	$\sigma_Q = \Delta Q / Q$	$\Delta Q(2) / \Delta Q(t)$	$\Delta Y / \Delta K$	$MPL$				
$\Delta c_{CY}$	$\sigma c_{CY}^0 = \Delta c_{CY}^0 / c_{CY}^0$	$275.000$	$\Delta P / \Delta K$	$\Delta W(t)$	$w(t)$	$\Delta w(t)$	$(\Delta^0 / \Delta w^0)(t)$	$(W^*K(t))$	$g_{WK}(t)$	$\Delta Q(t)$	$\sigma_Q = \Delta Q / Q$	$=I / \Delta Q(t)$	$\Delta Y$	$\sigma_y = \Delta Y / y$					
$\Delta c_{CY}(t)$	$\sigma c_{CY}(t) = \Delta c_{CY}(t) / c_{CY}(t)$	$K(t)$	$\Delta K(t)$	$\Delta r(t)$	$\Delta W(t)$	$w(t)$	$\Delta w(t)$	$(\Delta^0 / \Delta w^0)(t)$	$(W^*K(t))$	$g_{WK}(t)$	$\Delta Q(t)$	$\sigma_Q = \Delta Q / Q$	$=I / \Delta Q(t)$	$\Delta Y$	$\sigma_y = \Delta Y / y$				
0.9200	1.0000	298.913	23.9130	0.080000	22.0000	10.8911	88.0000	0.00091	82201	0.181474	1.000000	1.000000	95.65217	8.0800					
0.9200	1.0000	324.905	25.9924	0.080000	23.9130	11.7209	94.7051	0.00084	97118	0.181474	1.000000	1.000000	102.94035	8.0800					
0.9200	1.0000	353.158	28.2527	0.080000	25.9924	12.6140	101.9211	0.00078	114743	0.181474	1.000000	1.000000	110.73835	8.0800					
$\sigma c_{CY}(t) = \sigma c_{CY}(t)*\sigma_i(t)$	$\sigma c_{CY}^0 = \Delta c_{CY}^0 / c_{CY}^0$	$275.000$	$\Delta K^0$	$\Delta r^0$	$\Delta W^0$	$w^0$	$\Delta w^0$	$\Delta t^0 / \Delta w^0$	$(W^*K)^0$	$69575$	$1/\text{MPK}$	$=\Delta K / \Delta Y$	$\sigma_Q = \Delta Q / Q$	$\Delta Q(2) / \Delta Q(t)$	$\Delta Y / \Delta K$	$MPL$			
$\Delta c_{CY}$	$\sigma c_{CY}^0 = \Delta c_{CY}^0 / c_{CY}^0$	$275.000$	$\Delta P / \Delta K$	$\Delta W(t)$	$w(t)$	$\Delta w(t)$	$(\Delta^0 / \Delta w^0)(t)$	$(W^*K(t))$	$g_{WK}(t)$	$\Delta Q(t)$	$\sigma_Q = \Delta Q / Q$	$=I / \Delta Q(t)$	$\Delta Y$	$\sigma_y = \Delta Y / y$					
0.9022	0.9502	289.63	14.63	0.080000	13.46	10.553	53.842	0.00149	77175	0.109237	1.000000	1.000000	58.52	5.1021					
0.8997	0.9502	305.89	16.26	0.080000	14.96	11.035	59.253	0.00135	86085	0.115449	1.000000	1.000000	64.40	5.3695					
0.8970	0.9502	324.02	18.13	0.080000	16.68	11.573	65.400	0.00122	96591	0.122043	1.000000	1.000000	71.09	5.6509					
0.8943	0.9502	344.29	20.27	0.080000	18.65	12.176	72.409	0.00110	109056	0.129046	1.000000	1.000000	78.71	5.9471					
0.8913	0.9502	367.04	22.74	0.080000	20.93	12.851	80.434	0.00099	123940	0.136487	1.000000	1.000000	87.43	6.2587					
0.8882	0.9502	392.65	25.61	0.080000	23.56	13.612	89.659	0.00089	141837	0.144398	1.000000	1.000000	97.46	6.5868					
0.8850	0.9502	421.58	28.93	0.080000	26.62	14.470	100.308	0.00080	163512	0.152812	1.000000	1.000000	109.03	6.9320					
0.8816	0.9502	454.40	32.82	0.080000	30.20	15.442	112.657	0.00071	189963	0.161769	1.000000	1.000000	122.45	7.2953					
0.8780	0.9502	491.79	37.38	0.080000	34.39	16.547	127.045	0.00063	222505	0.171308	1.000000	1.000000	138.09	7.6776					
0.8742	0.9502	534.55	42.76	0.080000	39.34	17.808	143.891	0.00056	262884	0.181474	1.000000	1.000000	156.40	8.0800					
0.8702	0.9502	583.69	49.14	0.080000	45.21	19.253	163.717	0.00049	313441	0.192317	1.000000	1.000000	177.95	8.5035					
0.8660	0.9502	640.44	56.75	0.080000	52.21	20.916	187.176	0.00043	377348	0.203891	1.000000	1.000000	203.45	8.9491					
0.8616	0.9502	706.30	65.86	0.080000	60.59	22.838	215.093	0.00037	458951	0.216253	1.000000	1.000000	233.80	9.4182					
0.8570	0.9502	783.16	76.86	0.080000	70.71	25.072	248.512	0.00032	564267	0.229471	1.000000	1.000000	270.12	9.9118					
0.8521	0.9502	873.36	90.20	0.080000	82.98	27.683	288.772	0.00028	701731	0.243615	1.000000	1.000000	313.88	10.4312					
0.8469	0.9502	979.86	106.50	0.080000	97.98	30.752	337.591	0.00024	883315	0.258765	1.000000	1.000000	366.95	10.9779					
0.8415	0.9502	1106.42	126.56	0.080000	116.44	34.380	397.201	0.00020	1126236	0.2725011	1.000000	1.000000	431.74	11.5533					
0.8358	0.9502	1257.85	151.42	0.080000	139.31	38.698	470.523	0.00017	1455604	0.292450	1.000000	1.000000	511.44	12.1588					
0.8298	0.9502	1440.33	182.48	0.080000	167.88	43.874	561.407	0.00014	1908577	0.311193	1.000000	1.000000	610.23	12.7960					
0.8235	0.9502	1661.92	221.59	0.080000	203.86	50.122	674.977	0.00012	2541005	0.331361	1.000000	1.000000	733.67	13.4667					
0.8169	0.9502	1933.18	271.27	0.080000	249.57	57.726	818.119	0.00010	3438216	0.3535093	1.000000	1.000000	889.26	14.1725					
0.8099	0.9502	2268.13	334.95	0.080000	308.15	67.057	1000.173	0.00008	4732855	0.376544	1.000000	1.000000	1087.14	14.9152					
0.8025	0.9502	2685.50	417.37	0.080000	383.98	78.611	1233.944	0.00006	6634935	0.401888	1.000000	1.000000	1341.24	15.6969					
0.7948	0.9502	3210.63	525.13	0.080000	483.12	93.052	1537.178	0.00005	9483475	0.429325	1.000000	1.000000	1670.85	16.5196					
0.7866	0.9502	3878.19	667.56	0.080000	614.16	111.287	1934.760	0.00004	13837127	0.459078	1.000000	1.000000	2103.00	17.3854					
0.7781	0.9502	4736.17	857.98	0.080000	789.34	134.561	2462.001	0.00003	20636759	0.491405	1.000000	1.000000	2676.09	18.2966					
0.7690	0.9502	5851.80	1115.64	0.080000	1026.38	164.612	3169.673	0.00003	31504087	0.526600	1.000000	1.000000	3445.30	19.2555					

V

Hideyuki Kamiryō: Relationship between Efficiency and Equity in the Public and Private Sectors: Its Structure and Measurement (XIth World Productivity Congress, Edinburgh, UK, on 4<sup>th</sup> of October 1999)

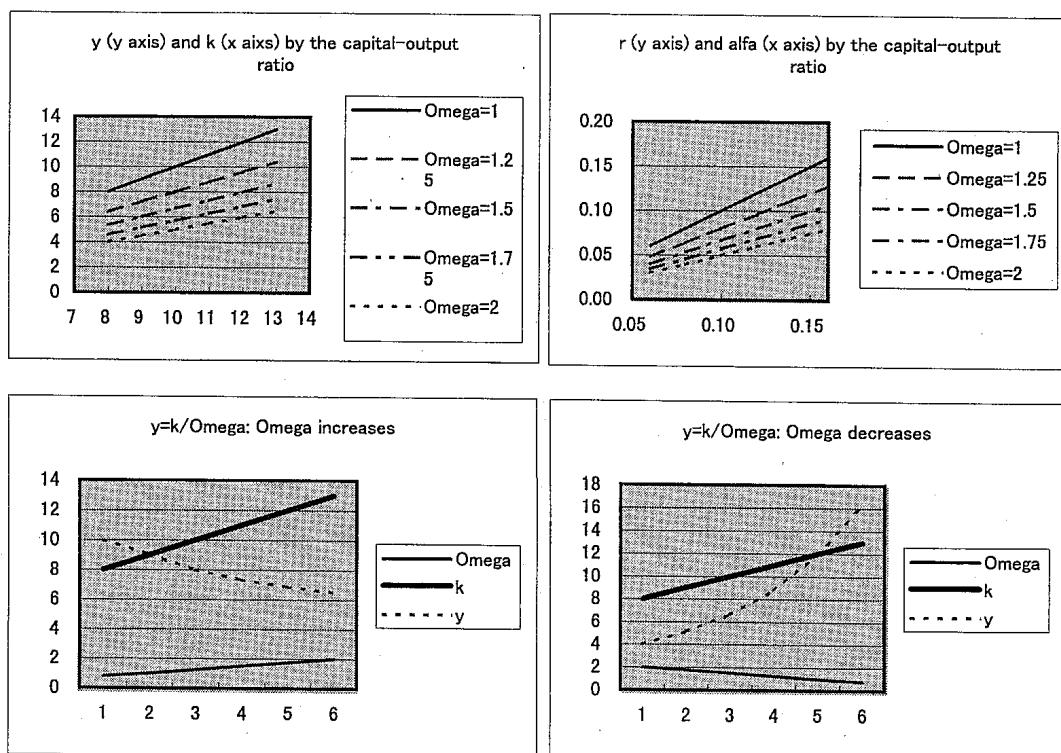
Private vs Public structure WPC99

A1-4 (5)		$\Delta(r/w) = ((r/w)(2)(1+g_{wK}(2)-(r/w)(1))/g_{wK}(2))$	Elasticity of substitution, $\sigma(t)$	$\sigma_{\Omega}^*(t) = \sigma_{CL}^*(t)/\sigma_y^*(t)$	$\sigma_{\Omega}^*(t) = \sigma_{CL}^*(t)/\sigma_y^*(t)$	$\sigma r^*(t) = \Delta r^*(t)/r^*(t)$	$\sigma r^*(t) = \Delta r^*(t)/r^*(t)$
n		where, $g_{wK}(2) = ((W*K)(2)-(W*K)(1))/(W*K)(1)$	$\sigma(t) = (\Delta K/t)/(\Delta(r/w)(t)/(r/w)(t))$	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000
(A):	Marginal rate	$(r/w)^0$	<b>(B): <math>\sigma(r/w)(t) = \Delta(r/w)(t)/(r/w)(t)</math></b>	$\sigma_y^*(t) = \sigma_{\Omega}^*(t)$	$\sigma_y^*(t) = \Delta Y^*(t)/Y^*(t)$	$\sigma \theta^*(t) = \Delta \theta^*(t)/\theta^*(t)$	$\sigma \zeta^*(t) = \Delta \zeta^*(t)/\zeta^*(t)$
$\sigma_k = \sigma_{\Omega}^* \sigma_y$	$= \Delta K/\Delta L$	0.007905	Y=wL+rK is confirmed	$p_k^*(t) = \sigma_{\Omega}^*(t)$	$\Delta Y^*(t)$	$\zeta^*_{CD} \cdot \zeta^*_{S} = \gamma \theta$	$\Delta \zeta^*(t)$
$= \Delta k/k$	$\Delta k$	$\Delta(r/w)(t)$	$r(w(t))$	$\sigma(t) = (A)/(B)$	$\sigma(t) = (w/MPL)/(1-\alpha)$	$\sigma \theta(t) = \Delta \theta(t)/\theta(t)$	$\sigma \zeta(t) = \Delta \zeta(t)/\zeta(t)$
8.0800	95.6522	0.004261	0.007345	0.580136	13.927765	298.913	0.12376
8.0800	102.9404	0.003960	0.006825	0.580136	13.927765	324.905	0.12376
8.0800	110.7838	0.003679	0.006342	0.580136	13.927765	353.158	0.12376
(A):	Marginal rate	$(r/w)^0$	<b>(B): <math>\sigma(r/w)(t) = \Delta(r/w)(t)/(r/w)(t)</math></b>	$P_k(t) = 1/\sigma_y(t)$	$P_k(t) = 1/\sigma_y(t)$	$\sigma \theta(t) = \Delta \theta(t)/\theta(t)$	$\sigma \zeta(t) = \Delta \zeta(t)/\zeta(t)$
$\sigma_k = \sigma_{\Omega}^* \sigma_y$	$= \Delta K/\Delta L$	0.007905	Y=wL+rK is confirmed	$p_w = (w/MPL)/(1-\alpha)$	$\Delta Y(t)$	$\Delta \theta(t)$	$\Delta \zeta(t)$
$= \Delta k/k$	$\Delta k$	$\Delta(r/w)(t)$	$r(w(t))$	$\sigma(t) = (A)/(B)$	$Y = wL+rK$	$\Delta Y(t)$	$\Delta \zeta(t)$
5.1021	58.52	0.004612	0.007581	0.608416	8.385846	289.631	0.19600
5.3695	64.40	0.004380	0.007250	0.604230	8.886490	305.893	0.18524
5.6509	71.09	0.004150	0.006912	0.600325	9.413060	324.022	0.17696
5.9471	78.71	0.003921	0.006570	0.596692	9.966714	344.295	0.16815
6.2587	87.43	0.003693	0.006225	0.593321	10.548656	367.039	0.15978
6.5868	97.46	0.003469	0.005877	0.590205	11.160131	392.646	0.15182
6.9320	109.03	0.003247	0.005529	0.587334	11.802426	421.580	0.14426
7.2953	122.45	0.003029	0.005181	0.584704	12.476873	454.402	0.13708
7.6776	138.09	0.002815	0.004835	0.582306	13.184847	491.786	0.13025
8.0800	156.40	0.002606	0.004492	0.580136	13.927765	534.550	0.12376
8.5035	177.95	0.002402	0.004155	0.578189	14.707087	583.692	0.11760
8.9491	203.45	0.002205	0.003825	0.576460	15.524310	640.438	0.11174
9.4182	233.80	0.002014	0.003503	0.574945	16.389973	706.300	0.10618
9.9118	270.12	0.001830	0.003191	0.573642	17.278649	783.156	0.10089
10.4312	313.88	0.001655	0.002890	0.572549	18.218946	873.356	0.09387
10.9779	366.95	0.001487	0.002601	0.571663	19.203501	979.859	0.09109
11.5553	431.74	0.001329	0.002327	0.570984	20.233977	1106.422	0.08656
12.1588	511.44	0.001179	0.002067	0.570512	21.312056	1257.847	0.08225
12.7960	610.23	0.001040	0.001823	0.570247	22.439435	1440.326	0.07815
13.4667	733.67	0.000910	0.001596	0.570191	23.617819	1661.915	0.07426
14.1725	889.26	0.000790	0.001386	0.570345	24.848911	1933.182	0.07056
14.9152	1087.14	0.000681	0.001193	0.570712	26.134400	2268.129	0.06705
15.6969	1341.24	0.000581	0.001018	0.571297	27.475956	2685.495	0.06371
16.5196	1670.85	0.000492	0.000860	0.572103	28.875210	3210.627	0.06053
17.3854	2103.00	0.000412	0.000719	0.573137	30.333742	3878.190	0.05752
18.2966	2676.09	0.000341	0.000595	0.574405	31.853063	4736.165	0.05466
19.2555	3445.30	0.000280	0.000486	0.575915	33.434594	5851.801	0.05193

Figures 1 and 2 WPC99

Figure 1 Efficiency  $y=Y/L$  and Equity  $\alpha=P/Y$  common to private and public sectors

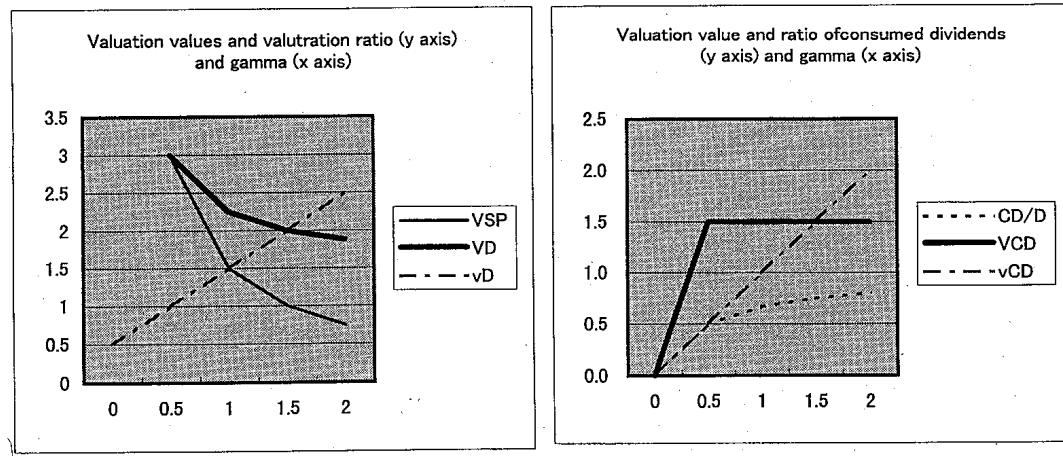
$y=k/\Omega$	$k$	8	9	10	11	12	13
1 Omega=1	8	9	10	11	12	13	
1.25 Omega=1.2	6.40	7.20	8.00	8.80	9.60	10.40	
1.50 Omega=1.5	5.33	6.00	6.67	7.33	8.00	8.67	
1.75 Omega=1.7	4.57	5.14	5.71	6.29	6.86	7.43	
2.00 Omega=2	4.00	4.50	5.00	5.50	6.00	6.50	
constant Omega		1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
k		8	9	10	11	12	13
y: Ome con		5.3333	6.0000	6.6667	7.3333	8.0000	8.6667
increasing Omega		0.80	1.00	1.25	1.50	1.75	2.00
k		8	9	10	11	12	13
y		10.0000	9.0000	8.0000	7.3333	6.8571	6.5000
decreasing Omega		2.00	1.75	1.50	1.25	1.00	0.80
k		8	9	10	11	12	13
y		4.0000	5.1429	6.6667	8.8000	12.0000	16.2500
$r=\alpha/\Omega$	alfa	0.06	0.08	0.10	0.12	0.14	0.16
1 Omega=1		0.0600	0.0800	0.1000	0.1200	0.1400	0.1600
1.25 Omega=1.2		0.0480	0.0640	0.0800	0.0960	0.1120	0.1280
1.50 Omega=1.5		0.0400	0.0533	0.0667	0.0800	0.0933	0.1067
1.75 Omega=1.7		0.0343	0.0457	0.0571	0.0686	0.0800	0.0914
2.00 Omega=2		0.0300	0.0400	0.0500	0.0600	0.0700	0.0800



Figures 1 and 2 WPC99

Figure 2 Structure of valuation values and the valuation ratio

$\Omega$	$\alpha$	$r=\alpha/\Omega$	Assume that $Y^0=1$ . Then, $K^0$ is shown as $\Omega$ if $\gamma=1$ .		
1.50	0.08	0.053333			
Coefficient of time preference $\gamma$	0	0.5	1	1.5	2
$s_{SP/Y}=\alpha/(\Omega+\gamma)$	0.053333	0.040000	0.032000	0.026667	0.022857
$r^{\#}=r-s_{SP/Y}$	0.000000	0.013333	0.021333	0.026667	0.030476
$\Omega+\gamma-1$	0.50	1.00	1.50	2.00	2.50
$\alpha-s_{SP/Y}$	0.026667	0.040000	0.048000	0.053333	0.057143
$\Omega/\gamma$	#DIV/0!	3	1.5	1	0.75
Coefficient of time preference $\gamma$	0	0.5	1	1.5	2
$V^0_{SP}=s_{SP/Y}/r^{\#}=\alpha/r^{\#}\gamma$	VSP		3	1.5	1
$K^0=\Omega$ if $Y^0=1$	$K^0$	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
$v^0_{VSP/K}=V^0_{SP}/K^0=1/\gamma$	vVSP/K	0	2	1	0.666667
$v^0_D=(\alpha-s_{SP/Y})/r^{\#}=(\Omega/\gamma)*(\Omega+\gamma)$	VD	#DIV/0!	3	2.25	2
$v^0_D=V^0_{D/V^0_{SP}}=\Omega+\gamma-1$	vD	0.50	1.00	1.50	2.00
$=(\alpha-s_{SP/Y})/s_{SP/Y}$		0.50	1.00	1.50	2.50
		0	0.5	1	1.5
$C_D/D=\gamma*s_{SP/Y}/(\alpha-s_{SP/Y})$	CD/D	0.000000	0.500000	0.666667	0.750000
$V^0_{CD}=V^0_D*(C_D/D)$	VCD	#DIV/0!	1.5	1.5	1.5
$v^0_{CD}=v^0_D*(C_D/D)$	vCD	0	0.5	1	1.5
					2



In: Kamiryo [1999, Figure 6-4] "Furthering the role of corporate finance," University of Auckland

Papers of the Research Society of Commerce and Economics, Vol. XXXX No. 2

Canon 1982-1996

Canon 7751, JAPAN (1)	Dec-82	Dec-83	Dec-84	Dec-85	Dec-86	Dec-87	Dec-88	Dec-89	Dec-90	Dec-91	Dec-92	Dec-93	Dec-94	Dec-95	Dec-96	
<b>Initial data and ratios <math>\theta^0 = S^0 / S_p^0</math></b>																
Dividends paid: $D^0$	4589	5603	6001	7001	7165	5908	7586	8487	9301	9366	9530	9828	10214	11007	12893	
Undistributed profit: $S$	12057	11876	14972	16944	3863	2867	14604	18402	29178	33096	30788	10349	16394	33207	46119	
Profit: $P^0 = P^0$	16646	17479	20973	23945	11028	8775	22190	26889	38479	42462	40318	20177	26608	44214	59012	
Labour expenses: $W^0$	47816	54226	59823	68248	73088	68751	74063	81454	90985	99840	102400	99536	100922	106795	111582	
Output: $Y^0 = P^0 + W^0$	64462	71705	80796	92193	84116	77526	96253	108343	129464	142302	142718	119713	127530	151009	170594	
Capital stock: $K^0$	153891	173783	204542	252501	275581	281424	309339	377291	459000	496169	530812	564080	570354	578430	622535	
Net investment: $\Delta K = K(t) - K(t-1)$	---	19892	30759	47959	23080	5843	27915	67952	81709	37169	34643	33268	6274	8076	44105	
Number of workers: $L^0$	11174	11792	12959	14230	15423	15572	15438	15932	16802	17377	17917	18264	18272	18216	18047	
Growth rate of workers:	0.0553	0.0990	0.0981	0.0838	0.0097	-0.0086	0.0320	0.0546	0.0342	0.0311	0.0194	0.0004	-0.0031	-0.0093		
Accounting Depreciation:	18670	20574	28001	34348	40798	39017	36755	40270	44238	47847	52776	53934	55374	57097	59047	
$d^A_{EP} = D^A_{EP} / K^0$	0.1213	0.1184	0.1369	0.1360	0.1480	0.1386	0.1188	0.1067	0.0964	0.0964	0.0994	0.0956	0.0971	0.0987	0.0948	
Stock price $P_s$	969	1425	1370	1190	1045	1046	1297.5	1700	1580	1430	1335	1415	1675	1585	2205	
Number of shares: $N$	417,209	471,364	481,71	563,859	577,102	598,24	612.5	730,88	746,71	750,46	773,14	797	830,1	836,24	853,61	
M. valuation ratio: $\alpha^0 = P_s * N$	2,6270	3,8692	3,2264	2,6574	2,1884	2,2235	2,5691	3,2932	2,5704	2,1629	1,9445	1,9993	2,4378	2,2914	3,0235	
$\alpha^0 = P^0 / Y^0$	Alfa	0.2582	0.2438	0.2596	0.2597	0.1311	0.1132	0.2305	0.2482	0.2972	0.2984	0.2825	0.1685	0.2086	0.2928	0.3459
$\Omega^0 = K^0 / Y^0$	Omega	2.3873	2.4236	2.5316	2.7388	3.2762	3.6301	3.2138	3.4824	3.5454	3.4867	3.7193	4.7119	4.4723	3.8304	3.6492
$r^0 = P^0 / K^0$	r	0.1082	0.1006	0.1025	0.0948	0.0400	0.0312	0.0717	0.0713	0.0838	0.0856	0.0760	0.0358	0.0467	0.0764	0.0948
$k^0 = K^0 / L^0$	k	13.7722	14.7374	15.7838	17.7443	17.8682	18.0724	20.0375	23.6813	27.3182	28.5532	29.6262	30.8848	31.2146	31.7540	34.4952
$y^0 = Y^0 / L^0$	y	5.7689	6.0808	6.2347	6.4788	5.4539	4.9786	6.2348	6.8003	7.7053	8.1891	7.9655	6.5546	6.9795	8.2899	9.4528
Growth rate of output	$g^a_Y$	0.1124	0.1268	0.1411	(0.0876)	(0.0783)	0.2416	0.1256	0.1949	0.0992	0.0029	(0.1612)	0.0653	0.1841	0.1297	
Growth rate of capital	$g^a_K$	0.1293	0.1770	0.2345	0.0914	0.0212	0.0992	0.2197	0.2166	0.0810	0.0698	0.0627	0.0111	0.0142	0.0762	
$s^0_p = S^0_p / P^0$	$S_p / P$	0.6794	0.7139	0.7076	0.3503	0.3267	0.6381	0.6844	0.7583	0.7794	0.7636	0.5129	0.6161	0.7511	0.7815	
$s^0_{SpY} = S^0_{pY} / Y^0$	$S_p / Y$	0.1656	0.1853	0.1838	0.0459	0.0370	0.1517	0.1698	0.2254	0.2326	0.2157	0.0864	0.1286	0.2199	0.2703	
$s^0_{SY} = S^0_{Y} / Y^0$	$S / Y$	0.2774	0.3807	0.5202	0.2744	0.0754	0.2900	0.6272	0.6311	0.2612	0.2427	0.2779	0.0492	0.0535	0.2585	
$\theta^0 = S^0 / S_p^0$	$S / S_p$	1.6750	2.0544	2.8304	5.9746	2.0380	1.9115	3.6926	2.8004	1.1231	1.1252	3.2146	0.3827	0.2432	0.9563	
$\Omega^0 = K^0 / Y^0$	K/Y	2.4236	2.5316	2.7388	3.2762	3.6301	3.2138	3.4824	3.5454	3.4867	3.7193	4.7119	4.4723	3.8304	3.6492	
$\Psi^0 = Q^0 / \theta^0$	Psi	1.4469	1.2323	0.9676	0.5484	1.7812	1.6813	0.9431	1.2660	3.1047	3.3054	1.4658	11.6862	15.7500	3.8159	
$\mu^0 = S^0 / P^0 = s^0 p * \theta^0$	S/P	1.1381	1.4666	2.0029	0.6629	1.2580	1.2527	1.21235	0.8753	0.8592	1.6488	0.2358	0.1827	0.7474		
$\gamma = (1 - s_p * \Omega) / s_p$	gamma	(0.9518)	(1.1308)	(1.3256)	(0.4214)	(0.5694)	(1.6944)	(2.0212)	(2.2266)	(2.2037)	(2.4098)	(2.7623)	(2.8493)	(2.4990)	(2.3697)	
$\Omega + \gamma$ , under modified gold Ome+gam		1.4718	1.4008	1.4132	2.8548	3.0607	1.5194	1.4612	1.3188	1.2830	1.3095	1.9497	1.6230	1.3315	1.2796	
$s_p = 1 / (\Omega + \gamma)$	$S_p / P$	0.2567	0.2543	0.2408	0.1631	0.1495	0.2113	0.2023	0.2056	0.2097	0.1989	0.1501	0.1641	0.1937	0.2029	

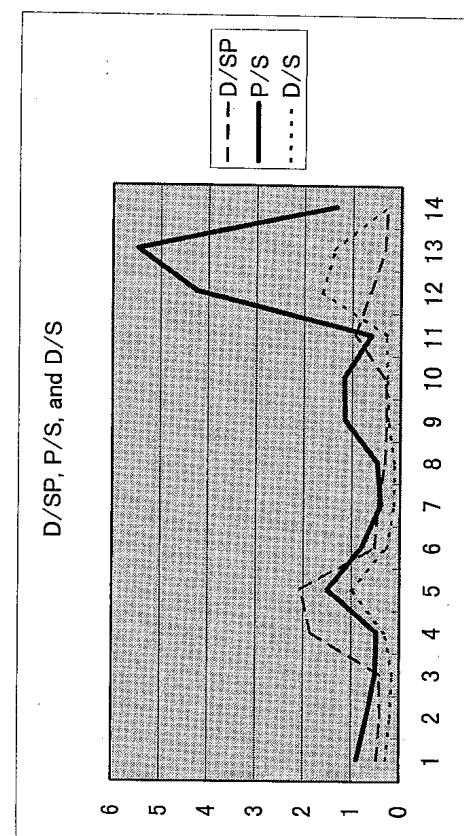
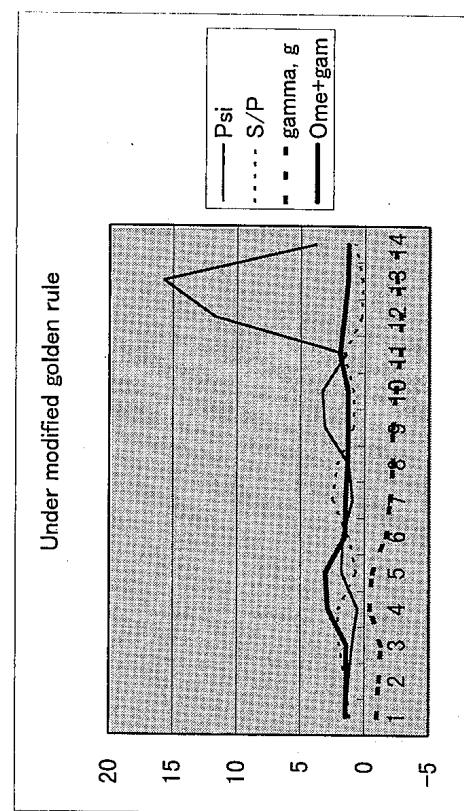
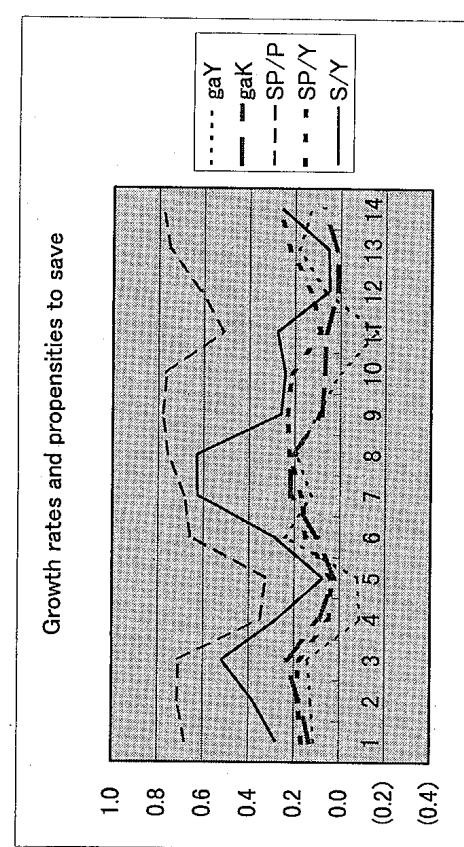
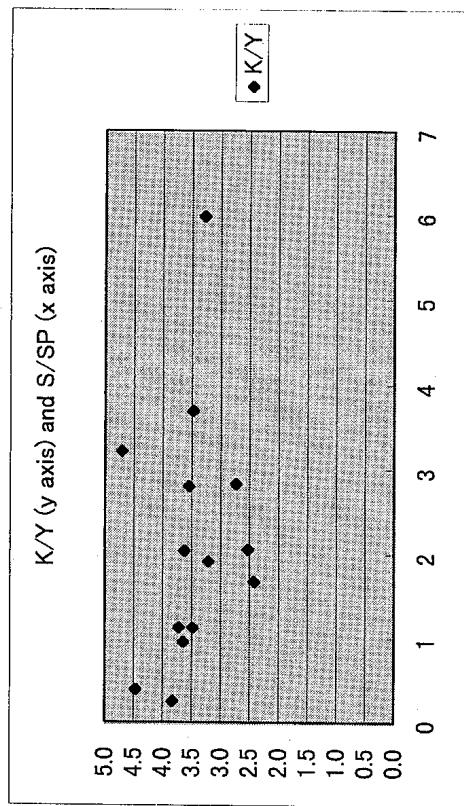
Hideyuki Kamiryo: Relationship between Efficiency and Equity in the Public and Private Sectors: Its Structure and Measurement (XIth World Productivity Congress, Edinburgh, UK, on 4<sup>th</sup> of October 1999)

Canon 1982-1996

Canon 1982-1996									
Canon 7751, JAPAN (2)	D/S <sub>p</sub>	0.4718	0.4008	0.4132	1.8548	2.0607	0.5194	0.4612	0.3188
1/ $\mu$ = $s/s =$	P/S	0.8787	0.6818	0.4993	0.4778	1.5018	0.7949	0.3957	0.4709
(1-s) $\mu$ /P/S=	D/S	0.2817	0.1951	0.1460	0.3104	1.0111	0.2718	0.1249	0.1138
$\Delta\Omega(2)(\Omega(2)(1+g_x(2)), \Omega(1))g_x(2)$		2.7464	3.3835	4.2080	(2.8575)	(0.8866)	1.4906	5.6205	3.8686
$\sigma_\alpha = \Delta\Omega/\Omega$								2.8952	83.2764
$1/\gamma^0(2) = s_{gy}(2)(1+g_y(2))$									(1.4461)
$g_y(2) = (g_x(2)\cdot n)/(1+n)$									0.8026
$A(2) = g_y(2)/(1/\gamma^0(2))$									0.3440
$MPK = \Delta Y / = 1/\Delta\Omega$									2.2520
Per capita = $Y/L$		5.7689	6.0808	6.2347	6.4788	5.4539	4.9786	6.2348	6.8003
$MPL = \Delta Y / = (y(2)(1+n)-y(1))/n$									7.0553
$\sigma_y = \Delta Y / y$									8.1891
$\sigma_k = \sigma_A * \sigma_y$									7.9655
<b>Ratios under the balanced growth-state that follows the modified golden rule, where <math>\gamma</math> is given as 1.0</b>									
Coefficient of time pr gamma, $\gamma$		1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
$s^{SPY} = l/(Q+Y)$		0.2921	0.2832	0.2675	0.2339	0.2160	0.2373	0.2231	0.2200
$s^{SPY} = Q * s = \alpha/(Q+Y)$		0.0712	0.0735	0.0695	0.0307	0.0244	0.0547	0.0554	0.0654
$s^{SPY} = \alpha Q / (Q+Y)$		0.1726	0.1861	0.1903	0.1004	0.0887	0.1758	0.1928	0.2318
$\bar{s}^{SPY} = \bar{s}^{SPY}/(1, s^{SPY})$		0.0767	0.0747	0.0316	0.0251	0.0579	0.0586	0.0700	0.0712
$\bar{s}^{SPY} = \bar{s}^{SPY}/Q$									0.0637
$\theta = \Omega = \Delta\Omega$		0.24236	2.5316	2.7388	3.2762	3.6301	3.2138	3.4824	3.5454
$\Psi^* = \Omega / \theta^*$		1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
$1/\gamma^* = s_{gy}(1+g_y^*)$		0.1858	0.2008	0.2045	0.1036	0.0910	0.1860	0.2041	0.2480
Technolog = $g_y(Y/X)$		0.1089	(0.0889)	(0.1043)	(0.4649)	0.1677	0.3605	0.1263	0.0587
$\lambda^*$ A* is constant		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
$s^{SPY} = s_{gy}/Q$		0.0712	0.0735	0.0695	0.0307	0.0244	0.0547	0.0554	0.0654
$r^* = \alpha/\Omega$		0.1006	0.1025	0.0948	0.0400	0.0312	0.0717	0.0713	0.0838
Discount rate $r^* = r^* s^{SPY}$		0.0294	0.0254	0.0094	0.0067	0.0170	0.0159	0.0184	0.0191
$V^0_{SP} = s_{SPY} - \Omega$ if $y=1$		2.4236	2.5316	2.7388	3.2762	3.6301	3.2138	3.4824	3.5454
$V^0_D = (\alpha - s_{SPY}) - \Omega$ if $y=1$		5.8738	6.4089	7.5012	10.7335	13.1773	10.3286	12.1269	12.5598
$V^0_D = V^0_D V^0 = \Omega$ if $y=1$		2.4236	2.5316	2.7388	3.2762	3.6301	3.2138	3.4824	3.4867
$C_D/D = y^* s_{SPY} - (\alpha - s_{SPY})$		0.4126	0.3950	0.3651	0.3052	0.2755	0.3112	0.2872	0.2868
$V^0_{CD} = V^0_D * \Omega$ if $y=1$		2.4236	2.5316	2.7388	3.2762	3.6301	3.2138	3.4824	3.5454
$V^0_{CD} = V^0_D * (\Omega - s_{SPY})$		1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000

Canon 1982-1996

Canon 7751, JAPAN (3)  $v^0_{MD}/v^0_D$  1.5965 1.2745 0.9703 0.6680 0.6125 0.794 0.9457 0.7250 0.6203 0.5228 0.4243 0.5451 0.5982 0.8285



Canon 1995 Type 2

APPENDIX 7-2-3 Canon, 1995 in Type 2, Y=Sp+Sp+C<sub>W</sub>+C<sub>D</sub>+C<sub>V</sub>; both SS<sub>Y</sub> and SS<sub>XY</sub> are variables (1)

1 Balanced growth-state: $\dot{g}^* = g^* \frac{\partial \Omega}{\partial K} = g^* \frac{\partial \Omega}{\partial Y}$										Starting with a given capital-output ratio $\Omega^0$ : $s_{\text{p}}=s_{\text{p},0}$ is derived using $\Omega^0$									
gamma	(1.00000)	$L_0 = n$	$\Omega^0$	$\alpha$	$k^0$	$s^* \frac{\partial p}{\partial Y}$	$s^* \frac{\partial p}{\partial Y}$	$s^* \frac{\partial p}{\partial Y}$	$s^* \frac{\partial p}{\partial Y}$	$s^* \frac{\partial p}{\partial Y}$	$s^* \frac{\partial p}{\partial Y}$	$s^* \frac{\partial p}{\partial Y}$	$s^* \frac{\partial p}{\partial Y}$	$r^0$					
$\theta=s_{\text{p}}=s_{\text{p},0}$	3.83040	18.216	(0.00310)	3.83040	0.29280	31.75	0.35331	0.10345	0.32658	0.29280	0.40	0.29280	0.40	0.29280	0.40	0.29280	0.40	0.07644	
$b=s_{\text{p}} s_{\text{p},0}^{1-\alpha}$	3.83040	time	$\dot{g}_Y(t)$	$\dot{g}_K(t)$	$\dot{g}_Y(t)$	$\dot{g}_K(t)$	$\dot{g}_Y(t)$	$\dot{g}_K(t)$	$\dot{g}_Y(t)$	$\dot{g}_K(t)$	$\dot{g}_Y(t)$	$\dot{g}_K(t)$	$\dot{g}_Y(t)$	$\dot{g}_K(t)$	$\dot{g}_Y(t)$	$\dot{g}_K(t)$	$\dot{g}_Y(t)$	$\dot{g}_K(t)$	
$b=s_{\text{p}} s_{\text{p},0}^{1-\alpha}$	3.83040	1	0.11538	0.11538	0.11538	0.11538	0.11538	0.11538	0.11538	0.11538	0.11538	0.11538	0.11538	0.11538	0.11538	0.11538	0.11538	0.11538	
$b=s_{\text{p}} s_{\text{p},0}^{1-\alpha}$	3.83040	2	0.11538	0.11538	0.11538	0.11538	0.11538	0.11538	0.11538	0.11538	0.11538	0.11538	0.11538	0.11538	0.11538	0.11538	0.11538	0.11538	
$b=s_{\text{p}} s_{\text{p},0}^{1-\alpha}$	3.83040	3	0.11538	0.11538	0.11538	0.11538	0.11538	0.11538	0.11538	0.11538	0.11538	0.11538	0.11538	0.11538	0.11538	0.11538	0.11538	0.11538	
$\theta(s_{\text{p}})$	0.47039	$L_0 = n$	$\Omega^0$	$\alpha$	$k^0$	$s^* \frac{\partial p}{\partial Y}$	$s^* \frac{\partial p}{\partial Y}$	$s^* \frac{\partial p}{\partial Y}$	$s^* \frac{\partial p}{\partial Y}$	$s^* \frac{\partial p}{\partial Y}$	$s^* \frac{\partial p}{\partial Y}$	$s^* \frac{\partial p}{\partial Y}$	$s^* \frac{\partial p}{\partial Y}$	$r^0$					
$\theta(s_{\text{p}})$	0.47039	time	$\dot{g}_Y(t)=Q^0/\theta(t)$	$\dot{g}_K(t)$	$\dot{g}_Y(t)$	$\dot{g}_K(t)$	$\dot{g}_Y(t)$	$\dot{g}_K(t)$	$\dot{g}_Y(t)$	$\dot{g}_K(t)$	$\dot{g}_Y(t)$	$\dot{g}_K(t)$	$\dot{g}_Y(t)$	$\dot{g}_K(t)$	$\dot{g}_Y(t)$	$\dot{g}_K(t)$	$\dot{g}_Y(t)$	$\dot{g}_K(t)$	
$\theta(s_{\text{p}})$	0.47039	1	0.25620	0.02144	0.02461	0.26010	(0.18688)	3.11457	0.06536	0.09401	32.54	10.45	0.08211	3.16790	—	—	—	—	
$\theta(s_{\text{p}})$	0.47039	2	0.23324	0.03162	0.03483	0.23708	(0.16349)	2.60536	0.07985	0.11238	33.67	12.92	0.09847	2.40750	(0.24003)	—	—	—	
$\theta(s_{\text{p}})$	0.47039	3	0.21269	0.04541	0.04866	0.21647	(0.13795)	2.24596	0.09755	0.13037	35.31	15.72	0.11830	1.82978	(0.23996)	—	—	—	
$\theta(s_{\text{p}})$	0.47039	4	0.19424	0.06337	0.06668	0.19796	(0.10939)	1.99983	0.11918	0.14641	37.66	18.83	0.14233	1.39084	(0.23989)	—	—	—	
$\theta(s_{\text{p}})$	0.47039	5	0.17762	0.08574	0.08811	0.18129	(0.07833)	1.84379	0.14560	0.15880	41.02	22.25	0.17146	1.05730	(0.23981)	—	—	—	
$\theta(s_{\text{p}})$	0.47039	6	0.16262	0.11216	0.11562	0.16624	(0.04340)	1.76377	0.17783	0.16601	45.76	25.94	0.20680	0.80384	(0.23972)	—	—	—	
$\theta(s_{\text{p}})$	0.47039	7	0.14905	0.14157	0.14512	0.15262	(0.00651)	1.75230	0.21731	0.16710	52.40	29.90	0.24970	0.61121	(0.23963)	—	—	—	
$\theta(s_{\text{p}})$	0.47039	8	0.13674	0.17223	0.17587	0.14027	(0.03122)	1.80700	0.26549	0.16204	61.62	34.10	0.30179	0.46481	(0.23953)	—	—	—	
$\theta(s_{\text{p}})$	0.47039	9	0.12556	0.20203	0.20577	0.12906	0.06794	1.92977	0.32434	0.15173	74.29	38.50	0.36507	0.35352	(0.23943)	—	—	—	
$\theta(s_{\text{p}})$	0.47039	10	0.11538	0.22903	0.23285	0.11185	0.10189	2.12639	0.39625	0.13770	91.59	43.07	0.44197	0.26892	(0.23939)	—	—	—	
$\theta(s_{\text{p}})$	0.47039	11	0.10611	0.25182	0.25571	0.10955	0.13173	2.40649	0.48409	0.12167	115.02	47.79	0.53546	0.20459	(0.23919)	—	—	—	
$\theta(s_{\text{p}})$	0.47039	12	0.09765	0.26976	0.27370	0.10106	0.15679	2.78381	0.59141	0.10518	146.50	52.62	0.64916	0.15568	(0.23906)	—	—	—	
$\theta(s_{\text{p}})$	0.47039	13	0.08992	0.28288	0.28687	0.09331	0.17704	3.27666	0.72252	0.08936	188.52	57.53	0.78749	0.11849	(0.23892)	—	—	—	
$\theta(s_{\text{p}})$	0.47039	14	0.08285	0.29171	0.29572	0.08621	0.19288	3.90867	0.88270	0.07491	244.27	62.49	0.95583	0.09020	(0.23877)	—	—	—	
$\theta(s_{\text{p}})$	0.47039	15	0.07637	0.29697	0.30100	0.07972	0.20495	4.70974	1.07839	0.06217	317.80	67.48	1.16074	0.06868	(0.23860)	—	—	—	
$\theta(s_{\text{p}})$	0.47039	16	0.07043	0.29943	0.30347	0.07376	0.21333	5.71732	1.31745	0.05121	414.24	72.45	1.41024	0.05230	(0.23843)	—	—	—	
$\theta(s_{\text{p}})$	0.47039	17	0.06498	0.29981	0.30385	0.06829	0.22050	6.97799	1.60952	0.04196	540.11	77.40	1.71411	0.03984	(0.23824)	—	—	—	
$\theta(s_{\text{p}})$	0.47039	18	0.05998	0.29869	0.30273	0.06327	0.22521	8.54949	1.96634	0.03425	703.61	82.30	2.08427	0.03036	(0.23804)	—	—	—	
$\theta(s_{\text{p}})$	0.47039	19	0.05538	0.29654	0.30057	0.05866	0.22851	10.50314	2.40226	0.02788	915.10	87.13	2.53529	0.02314	(0.23783)	—	—	—	
$\theta(s_{\text{p}})$	0.47039	20	0.05115	0.29372	0.29774	0.05442	0.23076	12.92687	2.93482	0.02265	1187.56	91.87	3.08493	0.01764	(0.23760)	—	—	—	
$\theta(s_{\text{p}})$	0.47039	21	0.04726	0.29047	0.29448	0.05051	0.23224	15.92897	3.58544	0.01838	1537.28	96.51	3.75488	0.01345	(0.23735)	—	—	—	
$\theta(s_{\text{p}})$	0.47039	22	0.04368	0.28700	0.29100	0.04692	0.23314	19.64268	4.38030	0.01491	1984.63	101.04	4.57161	0.01026	(0.23709)	—	—	—	
$\theta(s_{\text{p}})$	0.47039	23	0.04037	0.28344	0.28743	0.04361	0.23363	24.23177	5.35137	0.01208	2555.07	105.44	5.56743	0.00783	(0.23681)	—	—	—	

## Canon 1995 Type 2

Starting with a given retention ratio: $s_p = s_{SPY}$		$\gamma(t) = (1/s_p)(t) \cdot Q(t)$										$\gamma(t) = (1/s_p)(t)^* s_{SPY}(t)$									
gamma given	$s^0$	$c^0$	$\Omega^0$	$\theta^0$	$\Psi^*(t)$	$\mu^*(t) = (SP)^*(t)$	$(1/s_p)^*(t) = \Omega^{*2} \gamma^*(t) = (1/s_p)(t) \cdot Q(t)$	$c_{D/Y}(t) = \gamma(t)^* s_{SPY}(t)$	$c_{D/Y}^0$	$\gamma^0$	$\gamma(t) = (1/s_p)(t) \cdot Q(t)$	$s_w D/W(t)$	$s_w D/W(t) = s_{WRY}(t)/(1-s_{SPY}(t))$	$c_{WRY}^0$	$\gamma(t) = (1/s_p)(t) \cdot Q(t)$	$s_w D/W(t)$	$s_w D/W(t) = s_{WRY}(t)/(1-s_{SPY}(t))$	$c_{WRY}^0$			
(1.00000)	0.40	0.60375	3.83040	3.83040	$\Psi^*(t)$	$\mu^*(t) = (SP)^*(t)$	$(1/s_p)^*(t) = \Omega^{*2} \gamma^*(t) = (1/s_p)(t) \cdot Q(t)$	$c_{D/Y}(t) = \gamma(t)^* s_{SPY}(t)$	$c_{D/Y}^0$	$\gamma^0$	-1	-0.10345	0.70720	$\gamma(t) = (1/s_p)(t) \cdot Q(t)$	$s_w D/W(t)$	$s_w D/W(t) = s_{WRY}(t)/(1-s_{SPY}(t))$	$c_{WRY}^0$				
$s_{SPY}(t)$	$s_p(t) = s_{SPY}(t) \cdot (1-s_p^*)$	$s^*(t) = s_{SPY}(t) \cdot (1-s_p^*)$	$c^*(t) = 1-s^*$	$\Omega^*(t)$	$\theta^*(t)$	$\Psi^*(t)$	$\mu^*(t) = (SP)^*(t)$	$(1/s_p)^*(t) = \Omega^{*2} \gamma^*(t) = (1/s_p)(t) \cdot Q(t)$	$c_{D/Y}(t) = \gamma(t)^* s_{SPY}(t)$	$c_{D/Y}^0$	$\gamma^0$	$\gamma(t) = (1/s_p)(t) \cdot Q(t)$	$s_w D/W(t)$	$s_w D/W(t) = s_{WRY}(t)/(1-s_{SPY}(t))$	$c_{WRY}^0$						
0.10345	0.35331	0.64669	0.39625	0.60375	3.83040	1.00000	1.35531	2.83040	-1.00000	-0.10345	0.70720	0.29280	0.32658	0.73893	$\gamma(t) = (1/s_p)(t) \cdot Q(t)$	$s_w D/W(t)$	$s_w D/W(t) = s_{WRY}(t)/(1-s_{SPY}(t))$	$c_{WRY}^0$			
0.10345	0.35331	0.64669	0.39625	0.60375	3.83040	1.00000	1.35531	2.83040	-1.00000	-0.10345	0.70720	0.29280	0.32658	0.73893	$\gamma(t) = (1/s_p)(t) \cdot Q(t)$	$s_w D/W(t)$	$s_w D/W(t) = s_{WRY}(t)/(1-s_{SPY}(t))$	$c_{WRY}^0$			
0.10345	0.35331	0.64669	0.39625	0.60375	3.83040	1.00000	1.35531	2.83040	-1.00000	-0.10345	0.70720	0.29280	0.32658	0.73893	$\gamma(t) = (1/s_p)(t) \cdot Q(t)$	$s_w D/W(t)$	$s_w D/W(t) = s_{WRY}(t)/(1-s_{SPY}(t))$	$c_{WRY}^0$			
$c_{D/Y} = c_{D/Y}^0 / (c - s_{SPY})$																					
(0.02701) : Dividends are all saved.	$s_p^0$	$s^0$	$c^0$	$\Omega^0$	$\theta^0$	$\Psi(t)$	$\mu(t) = (SP)^*(t)$	$(1/s_p)^*(t) = \Omega^{*2} \gamma^*(t) = (1/s_p)(t) \cdot Q(t)$	$c_{D/Y}(t) = \gamma(t)^* s_{SPY}(t)$	$c_{D/Y}^0$	$\gamma^0$	$\gamma(t) = (1/s_p)(t) \cdot Q(t)$	$s_w D/W(t)$	$s_w D/W(t) = s_{WRY}(t)/(1-s_{SPY}(t))$	$c_{WRY}^0$						
(0.02701)	0.75110	0.05	0.94650	3.83040	0.24327	$\Psi(t)$	$\mu(t) = (SP)^*(t)$	$(1/s_p)^*(t) = \Omega^{*2} \gamma^*(t) = (1/s_p)(t) \cdot Q(t)$	$c_{D/Y}(t) = \gamma(t)^* s_{SPY}(t)$	$c_{D/Y}^0$	$\gamma^0$	$\gamma(t) = (1/s_p)(t) \cdot Q(t)$	$s_w D/W(t)$	$s_w D/W(t) = s_{WRY}(t)/(1-s_{SPY}(t))$	$c_{WRY}^0$						
$s_{SPY}(t)$	$s_p(t) = s_{SPY}(t) \cdot (1-s_p^*)$	$s(t) = s_{SPY}(t) \cdot (1-s_p^*)$	$c(t) = 1-s(t)$	$\Omega(t)$	$\theta(t)$	$\Psi(t)$	$\mu(t) = (SP)^*(t)$	$(1/s_p)^*(t) = \Omega^{*2} \gamma^*(t) = (1/s_p)(t) \cdot Q(t)$	$c_{D/Y}(t) = \gamma(t)^* s_{SPY}(t)$	$c_{D/Y}^0$	$\gamma^0$	$\gamma(t) = (1/s_p)(t) \cdot Q(t)$	$s_w D/W(t)$	$s_w D/W(t) = s_{WRY}(t)/(1-s_{SPY}(t))$	$c_{WRY}^0$						
0.20395	0.69654	0.30346	0.06536	0.93464	3.11457	0.32048	9.71845	0.22323	1.43568	-1.67889	-0.34240	1.27704	-0.13859	-0.17409	0.46096						
0.18913	0.64593	0.35407	0.07985	0.92015	2.60536	0.42220	6.17094	0.27271	1.54814	-1.05722	-0.19995	1.12010	-0.10928	-0.13477	0.59421						
0.17539	0.59901	0.40099	0.09755	0.90245	2.24596	0.55620	4.03802	0.33317	1.66942	-0.57654	-0.10112	1.00337	-0.07784	-0.09439	0.74330						
0.16265	0.55549	0.44451	0.11918	0.88082	1.99983	0.73274	2.72926	0.40703	1.80020	-0.19964	-0.03247	0.91329	-0.04347	-0.05191	0.90017						
0.15083	0.51514	0.48486	0.14560	0.85440	1.84379	0.96530	1.91006	0.49727	1.94122	0.09743	0.01470	0.83971	-0.00523	-0.00616	1.05284						
0.13988	0.47772	0.52228	0.17788	0.82212	1.76377	1.27169	1.38695	0.60751	0.29329	0.32952	0.04669	0.77603	0.03800	0.04418	1.18683						
0.12971	0.44301	0.55699	0.21731	0.78269	1.78269	1.75230	1.67531	1.04595	0.74219	2.25727	0.50498	0.06550	0.71719	0.08760	0.10065	1.28818					
0.12029	0.41083	0.58917	0.26549	0.73451	1.80700	2.20705	0.81874	0.90672	0.90672	2.43410	0.62710	0.07543	0.65908	0.14520	0.16505	1.34704					
0.11155	0.38098	0.61902	0.32434	0.67566	1.92977	2.90756	0.66371	1.10773	1.10773	2.62478	0.69501	0.07753	0.59813	0.21279	0.23951	1.36015					
0.10345	0.35331	0.64669	0.39625	0.60375	2.12639	3.83040	0.55513	1.35331	3.83040	0.70401	0.07283	0.53092	0.29280	0.32658	1.33108						
0.09593	0.32764	0.48409	0.51591	0.40649	5.04615	0.47690	1.65332	3.05213	0.64564	0.06194	0.45397	0.38816	0.42935	1.26829							
0.08896	0.30384	0.69616	0.59141	0.40859	2.78381	6.64777	0.41876	2.01985	3.29122	0.50741	0.04514	0.36345	0.50245	0.55151	1.18227						
0.08250	0.28177	0.71823	0.72252	0.27748	3.27666	8.75774	0.37415	2.46763	3.54904	0.27238	0.02247	0.25501	0.64002	0.69757	1.08313						
0.07651	0.26130	0.73870	0.88270	0.11730	3.90867	11.53740	0.33878	3.01468	3.82707	-0.08161	-0.00624	0.12354	0.80619	0.87298	0.97912						
0.07095	0.24231	0.75769	1.07839	-0.07839	4.70974	15.19930	0.30987	3.68301	4.12687	-0.58287	-0.04135	-0.03703	1.00744	1.08437	1.18227						
0.06580	0.22471	0.77329	1.31745	-0.31745	5.71732	20.02348	0.28553	4.49950	4.45016	-1.26716	-0.08337	-0.23408	1.25166	1.33981	1.77836						
0.06102	0.20389	0.79161	1.60952	-0.60952	6.97799	26.37883	0.26453	5.49700	4.79877	-2.17922	-0.13297	-0.47656	1.54851	1.64913	1.68770						
0.05658	0.19325	0.80675	1.96634	-0.96634	8.54949	34.75133	0.24602	6.71564	5.17469	-3.37480	-0.19096	-0.77538	1.90976	2.02430	0.60526						
0.05247	0.17921	0.82079	2.40226	-1.40226	10.50314	45.78122	0.22942	8.20443	5.58006	-4.92308	-0.25333	-1.14393	2.34979	2.47991	0.53128						
0.04866	0.16619	0.83381	2.93482	-1.93482	12.92687	60.31194	0.21433	10.02328	6.01719	-6.90968	-0.33623	-1.59859	2.88616	3.03378	0.46548						
0.04513	0.15412	0.84588	3.58544	-2.58544	15.92897	79.43463	0.20048	12.24535	6.48855	-9.44042	-0.42600	-2.15943	3.54031	3.70762	0.40734						
0.04185	0.14292	0.85708	4.38030	-3.38030	19.64268	104.67311	0.18766	14.96004	6.99685	-12.64583	-0.52920	-2.88110	4.33845	4.522793	0.335621						
0.03881	0.13254	0.86746	5.35137	-4.35137	24.23177	137.89581	0.17573	18.27654	7.54496	-16.68681	-0.64757	-3.70380	5.31256	5.52705	0.31137						

Canon 1995 Type 2

### A7-2-3 (3) Structure of the elasticity of substitution

2-3 (3) Structure of the elasticity of substitution											
S <sub>d</sub>	*=D <sup>0</sup> -C <sub>D</sub> <sup>0</sup>	S <sub>w</sub>	*=S <sub>W</sub> <sup>0</sup> -C <sub>w</sub> <sup>0</sup>	S <sub>n</sub>	*=S <sub>N</sub> <sup>0</sup> -C <sub>n</sub> <sup>0</sup>	A <sup>0</sup> =C <sub>D</sub> <sup>0</sup> +S <sub>w</sub> <sup>0</sup>	S <sub>w</sub> <sup>0</sup> =A <sup>0</sup> -D <sup>0</sup>	C <sub>D</sub> <sup>0</sup> =C <sup>0</sup> /L <sup>0</sup>	C <sub>w</sub> <sup>0</sup> =C <sup>0</sup> /L <sup>0</sup>	C <sub>n</sub> <sup>0</sup> =C <sup>0</sup> /L <sup>0</sup>	ΔC <sub>D</sub> <sup>0</sup>
Y <sup>0</sup>	W <sup>0</sup>	S <sup>0</sup>	S <sub>WD</sub> <sup>0</sup>	P <sup>0</sup>	S <sub>P</sub> <sup>0</sup>	D <sup>0</sup>	28.59	0.00	28.59	0.00	0.6038
151.01	106.79	59.838	44.216	44.22	15.62	28.59	(15.62)	28.59	106.795	91.173	5.005
Y <sup>*</sup> (t)	W <sup>*</sup> (t)	S <sup>*</sup> (t)	S <sub>WD</sub> <sup>(t)</sup>	P <sup>(t)</sup>	S <sub>P(t)</sub>	C <sub>D(t)</sub>	C <sub>D(t)</sub> +S <sub>WD(t)</sub> <sup>0</sup>	C <sub>w</sub> <sup>0</sup> =C <sup>0</sup> -C <sub>D(t)</sub>	C <sup>0</sup>	ΔC <sub>D(t)</sub>	----
168.43	119.12	66.742	49.318	49.32	17.42	31.89	(17.42)	31.89	119.117	101.693	5.600
187.87	132.86	74.443	55.008	55.01	19.43	35.57	(19.43)	35.57	132.861	113.427	6.266
209.55	148.19	83.033	61.355	61.36	21.68	39.68	(21.68)	39.68	148.192	126.514	7.010
S <sub>D</sub>	=D <sup>0</sup> -C <sub>D</sub> <sup>0</sup>	S <sub>w</sub>	=S <sub>W</sub> <sup>0</sup> -C <sub>w</sub> <sup>0</sup>	A=C <sub>D</sub> <sup>0</sup> -S <sub>w</sub> <sup>0</sup>	S <sub>w</sub> <sup>0</sup> =A <sup>0</sup> -D <sup>0</sup>	Marginal rate of per capita consumption: ΔC <sub>D(2)</sub> =((c <sub>CD</sub> (2)(1+n)-c <sub>CD</sub> (1))/n)	c <sub>CD</sub> (1)*C(t)L(t)=c <sub>CD</sub> (t)*Y(t)	c <sub>CD</sub> (0)*C <sup>0</sup>	c <sub>CD</sub> (0)	ΔC <sub>D</sub>	0.6038
Y <sup>0</sup>	W <sup>0</sup>	S <sup>0</sup>	S <sub>WD</sub> <sup>0</sup>	P <sup>0</sup>	S <sub>P</sub> <sup>0</sup>	D <sup>0</sup>	C <sub>D</sub> <sup>0</sup>	C <sub>w</sub> <sup>0</sup> =C <sup>0</sup> -C <sub>D</sub> <sup>0</sup>	C <sup>0</sup>	ΔC <sub>D</sub>	0.9465
151.01	106.79	8.079	-25.131	44.216	33.211	11.005	-82.994	-108.125	225.925	142.931	7.846
Y(t)	W(t)	S(t)=S <sub>WD</sub> (t)*Y	S <sub>WD</sub> (t)=S(t)-S <sub>p</sub>	P(t)	S <sub>P(t)</sub>	D(t)	C <sub>D(t)</sub>	C <sub>D(t)</sub> +S <sub>WD(t)</sub>	C <sub>w(t)</sub> =C(t)L(t)	ΔC <sub>D(t)</sub>	----
189.70	134.15	12.40	-26.29	55.54	38.69	16.86	-64.95	-91.24	242.25	177.30	9.7635
233.94	165.45	18.68	-25.57	68.50	44.25	24.25	-46.78	-72.34	262.04	215.26	11.8909
283.70	200.64	27.68	-22.08	83.07	49.76	33.31	-28.69	-50.77	284.72	256.03	14.1866
338.81	239.61	40.38	-14.73	99.20	55.11	44.10	-11.00	-25.73	309.43	298.43	16.5877
398.99	282.17	58.09	-2.09	116.82	60.18	56.64	5.86	3.78	335.04	340.90	19.0070
463.88	328.05	82.51	17.63	135.82	64.88	70.94	21.38	39.01	359.98	381.36	21.3293
533.02	376.95	115.83	46.69	156.07	69.14	86.93	34.91	81.60	382.27	417.19	23.4053
605.90	428.49	160.86	87.97	177.41	72.88	104.52	45.71	133.68	399.34	445.04	25.0458
681.98	482.29	221.20	145.12	199.68	76.08	123.61	52.87	197.99	407.91	460.78	26.0122
760.67	537.94	301.41	222.72	222.72	78.69	144.03	55.40	278.12	403.85	459.25	26.0066
777.559	841.38	595.03	407.31	326.59	246.36	80.72	165.64	52.11	378.70	381.96	434.08
923.54	653.13	546.20	464.03	270.41	82.16	188.25	41.69	505.72	335.66	377.35	21.5016
1006.59	711.86	727.28	644.24	294.73	83.04	211.68	22.62	666.86	256.69	279.31	15.9645
1077.714	1089.98	962.13	878.73	319.15	83.39	235.75	-6.81	871.93	134.66	127.86	13.3307
1173.22	1265.18	1181.95	343.52	83.24	260.28	-48.52	1133.43	-43.45	-91.96	-52.2892	-109.24
1255.85	1654.53	1571.90	367.71	82.63	285.03	-104.70	1467.19	-293.97	-398.67	-23.0007	-569.03
1337.46	945.85	2152.66	2071.06	391.61	81.61	310.00	-177.84	1893.22	-637.37	-815.21	-47.1779
1417.67	1002.58	2787.62	2074.41	415.09	80.22	334.88	-270.71	2436.69	-1099.24	-1369.95	-79.5286
1572.73	17.387	117.322	829.70	1265.18	77.195	348.08	351.570	3129.20	-1711.53	-2098.03	-122.1759
1647.03	1164.78	5905.34	5831.01	482.25	74.32	407.93	-701.64	5129.37	-3556.66	-4258.30	-249.5170
1788.37	1264.73	9570.23	9500.83	523.63	64.23	454.23	-1158.10	8342.73	-6623.76	-7781.86	-458.8213

## Canon 1995 Type 2

A7-2-3 (4) Marginal rate is measured using the growth rate of the denominator

$\Delta c_{CN}^0$		$\Delta K^0$		$\Delta r^0$		$\Delta W^0$		$\Delta w^0$		$(W^*K)^0$		$\Delta \Omega(2) = ((\Omega(2)(1+g_{CN}(2)-r(1)))/g_{CN}(2))^{1/n}$		$\Delta y(2) = (y(2)(1+n)-y(1))^{1/n}$	
$\Delta c_{CN}^0$	$\sigma_{c_{CN}}^0 = \Delta c_{CN}^0 / c_{CN}^0$	$K^0$	$\Delta K^0$	$\Delta r^0$	$\Delta W^0$	$w^0$	$\Delta w^0$	$\Delta r^0 / \Delta w^0$	$(W^*K)^0$	$\Delta K / \Delta Y$	$\Delta \Omega(t)$	$\sigma_n = \Delta \Omega / \Omega$	$\Delta Y / \Delta L$	$\Delta Y / \Delta K$	$\Delta Y / \Delta L$
$\Delta c_{CN}(t)$	$\sigma_{c_{CN}}(t) = \Delta c_{CN}(t) / c_{CN}(t)$	578.43	---	$= \Delta P / \Delta K$	---	5.8627	$= \Delta W / \Delta L$	---	61773	1/NPK	---	MPK	MPL	$= \Delta Y / \Delta K$	$= \Delta Y / \Delta L$
0.6038	1.0000	645.17	K(t)	$\Delta K(t)$	$\Delta r(t)$	12.3225	$\Delta W(t)$	$(\Delta r^0 / \Delta w^0)(t)$	$(W^*K)(t)$	$g_{WK}(t)$	$\Delta \Omega(t)$	$\sigma_n = \Delta \Omega / \Omega$	$= 1 / \Delta Q(t)$	$\Delta Y$	$\sigma_y = \Delta y / y$
0.6038	1.0000	719.62	66.7420	0.0764	6.5595	(218.2141)	0.00035	76851	0.24408	3.83040	1.00000	0.26107	(308.56)	(33.2670)	(33.2670)
0.6038	1.0000	74.4430	13.7443	7.3391	(244.1495)	0.00031	95609	0.24408	3.83040	1.00000	0.26107	(345.23)	(33.2670)	(33.2670)	
0.6038	1.0000	802.65	83.0326	0.0764	15.3302	8.2114	(273.1674)	0.00028	118946	0.24408	3.83040	1.00000	0.26107	(386.27)	(33.2670)
$\sigma_{c_{CN}(t)} = \sigma_{c_{CN}(t)} * \sigma_y(t)$		$\sigma_{c_{CN}}^0 = \Delta c_{CN}^0 / c_{CN}^0$		$\Delta K^0$		$\Delta r^0$		$\Delta W^0$		$w^0$		$\Delta w^0$		$\Delta r^0 / \Delta w^0$	
$\Delta c_{CN}^0$		$K^0$		$\Delta K^0$		$\Delta r^0$		$\Delta W^0$		$w^0$		$\Delta w^0$		$(W^*K)^0$	
$\Delta c_{CN}(t)$	$\sigma_{c_{CN}}(t) = \Delta c_{CN}(t) / c_{CN}(t)$	578.43	---	$= \Delta P / \Delta K$	---	5.8627	$= \Delta W / \Delta L$	---	61773	1/NPK	$= \Delta K / \Delta Y$	$\Delta \Omega(t)$	$\sigma_n = \Delta \Omega / \Omega$	$= 1 / \Delta Q(t)$	$\Delta Y$
0.8883	0.9505	590.83	12.40	0.9136	27.36	7.388	(484.514)	0.00189	79263	0.28312	0.32048	0.10290	3.12032	(685.12)	(65.5849)
0.8883	0.9325	609.51	18.68	0.6935	31.29	9.139	(555.839)	0.00125	100841	0.27223	0.42220	0.16205	2.36855	(785.97)	(60.8204)
0.8192	0.9078	637.19	27.68	0.5264	35.19	11.117	(627.038)	0.00084	127842	0.26776	0.55620	0.24765	1.79791	(886.65)	(56.4021)
0.7695	0.8736	677.57	40.38	0.3996	38.97	13.318	(696.595)	0.00057	162349	0.26992	0.73274	0.36640	1.36474	(985.00)	(52.3047)
0.7057	0.8259	735.66	58.09	0.3033	42.56	15.732	(763.099)	0.00040	207578	0.27859	0.95530	0.52354	1.03594	(1079.04)	(48.5049)
0.6236	0.7586	818.17	82.51	0.2302	45.89	18.348	(825.303)	0.00028	268404	0.29503	1.27169	0.72101	0.78636	(1167.00)	(44.9812)
0.5181	0.6620	934.00	115.83	0.1748	48.90	21.148	(882.156)	0.00020	352071	0.31172	1.67531	0.95607	0.59690	(1247.39)	(41.7135)
0.3822	0.5203	1094.86	160.86	0.1327	51.54	24.114	(932.825)	0.00014	469140	0.33251	2.20705	1.22139	0.45309	(1319.04)	(38.6832)
0.2069	0.3062	1316.06	221.20	0.1007	53.80	27.227	(976.702)	0.00010	634726	0.35296	2.90756	1.50669	0.34393	(1381.08)	(35.8730)
-0.0194	-0.0322	1617.5	301.41	0.0764	55.65	30.463	(1013.399)	0.00008	870106	0.37084	3.83040	1.80137	0.26107	(1432.97)	(33.2670)
-0.3119	-0.6046	2024.78	407.31	0.0580	57.08	33.800	(1042.734)	0.00006	1204794	0.38465	5.04615	2.09689	0.19817	(1474.45)	(30.8502)
-0.6904	-1.6898	2570.97	546.20	0.0440	58.11	37.216	(1064.712)	0.00004	1679181	0.39375	6.64777	2.38801	0.15043	(1505.53)	(28.6091)
-1.1806	-4.2548	3298.26	727.28	0.0334	58.73	40.688	(1079.494)	0.00003	2347896	0.39824	8.75774	2.67276	1.11418	(1526.43)	(26.5307)
-1.8161	-15.4827	4260.38	962.13	0.0254	58.97	44.196	(1087.739)	0.00002	3284050	0.39872	11.53740	2.95174	0.08667	(1537.58)	(24.6034)
-2.6408	-33.6898	5525.57	1265.18	0.0193	58.87	47.719	(1088.768)	0.00002	4584573	0.39601	15.19930	3.22721	0.06579	(1539.55)	(22.8160)
-3.7119	-11.6927	7180.09	1654.53	0.0146	58.44	51.239	(1084.145)	0.00001	6376987	0.39095	20.02348	3.50225	0.04994	(1533.01)	(21.1585)
-5.1042	8.3741	9332.76	2152.66	0.0111	57.71	54.738	(1074.046)	0.00001	8827377	0.38427	26.37883	3.78029	0.03791	(1518.73)	(19.6215)
-6.9156	7.1565	12120.38	2787.62	0.0084	56.73	58.202	(1059.042)	0.00001	12151624	0.37658	34.75133	4.06472	0.02878	(1497.51)	(18.1960)
-9.2759	6.6136	15714.59	3594.21	0.0064	55.52	61.616	(1039.717)	0.00001	16627593	0.36834	45.78122	4.35881	0.02184	(1470.19)	(16.8742)
-12.3466	6.3813	20330.21	4615.61	0.0049	54.12	64.969	(1016.655)	0.00000	22611669	0.33989	60.31194	4.66563	0.01658	(1437.58)	(15.6483)
-16.3528	6.3250	26235.54	5905.34	0.0037	52.56	68.251	(990.424)	0.00000	30558684	0.35146	79.45463	4.98806	0.01259	(1400.49)	(14.5115)
-21.5797	6.3840	33765.13	7529.59	0.0028	50.87	71.453.	(961.569)	0.00000	41046712	0.34321	104.67311	5.32886	0.00955	(1359.68)	(13.4573)
-28.4032	6.5274	43335.36	9570.23	0.0021	49.08	74.569	(930.601)	0.00000	54807739	0.33525	137.89581	5.69070	0.00725	(1315.90)	(12.4797)

Canon 1995 Type 2

## Eastman Kodak 1982-1995

	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	
Initial data and ratios	$\theta = S^0 / S_p^0$	$\Omega^0 = K^0 / Y^0$	$\Psi^0 = \Omega^0 / \theta^0$	$\mu^0 = S^0 / P^0 = s_p^0 * \theta^0 = s/\alpha$	$\mu^0 = S^0 / P^0 = s_p^0 * \theta^0 = s/\alpha$	$\mu^0 = S^0 / P^0 = s_p^0 * \theta^0 = s/\alpha$	$\mu^0 = S^0 / P^0 = s_p^0 * \theta^0 = s/\alpha$	$\mu^0 = S^0 / P^0 = s_p^0 * \theta^0 = s/\alpha$	$\mu^0 = S^0 / P^0 = s_p^0 * \theta^0 = s/\alpha$	$\gamma = (1 - s_p * \Omega) / s_p = (\theta - \mu * \Omega) / \mu$	$s_p = 1 / (\Omega + \gamma)$	$s_p = 1 / (\Omega + \gamma)$	$s_p = 1 / (\Omega + \gamma)$		
Dividends paid: $D^0$	581	587	578	553	551	572	616	649	649	649	650	657	537	547	
Undistributed profit: $S$	581	-22	345	-221	-177	606	781	-120	54	-632	344	-182	17	705	
Profit: $P^0 = P^0$	1162	565	923	332	374	1178	1397	529	703	17	994	475	554	1252	
Labour expenses: $W^0$	4632	4472	4266	4586	5008	4550	5371	5771	5662	6097	6349	5417	4823	5025	
Output: $Y^0 = P^0 + W^0$	5794	5037	5189	4918	5382	5728	6768	6300	6395	6114	7343	5892	5377	6277	
Capital stock: $K^0$	5058	5248	5389	5977	6276	6663	8013	8628	8978	9602	9835	6366	5292	5377	
Net investment: $\Delta K = k(t) * K(t) * \alpha$	.....	190	141	588	299	387	1350	615	350	624	233	-3469	-1074	85	
Number of workers: $L^0$	136.5	125.5	123.9	128.9	121.45	124.4	145.3	137.75	134.45	133.2	132.6	110.4	96.3	96.6	
Growth rate of workers:	....	-0.0806	-0.0127	0.0404	-0.0578	0.0243	0.1680	-0.0520	-0.0240	-0.0093	-0.0045	-0.1674	-0.1277	0.0031	
Accounting Depreciation:	575	652	758	831	975	995	1183	1326	1309	1477	1539	1111	883	916	
$d^A = D^A_{EP} / K^0$	0.1137	0.1242	0.1407	0.1390	0.1554	0.1493	0.1476	0.1537	0.1458	0.1538	0.1565	0.1745	0.1669	0.1704	
Stock price $P_s$	81.75	77.94	69.125	47.19	57.94	56.3	46.19	38.83	43.68	44.3	52.6	48.6	49.88	49.88	
Number of shares: $N$	165.5	165.6	155.7	225.9	226.1	324.37	324.41	324.58	324.64	324.93	325.92	330.57	339.76	345.9	
M. valuation ratio: $v_{NP} = P_s * N$	2.6749	2.4594	1.9972	1.7835	2.0874	2.7408	1.8700	1.7376	1.4041	1.4781	1.4680	2.7314	3.1202	3.2088	
$\alpha = P^0 / Y^0$	Alfa	0.2006	0.1122	0.1779	0.0675	0.0695	0.2057	0.2064	0.0840	0.1099	0.0028	0.1354	0.0806	0.1196	
$\Omega^0 = K^0 / Y^0$	Omega	0.8730	1.0419	1.0385	1.2153	1.1661	1.1632	1.1840	1.3695	1.4039	1.5705	1.3394	1.0804	0.8566	
$r^0 = P^0 / K^0$	r	0.2297	0.1077	0.1713	0.0555	0.0596	0.1743	0.0613	0.0783	0.0018	0.1011	0.0746	0.1047	0.1857	
$k^0 = K^0 / L^0$	k	37.0549	41.8167	43.4948	46.3693	51.6756	53.5611	55.1480	62.6352	66.7758	72.0871	74.1704	57.6630	54.9533	
$y^0 = Y^0 / L^0$	y	42.4469	40.1355	41.8805	38.1536	44.3145	46.0450	46.5795	45.7350	47.5642	45.9009	55.3771	53.3696	55.8359	
Growth rate of output	$\bar{g}_Y$	(0.1307)	0.0302	(0.0522)	0.0943	0.0643	0.1816	0.0643	0.0691	0.0151	(0.0439)	0.2010	(0.1976)	0.1674	
Growth rate of capital	$\bar{g}_K$	0.0376	0.0269	0.1091	0.0500	0.0617	0.2026	0.0768	0.0406	0.0695	0.0243	(0.3527)	(0.1687)	0.0149	
$s_p^0 = S_p^0 / P^0$	$S_p / P$	(0.0389)	0.3738	(0.6657)	(0.4733)	0.5144	0.5591	(0.2268)	0.0768	(37.1765)	0.3461	(0.3832)	0.0307	0.5631	
$s_p^0 = S_p^0 / P^0$	$S_p / Y$	(0.0044)	0.0665	(0.0449)	(0.0329)	0.1058	0.1154	(0.0190)	0.0884	(0.1034)	0.0468	(0.0399)	0.0032	0.1123	
$s_p^0 = S_p^0 / Y^0$	$S / Y$	0.0377	0.0272	0.1196	0.0556	0.0676	0.1995	0.0976	0.0547	0.1021	0.0317	(0.5888)	(0.1997)	0.0135	
$\theta^0 = S^0 / S_p^0$	$S / S_p$	(8.6364)	0.4087	(2.6606)	(1.6893)	0.6386	1.7286	(5.1250)	6.4815	(0.9873)	0.6773	19.0604	(63.1765)	0.1206	
$\Omega^0 = K^0 / Y^0$	K/Y	1.0419	1.0385	1.2153	1.1661	1.1632	1.1840	1.3695	1.4039	1.5705	1.3394	1.0804	0.9842	0.8566	
$\Psi^0 = \Omega^0 / \theta^0$	Psi	(0.1206)	2.5411	(0.4568)	(0.6903)	1.8215	0.6849	(0.2672)	0.2166	(1.5906)	1.9774	0.0567	(0.0156)	0.8663	
$\mu^0 = S^0 / P^0 = s_p^0 * \theta^0$	S/P	0.3363	0.1528	1.7711	0.7995	0.3285	0.9664	1.1626	0.4979	36.7059	0.2344	(7.3032)	(1.9386)	0.0679	
$\gamma = (1 - s_p * \Omega) / s_p$	gamma	(26.7237)	1.6368	(2.7176)	(3.2791)	0.7807	0.6048	(5.7779)	11.6146	(1.5974)	1.5502	(3.6903)	31.6040	0.9193	
$\Omega^{AY}$ under modified gold Omega+gam	(25.6818)	2.6754	(1.5023)	(2.1130)	1.9439	1.7887	(4.4083)	13.0185	(0.0269)	2.8895	(2.6099)	32.5882	1.7759	1.5645	
$s_p = 1 / (\Omega + \gamma)$	S_p/P	(0.0406)	0.2693	(3.4852)	(1.0561)	0.3218	0.3364	(0.3291)	0.0693	0.6478	0.2365	(0.6538)	0.0298	0.3799	-0.2518

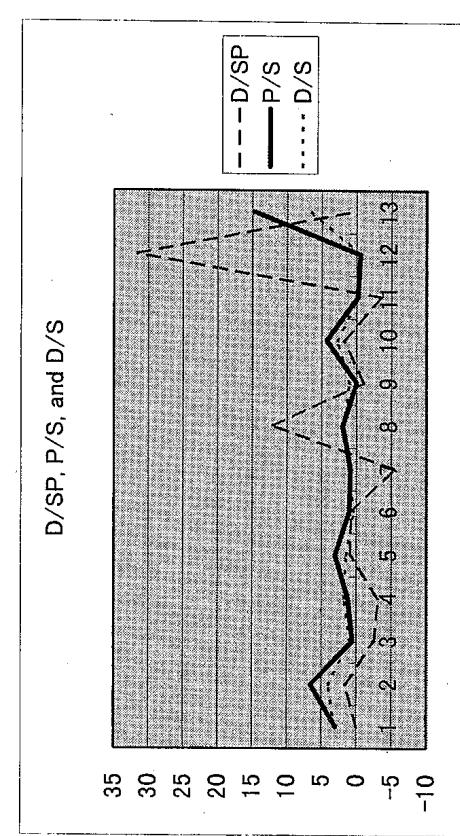
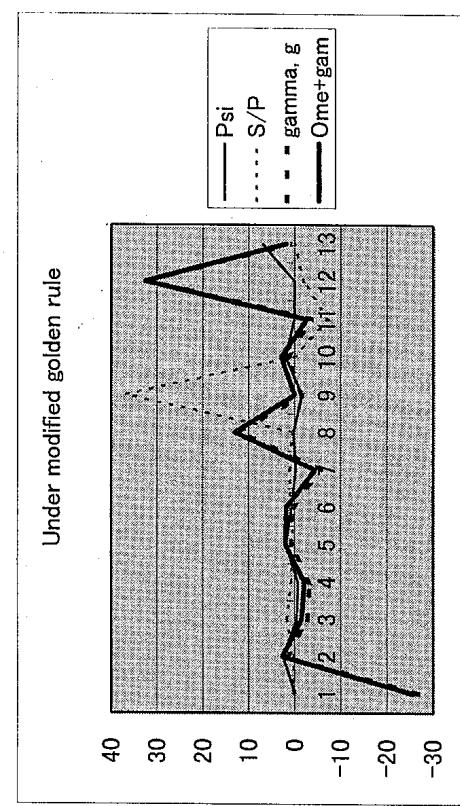
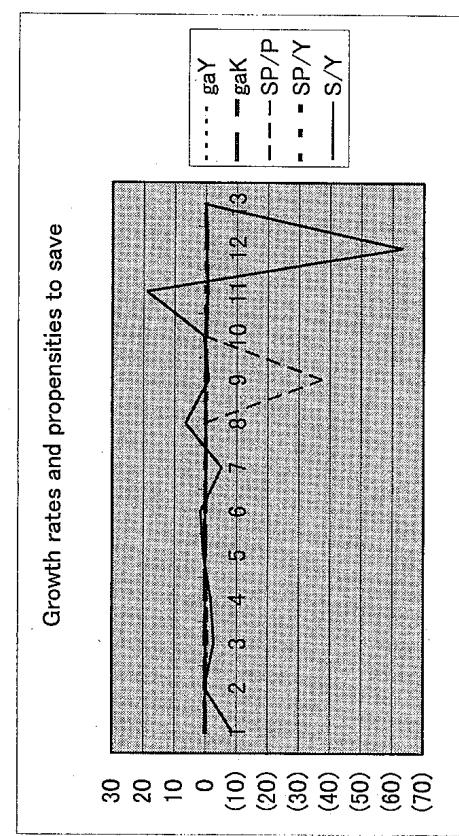
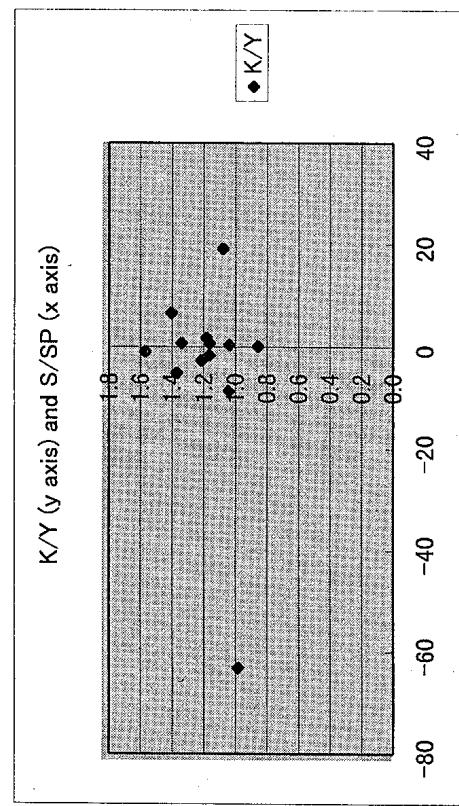
Hideyuki Kamiryo: Relationship between Efficiency and Equity in the Public and Private Sectors: Its Structure and Measurement (XIth World Productivity Congress, Edinburgh, UK, on 4<sup>th</sup> of October 1999)

Eastman Kodak 1982-1995

Eastman Kodak USA(2)	D/S <sub>P</sub>	---	1.6754	(2.5023)	(3.1130)	0.9439	0.7887	(5.4083)	12.0185	(1.0269)	1.8895	(3.6099)	31.5882	0.7759	2.8350	
$1/\mu = \alpha_{S^*}$	P/S	2.9737	6.5461	0.5646	1.2508	3.0439	1.0348	0.8602	2.0086	0.0272	4.2661	(0.1369)	14.7294	2.8194		
$(1-s_p)P/S =$	D/S	3.0895	4.0993	0.9405	1.8428	1.4780	0.4563	1.0553	1.8543	1.0401	2.7897	(0.1894)	6.4353	1.8763		
$\Delta\Omega(2) = (\Omega(2)(1+g_y(2)), \Omega(1)/g_y(2))$		(0.2510)	0.9276	(2.1697)	0.6444	1.1185	1.2981	(1.3141)	3.6842	(2.2206)	0.1896	2.3908	2.0854	0.0944	0.4983	
$\sigma_\Omega = \Delta\Omega/2$			(0.2409)	0.8932	(1.7853)	0.5526	0.9615	1.0964	(0.9595)	2.6243	(1.4140)	0.1415	2.2128	2.1189	0.1103	0.4855
$1/\gamma^*(2) = s_{SPY}(2)(1+g_y(2))$			0.0328	0.0280	0.1133	0.0608	0.0719	0.2357	0.0909	0.0556	0.0976	0.0381	(0.4724)	(0.1823)	0.0158	0.0143
$g_y(2) = (g_y(2)-n)/(1+n)$			(0.0545)	0.0435	(0.0890)	0.1615	0.0391	0.0116	(0.0181)	0.0400	(0.0350)	0.2064	(0.0363)	0.0462	0.1638	0.0369
$A(2) = g_y(2)/(1/\gamma^*(2))$			(1.6606)	1.5533	(0.7853)	2.6560	0.5431	0.0493	(0.1995)	0.7199	(0.3584)	5.4173	0.0767	(0.2535)	10.3589	1.3936
$MPK = \Delta Y / = 1/\Delta\Omega$			(3.9842)	1.0780	(0.4609)	1.5518	0.8941	0.7704	(0.7610)	0.2714	(0.4503)	5.2747	0.4183	0.4795	10.3882	1.2054
Per capita = Y/L		42.4469	40.1355	41.8805	38.1536	44.3145	46.0450	46.5795	45.7350	47.5642	45.9009	55.3771	53.3696	55.8359	64.9793	48.1439
$MPL = \Delta Y / = ((Y(2)(1+n)-Y(1))/n)$				(95.0000)	(54.2000)	(62.2819)	117.2881	49.7608	61.9868	(28.7879)	224.8000	#####	65.3604	36.5248	3000.0000	102.7643
$\sigma_y = \Delta Y / Y$				1.7146	(2.2684)	(1.4206)	1.25472	1.0683	1.3553	(0.6052)	4.8975	(36.9888)	1.2247	0.6541	46.1686	1.3032
$\sigma_k = \sigma_n \cdot \sigma_y$				(0.4131)	(2.0261)	2.5362	(0.7767)	2.4493	1.1713	(1.3005)	(6.9250)	(5.2357)	2.7099	1.3861	5.0902	-0.2248
<b>Ratios under the balanced growth-state that follows the modified golden rule, where <math>\gamma^*</math> is given as 1.0</b>																
Coefficient of time preference, $\gamma$		1.5000	1.5000	1.5000	1.5000	1.5000	1.5000	1.5000	1.5000	1.5000	1.5000	1.5000	1.5000	1.5000	1.5000	1.5000
$s^* \cdot SPY = 1/(\Omega(2)\gamma)$		0.3934	0.3939	0.3683	0.3751	0.3755	0.3726	0.3485	0.3444	0.3257	0.3522	0.3875	0.4025	0.4243	0.3741	
$s^* \cdot SPY = \alpha^* \cdot s^*$		0.0441	0.0701	0.0249	0.0261	0.0772	0.0769	0.0293	0.0379	0.0009	0.0477	0.0312	0.0415	0.0846	0.0456	
$s^* \cdot SPY = \alpha^* \cdot s^* - \alpha / (\Omega(2)\gamma)$		0.0460	0.0728	0.0304	0.0304	0.0898	0.0911	0.0401	0.0531	0.0014	0.0639	0.0338	0.0408	0.0725	0.0512	
$s^* \cdot SPY = \alpha^* \cdot \Omega(1) / (\Omega(2)\gamma)$		0.0462	0.0754	0.0255	0.0268	0.0837	0.0833	0.0401	0.0393	0.0009	0.0501	0.0322	0.0433	0.0925	0.0484	
$\frac{g^*}{g} \cdot \frac{Y}{g} \cdot \frac{K^* - S^* \cdot SPY}{S^* \cdot SPY} / (1 - s^* \cdot SPY)$		0.1379	0.0892	(0.0143)	0.0897	0.0580	(0.0725)	0.0866	0.0649	0.0103	0.0548	0.2398	0.1960	0.0891	0.0792	
$\sigma_\Omega = \Delta\Omega / \Omega = s^* \cdot SPY$		1.0419	1.0385	1.2153	1.1661	1.1632	1.1840	1.3695	1.4039	1.5705	1.3394	1.0804	0.9842	0.8566	1.1837	
$\Psi^* = \Omega^* / \Theta^*$		1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	
$1/\gamma^* = s^* \cdot SPY / (1 + g_y^*)$		0.0481	0.0783	0.0310	0.0312	0.0973	0.0986	0.0413	0.0532	0.0014	0.0671	0.0348	0.0426	0.0792	0.0543	
Technolog = $g_y^*/(I(Y^*))$		2.8662	1.1403	(0.4610)	2.8758	0.5957	(0.7551)	2.0978	1.1741	7.2354	0.8175	6.8828	4.6030	1.1245	2.3244	
$\lambda^*$		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
$s^* \cdot SPY = s^* / \Omega^*$		0.0441	0.0701	0.0249	0.0261	0.0772	0.0769	0.0293	0.0379	0.0009	0.0477	0.0312	0.0415	0.0846	0.0456	
$r^* = \alpha / S^*$		0.1077	0.1713	0.0555	0.0596	0.1768	0.1743	0.0613	0.0783	0.0018	0.1011	0.0746	0.1047	0.2328	0.1077	
Discount rate $r^* = r - s^* \cdot SPY$		0.0635	0.1012	0.0307	0.0335	0.0996	0.0974	0.0320	0.0404	0.0009	0.0534	0.0434	0.0632	0.1482	0.0621	
$V_{SPY}^0 = s^* \cdot SPY - \Omega \cdot Y^*$		0.6946	0.6924	0.8102	0.7774	0.7755	0.7893	0.9130	0.9359	1.0470	0.8929	0.7203	0.6561	0.5711	0.7904	
$V_D^0 = (\alpha^* \cdot S^* - \alpha_2) / (2\gamma^* - 1)$		1.0710	1.0652	1.3898	1.2952	1.2398	1.3291	1.7069	1.7819	2.1678	1.6424	1.1384	0.9738	0.7747	1.3559	
$V_D^0 = V_D^0 \cdot V^0_{SPY} / (2\gamma^* - 1)$		1.5419	1.5385	1.7153	1.6661	1.6632	1.6840	1.8095	1.9039	2.0705	1.8394	1.5804	1.4842	1.3566	1.6837	
$C_D / D = g_y^* \cdot S^* \cdot SPY / (\alpha^* \cdot S^* \cdot SPY)$		0.9728	0.9749	0.8745	0.9003	0.9019	0.8908	0.8023	0.7879	0.7245	0.8155	0.9491	1.0107	1.1057	0.9008	
$V_{CD}^0 = V_D^0 \cdot V^0_{SPY} / (2\gamma^* - 1)$		1.0419	1.0385	1.2153	1.1661	1.1632	1.1840	1.3595	1.4039	1.5705	1.3394	1.0804	0.9842	0.8566	1.1857	
$V_{CD}^0 = V^0_{SPY} / (2\gamma^* - 1)$		1.5000	1.5000	1.5000	1.5000	1.5000	1.5000	1.5000	1.5000	1.5000	1.5000	1.5000	1.5000	1.5000	1.5000	

Eastman Kodak 1982-1995

Eastman Kodak USA(3)  $v^0_{MD}/v^0_D$  1.5950 1.2981 1.0398 1.2528 1.6479 1.1105 0.9295 0.7375 0.7139 0.7981 1.7282 2.1023 2.3653 1.3322



Starting with a given capital-output ratio $\Omega^0$ : $s_{SPY} = s_{SY}$ is derived using $\Omega^0$									
gamma	$L_0^0$	$n$	$\Omega^0$	$\alpha$	$k^0$	$s^0_{SPY}$	$s^0_{SPY}$	$s^0_{SWD/WD}$	$r^0$
1.00000 $\theta = S_p/C_p = K/Y$	96.6 0.85660	0.00310 1	0.85660 0.12039	0.19950 0.11693	55.66 0.11693	0.53862 0.085660	0.10745 0.10745	(0.01726) 0.23290	64.98074 0.13383
0.95652 $\theta = S_p/C_p = K/Y$	96.6 0.90444	0.00310 time	0.856600 $s_{SPY} = s_{SY}$	0.19950 $g_k(t) = g_y(t)$	55.66 $g_k(t)$	0.53862 $g_y(t)$	0.10745 $\Omega^*(t)$	(0.01541) $k^*(t)$	64.98074 0.13383
0.91928 $\theta = S_p/C_p = K/Y$	96.6 0.95652	0.00310 time	0.856600 $s_{SPY} = s_{SY}$	0.19950 $g_k(t)$	55.66 $g_k(t)$	0.53862 $g_y(t)$	0.10745 $\Omega^*(t)$	(0.01541) $k^*(t)$	64.98074 0.13383
<b>1 Balanced growth-state: <math>g_y(t) = g_k(t) = g_{SPY}</math></b>									
gamma	$L_0^0$	$n$	$\Omega^0$	$\alpha$	$k^0$	$s^0_{SPY}$	$s^0_{SPY}$	$s^0_{SWD/WD}$	$r^0$
0.14625 $\theta = S_p/C_p = K/Y$	5.85700 0.14625	0.02150 time	0.12292 $s_{SPY} = s_{SY}$	0.01834 $g_k(t)$	0.12244 $g_k(t)$	(0.09275) $g_y(t)$	0.77715 $\Omega^*(t)$	0.25671 $r(t)$	56.68 0.13383
0.17799 0.21662	4.81258 3.95440	0.02870 0.12467	0.02552 0.03801	0.12182 0.03481	0.12119 0.12119	(0.08584) (0.07705)	0.71044 0.65570	0.01982 0.02401	58.13 60.15
0.23633 0.32084	3.24925 2.66985	0.04987 0.06466	0.04663 0.06137	0.12057 0.11996	0.12143 0.05231	(0.06599) 0.58040	0.02909 0.03525	0.32575 0.34373	62.96 66.82
0.39047 0.47521	2.19376 1.80257	0.08263 0.10377	0.07928 0.10036	0.11935 0.11874	0.07928 0.01643	(0.03579) 0.55962	0.04271 0.05175	0.35649 0.36244	72.12 79.36
0.57834 0.70385	1.48113 1.21702	0.12160 0.12099	0.12428 0.15387	0.11813 0.15030	0.12776 0.11753	0.00550 0.02933	0.55346 0.56969	0.06270 0.07597	89.22 102.63
0.85660 1.87917	1.00000 0.45584	0.12039 0.111979	0.18102 0.20796	0.17737 0.20423	0.11693 0.11633	0.07874 0.07874	0.13513 0.11152	0.36046 0.30797	161.21 145.51
1.04250 1.26874	0.82168 0.67516	0.11920 0.11920	0.23345 0.22964	0.11574 0.11574	0.10209 0.10209	0.71393 0.72944	0.16087 0.16372	178.93 224.13	250.62 229.34
1.54408 1.87917	0.55476 0.45584	0.11861 0.11802	0.25652 0.27260	0.11515 0.11456	0.12329 0.14179	0.80195 0.91567	0.24877 0.21787	224.13 285.23	279.48 311.50
2.26699 4.12246	0.37435 0.20779	0.11743 0.11570	0.29331 0.32285	0.11398 0.11225	0.12931 0.12835	0.111340 0.111340	0.24035 0.14750	0.18825 0.11469	347.01 367.75
5.01711 2.78331	1.07074 0.30776	0.11685 0.30689	0.30285 0.33250	0.11340 0.11340	0.17015 0.18036	0.124011 0.146377	0.29121 0.35283	479.12 629.34	429.95 623.24
6.10592 7.43101	1.14029 0.11527	0.11456 0.11627	0.31353 0.31760	0.11282 0.11282	0.18036 0.18335	0.146377 0.173948	0.13629 0.42750	1471.91 1966.17	590.68 655.98
9.04368 11.00633	0.09472 0.07733	0.11343 0.11287	0.34225 0.34381	0.11343 0.10943	0.11225 0.10943	0.10999 0.33966	0.20551 0.436307	0.92131 1.11628	1.02581 0.04572
									728.13 3524.54
									807.81 0.08809
									1.24227 0.17843

A7-2-6 (2) Relationships among saving, profit, undistributed profit, dividends, saved dividends, consumed dividends, saved wages, and consumed wages: using ratios Starting with a given retention ratio:  $s_p = s_{SPY}$ 

gamma given	$s^0$	$c^0$	$\Omega^0$	$\theta^0$	$\gamma^0$	$c_{DXY}^0$	$c_{WXY}^0$	$s_{WDWD}^0(t) = s_{WDY}(t)/(1-s_{SPY}(t))$	$c_{DXY}(t) = \gamma(t) * s_{SPY}(t)$	$\gamma(t) = (1/s_p) - \Omega(t)$	$\gamma^0$	$1$	$0.10745$	$0.80050$	
1.00000	0.09	0.90795	0.85660	0.85660											
$s_{SPY}(t)$	$s_p(t) = s_{SPY}(t) \cdot (1-s_p(t))$	$s(t) = s_{SPY}(t) \cdot c(t) = 1-s_p(t)$	$c(t) = s_{SPY}(t) \cdot (1-s_p(t))$	$\Omega^*(t)$	$\theta^*(t)$	$\mu^*(t) = (SP)^*(t)$	$(1/s_p)(t) = \Omega + \gamma \cdot t = (1/s_p)(t-\Delta t)$	$c_{DXY}(t) = \gamma(t) * s$	$c_{DXY}(t) = \gamma(t) * s$	$c_{DXY}(t) = \gamma(t) * s$	$c_{DXY}(t) = \gamma(t) * s$	$c_{DXY}(t) = \gamma(t) * s$	$s_{WDWD}^0(t) = s_{WDY}(t)/(1-s_{SPY}(t))$	$(\Omega+\gamma)/\Omega$	
0.10745	0.53862	0.46138	0.09205	0.90795	0.85660	0.85660	0.46138	1.00000	0.10745	0.80050	-0.01541	-0.01726	2.16741		
0.10745	0.53862	0.46138	0.09205	0.90795	0.85660	0.85660	0.46138	1.00000	0.10745	0.80050	-0.01541	-0.01726	2.16741		
0.10745	0.53862	0.46138	0.09205	0.90795	0.85660	0.85660	0.46138	1.00000	0.10745	0.80050	-0.01541	-0.01726	2.16741		
$c_{DD} = c_{DXY} / (\alpha - s_{SPY})$															
0.12544 : Dividends are all saved.															
0.12544	$s_p^0$	$s^0$	$c^0$	$\Omega^0$	$\theta^0$	$\gamma^0$	$c_{DXY}^0$	$c_{WXY}^0$	$s_{WDWD}^0(t) = s_{WDY}(t)/(1-s_{SPY}(t))$	$c_{DXY}(t) = \gamma(t) * s_{SPY}(t)$	$\gamma(t) = (1/s_p) - \Omega(t)$	$\gamma^0$	$1$	$0.10745$	$0.80050$
0.12544	0.56310	0.01	0.98650	0.85660	0.12017										
$s_{SPY}(t)$	$s_p(t) = s_{SPY}(t)$	$1-s_p(t)$	$s(t) = s_{SPY}(t)$	$c(t) = 1-s(t)$	$\Omega(t)$	$\theta(t)$	$\mu(t) = (SP)^*(t)$	$(1/s_p)(t) = \Omega + \gamma \cdot t = (1/s_p)(t-\Delta t)$	$c_{DXY}(t)$	$c_{WXY}(t)$	$s_{WDWD}^0(t)$	$c_{DXY}(t)$	$c_{WXY}(t)$	$s_{WDWD}^0(t)$	$(\Omega+\gamma)/\Omega$
0.111184	0.56060	0.43940	0.01636	0.98364	0.77715	0.14625	5.31379	0.08199	1.783379	1.00664	0.11258	0.87106	-0.09548	-0.10751	2.29529
0.111134	0.55812	0.44188	0.01982	0.98018	0.71044	0.17799	3.99143	0.09934	1.79174	1.08130	0.12040	0.85979	-0.09153	-0.10299	2.52201
0.11085	0.55564	0.44436	0.02401	0.97599	0.65570	0.21662	3.02697	0.12036	1.79972	1.14402	0.12682	0.84917	-0.08584	-0.09766	2.74473
0.11036	0.55318	0.44682	0.02909	0.97091	0.61243	0.26363	2.32308	0.14583	1.80774	1.19531	0.13191	0.83899	-0.08126	-0.09135	2.95174
0.10987	0.55072	0.44928	0.03525	0.96475	0.58040	0.32084	1.80897	0.17670	1.81579	1.23540	0.13573	0.82902	-0.07462	-0.08383	3.12854
0.10938	0.54828	0.45172	0.04271	0.95729	0.55962	0.39047	1.43319	0.21409	1.82388	1.26426	0.13829	0.81900	-0.06667	-0.07486	3.25914
0.10890	0.54585	0.45415	0.05175	0.94825	0.55043	0.47521	1.15828	0.25393	1.83201	1.28158	0.13956	0.80869	-0.05715	-0.06413	3.32832
0.10841	0.54343	0.45557	0.06270	0.93730	0.55346	0.57834	0.95697	0.31429	1.84017	1.28671	0.13950	0.79780	-0.04571	-0.05127	3.32487
0.10793	0.54102	0.45598	0.07597	0.92403	0.56969	0.70385	0.80939	0.38080	1.84837	1.27868	0.13801	0.78602	-0.03196	-0.03583	3.24452
0.10745	0.53862	0.46138	0.09205	0.90795	0.60052	0.85660	0.70105	0.46138	1.85660	1.25608	0.13497	0.77298	-0.01541	-0.01726	3.09166
0.10698	0.53623	0.46377	0.11152	0.88848	0.64780	1.04250	0.62139	0.55902	1.86487	1.21707	0.13020	0.75828	0.00455	0.00509	2.87878
0.10650	0.53385	0.46615	0.13513	0.86487	0.71393	1.26874	0.56271	0.67732	1.87318	1.15925	0.12346	0.74141	0.02862	0.03203	2.62375
0.10603	0.53148	0.46852	0.16372	0.83628	0.80195	1.54408	0.51937	0.82065	1.88152	1.07957	0.11447	0.72181	0.05769	0.06453	2.34617
0.10556	0.52913	0.47087	0.19837	0.80163	0.91567	1.87917	0.48727	0.99432	1.88990	0.97424	0.10284	0.62879	0.09281	0.10376	2.06397
0.10509	0.52678	0.47322	0.24035	0.75965	1.05978	2.28699	0.46340	1.20474	1.89832	0.83854	0.08812	0.67153	0.13525	0.15114	1.79124
0.10463	0.52444	0.47556	0.29121	0.70879	1.24011	2.78331	0.44555	1.45969	1.90678	0.66667	0.06975	0.63904	0.18658	0.20838	1.53759
0.10416	0.52212	0.47788	0.35283	0.64717	1.46377	3.38734	0.43213	1.76859	1.91527	0.45150	0.04703	0.60014	0.24867	0.27759	1.30845
0.10370	0.51980	0.48020	0.42750	0.57250	1.73948	4.12246	0.42195	2.14286	1.92381	0.18433	0.01911	0.55338	0.32380	0.36126	1.10597
0.10324	0.51750	0.48250	0.51797	0.48203	2.07786	5.01711	0.41416	2.59634	1.93238	-0.14549	-0.01502	0.49705	0.41473	0.46248	0.92998
0.10278	0.51520	0.48480	0.62758	0.37242	2.49188	6.10592	0.40811	3.14578	1.94099	-0.55089	-0.05662	0.42904	0.52480	0.58492	0.77892
0.10233	0.51292	0.48708	0.76039	0.23961	2.99729	7.43101	0.40335	3.81150	1.94963	-1.04765	-0.10720	0.34681	0.65807	0.73308	0.65047
0.10187	0.51064	0.48936	0.92131	0.07869	3.61325	9.04368	0.39953	4.61809	1.95832	-1.65493	-0.16859	0.24728	0.81944	0.91238	0.54198
0.10142	0.50838	0.49162	1.11628	-0.11628	4.36307	11.00633	0.39641	5.39538	1.96704	-2.39603	-0.24301	0.12673	1.01486	1.12940	0.45084

## A7-2-6 (3) Structure of the elasticity of substitution

	$L^0$	$Y^0$	$W^0$	$S^0$	$S_{WD}^0$	$S_v^0 = S_{WD}^0 + S_w^0 - S$	$S_w^0 = C_D^0 + S_w^0$	$A^0 = C_D^0 + S_w^0$	$S_w^0 = A^0 - D^0$	$D^0$	$C_D^0$	$C_D^0 + S_{WD}^0$	$C_w^0 = C^0 - C_D^0$	$C^0$	$c_{CL}^0 = C^0 / L$	$\Delta c_{CL}^0$	$c_{CL}^0 = \Delta c_{CL}^0 / c_{CL}^0$	$c_{CY}^0 = C^0 / Y^0$	$\Delta c_{CY}^0$	$c_{CY}^0 = \Delta c_{CY}^0 / c_{CY}^0$
96.600	6277.14	5024.85	577.783	(96.724)	1252.29	674.51	577.78	0.00	577.78	0.00	674.51	577.78	5024.850	56599.357	59.000	-----	-----	0.9080	-----	-----
L(t)	$Y^*(t)$	$W^*(t)$	$S^*(t)$	$S_{WD}^*(t)$	$S_p^*(t)$	$P^*(t)$	$C_D(t) = C(t) - C^*(t) - C'(t) = C(t) - C^*(t) - C'(t)$	$c_{CL}(t) = c_{CL}(t) - c_{CL}(t)^* / c_{CL}(t)$	$c_{CL}(t)$	$D(t)$	$C_D(t) + S_{WD}(t)$	$C_w^0 = C^0 - C_D(t)$	$C^0$	$c_{CL}^0 = C^0 / L(t)$	$\Delta c_{CL}^0(t)$	$c_{CL}^0 = \Delta c_{CL}^0 / c_{CL}^0(t)$	$c_{CY}^0 = C^0 / Y(t)$	$\Delta c_{CY}^0(t)$	$c_{CY}^0 = \Delta c_{CY}^0 / c_{CY}^0(t)$	
96.899	7032.85	5629.80	647.342	(108.369)	1403.05	755.71	647.34	755.71	647.34	755.71	647.34	5629.797	6385.508	65.898	2291.30	34.770	0.9080	2291.30	34.770	0.9080
97.200	7879.54	6307.57	725.277	(121.416)	1571.97	846.69	725.28	846.69	725.28	846.69	725.28	6307.574	7154.266	73.604	2559.21	34.770	0.9080	2559.21	34.770	0.9080
97.501	8828.17	7066.95	812.593	(136.033)	1761.22	948.63	812.59	948.63	812.59	948.63	812.59	7066.949	8015.576	82.210	2858.46	34.770	0.9080	2858.46	34.770	0.9080
L	$Y^0$	$W^0$	$S^0$	$S_{WD}^0$	$S_p^0$	$P^0$	$C_D(t) = C(t) - C^*(t) - C'(t) = C(t) - C^*(t) - C'(t)$	$c_{CL}(t) = c_{CL}(t) - c_{CL}(t)^* / c_{CL}(t)$	$c_{CL}(t)$	$D(t)$	$C_D(t) + S_{WD}(t)$	$C_w^0 = C^0 - C_D(t)$	$C^0$	$c_{CL}^0 = C^0 / L$	$\Delta c_{CL}^0$	$c_{CL}^0 = \Delta c_{CL}^0 / c_{CL}^0$	$c_{CY}^0 = C^0 / Y$	$\Delta c_{CY}^0$	$c_{CY}^0 = \Delta c_{CY}^0 / c_{CY}^0$	
96.600	6277.14	5024.85	84.741	-620.423	1252.289	705.164	547.125	648.246	27.82	(519.30)	(519.30)	619.246	(519.30)	6192.398	64.103	-----	-----	0.9865	-----	-----
L(t)	$Y(t)$	$W(t)$	$S(t) = S_X(t)^* Y(t)$	$S_{WD}(t) = S(t) - S_p(t)$	$P(t)$	$S_p(t)$	$C_D(t) = C(t) - C^*(t) - C'(t) = C(t) - C^*(t) - C'(t)$	$c_{CL}(t) = c_{CL}(t) - c_{CL}(t)^* / c_{CL}(t)$	$c_{CL}(t)$	$D(t)$	$C_D(t) + S_{WD}(t)$	$C_w^0 = C^0 - C_D(t)$	$C^0$	$c_{CL}^0 = C^0 / L(t)$	$\Delta c_{CL}^0$	$c_{CL}^0 = \Delta c_{CL}^0 / c_{CL}^0(t)$	$c_{CY}^0 = C^0 / Y(t)$	$\Delta c_{CY}^0$	$c_{CY}^0 = \Delta c_{CY}^0 / c_{CY}^0(t)$	
96.899	7067.58	5657.60	115.60	-674.84	1409.98	790.44	619.54	795.69	120.85	6156.29	6156.29	6951.98	71.7442	2536.49	35.355	0.9836	35.355	0.9836	0.9836	
97.200	7953.11	6366.47	157.62	-727.92	1586.65	885.53	701.11	957.53	229.61	6837.97	6837.97	7795.49	80.2007	2808.10	35.013	0.9802	35.013	0.9802	0.9802	
97.501	8944.63	7160.17	214.78	-776.73	1784.45	991.52	792.94	1134.32	357.58	7595.53	7595.53	8779.85	89.5358	3100.87	34.633	0.9760	34.633	0.9760	0.9760	
97.803	10054.20	8048.38	292.52	-817.05	2005.81	1109.57	896.24	1326.28	509.22	8435.40	8435.40	9761.68	99.8092	3413.80	34.203	0.9709	34.203	0.9709	0.9709	
98.107	11295.19	9041.80	398.16	-842.83	2233.39	1241.00	1012.40	1533.12	690.29	9363.90	9363.90	10897.03	111.0733	3744.66	33.713	0.9647	33.713	0.9647	0.9647	
98.411	12682.42	10152.28	541.67	-845.56	2550.14	1387.23	1142.91	1753.82	908.26	10386.93	10386.93	12140.75	123.3681	4089.43	33.148	0.9573	33.148	0.9573	0.9573	
98.716	14232.27	11392.93	736.51	-813.35	2839.34	1549.85	1289.49	1986.25	1172.91	11509.51	11509.51	13495.77	136.7133	4441.62	32.489	0.9483	32.489	0.9483	0.9483	
99.022	15962.87	12778.28	1000.87	-729.72	3184.59	1730.60	1453.99	2226.78	1497.06	12735.21	12735.21	14962.00	151.0979	4791.30	31.710	0.9373	31.710	0.9373	0.9373	
99.329	17894.25	14324.35	1359.41	-571.98	3569.90	1931.38	1638.52	2469.62	1897.64	14065.23	14065.23	16534.85	166.4658	5123.84	30.780	0.9240	30.780	0.9240	0.9240	
99.637	20048.56	16048.87	1845.38	-308.93	3999.69	2154.31	1845.38	2705.99	2397.06	15497.2	15497.2	18203.2	182.696	5418.09	29.656	0.9080	29.656	0.9080	0.9080	
99.946	22450.24	17971.42	2503.75	102.07	4478.82	2401.68	2077.14	2923.01	3025.08	17023.48	17023.48	19946.49	199.5755	5644.09	28.281	0.8885	28.281	0.8885	0.8885	
100.255	25126.28	20113.59	3395.19	719.16	5012.69	2676.04	2336.66	3102.18	3821.34	18628.90	18628.90	21731.08	216.7572	5759.87	26.573	0.8649	26.573	0.8649	0.8649	
100.566	28106.43	22499.20	4601.60	1621.44	5607.23	2980.16	2627.08	3217.29	4838.73	20287.55	20287.55	23504.83	233.7249	5707.19	24.418	0.8363	24.418	0.8363	0.8363	
100.878	31423.53	25154.54	6233.40	2916.31	6268.99	3317.10	2951.90	3231.64	6147.95	21958.49	21958.49	25190.13	249.7089	5405.83	21.649	0.8016	21.649	0.8016	0.8016	
101.191	35113.73	28108.54	8439.45	4749.25	7005.19	3690.20	3314.99	3094.38	7843.63	23579.90	23579.90	26674.28	263.6041	4745.92	18.004	0.7597	18.004	0.7597	0.7597	
101.504	39216.85	31393.09	11420.28	7317.15	7823.76	4103.13	3720.64	2735.44	10052.59	25061.14	25061.14	27796.58	273.8461	3577.71	13.065	0.7088	13.065	0.7088	0.7088	
101.819	43776.76	35043.29	15445.94	10886.04	8733.46	4559.90	4173.56	2058.81	12944.85	26272.00	26272.00	28330.81	278.2467	1697.81	6.102	0.6472	6.102	0.6472	0.6472	
102.135	48841.67	39097.76	20879.89	15814.98	9743.91	5064.91	4679.00	933.61	16748.58	27028.17	27028.17	27961.78	273.7736	-1169.17	(4.271)	0.5725	0.5725	0.5725	0.5725	
102.451	54464.64	43558.94	28211.05	22588.08	10865.70	5622.97	5242.73	-818.07	21770.01	27071.66	27071.66	26253.59	256.2543	-535.12	(21.054)	0.4820	0.4820	0.4820	0.4820	
102.769	60703.96	48593.52	38096.80	31857.48	12110.44	6239.33	5871.11	-3437.20	28420.28	26044.36	26044.36	22607.16	219.9806	-11481.23	(52.192)	0.3724	0.3724	0.3724	0.3724	
103.087	67623.69	54132.77	51420.61	44500.88	13490.93	6919.73	6571.20	-7249.48	37251.41	23452.56	23452.56	16203.08	157.1779	-20101.73	(127.892)	0.2396	0.2396	0.2396	0.2396	
103.407	75294.15	60272.97	69369.17	61698.71	15021.18	7670.46	7350.73	-12694.10	49004.62	18619.08	18619.08	5924.98	57.2977	-32162.15	(561.317)	0.0787	0.0787	0.0787	0.0787	
103.728	83792.50	67075.90	93353.68	85037.32	16716.60	8498.35	8218.25	-20362.27	64475.05	10619.10	10619.10	-9743.17	-93.9304	-48877.17	520.355	-0.1163	-0.1163	-0.1163	-0.1163	

**A7-2-6(4)** Marginal rate is measured using the growth rate of the denominator

Marginal rate of profit to capital: $\Delta r(2) = (\pi(2)(1+g_{\pi}(2)) - r(1))/g_{\pi}(2)$											
$\Delta c_{CR}^0$	$\sigma_{c_{CR}} \cdot \Delta c_{CR}^0 / c_{CR}^0$	$K^0$	$\Delta K^0$	$\Delta W^0$	$\Delta W^0 / \Delta W^0$	$(W^*K)^0$	$\Delta r^0 / \Delta W^0$	$(W^*K)^0$	$1/\text{MPK}$	$=\Delta K/\Delta Y$	$\text{MPK}$
$\Delta c_{CR}(t)$	$\sigma_{c_{CR}(t)} \cdot \Delta c_{CR}(t) / c_{CR}(t)$	5377.00	$\Delta K(t)$	$\Delta r(t)$	$\Delta W(t)$	$\Delta W(t) / \Delta W(t)$	$(W^*K)(t)$	$\Delta r(t) / \Delta W(t)$	$(W^*K)(t)$	$=\Delta K/\Delta Y$	$=\Delta Y/\Delta L$
0.9080	1.0000	6024.34	647.3423	0.2329	604.9469	58.0994	2020.1260	0.00012	33915810	0.25528	0.85660
0.9080	1.0000	6749.62	725.2766	0.2329	677.7771	64.8928	2256.3365	0.00010	42573705	0.25528	0.85660
0.9080	1.0000	7562.21	812.5934	0.2329	759.3754	72.4807	2520.1666	0.00009	53441755	0.25528	0.85660
$\sigma_{c_{CR}(t)} \cdot \Delta c_{CR}(t) * \sigma_{\pi}(t)$											
$\Delta c_{CR}^0$	$\sigma_{c_{CR}} \cdot \Delta c_{CR}^0 / c_{CR}^0$	$K^0$	$\Delta K^0$	$\Delta r^0$	$\Delta W^0$	$\Delta W^0$	$(W^*K)^0$	$\Delta r^0 / \Delta W^0$	$(W^*K)^0$	$1/\text{MPK}$	$=\Delta K/\Delta Y$
$\Delta c_{CR}(t)$	$\sigma_{c_{CR}(t)} \cdot \Delta c_{CR}(t) / c_{CR}(t)$	5377.00	$\Delta K(t)$	$\Delta r(t)$	$\Delta W(t)$	$\Delta W(t)$	$(W^*K)(t)$	$\Delta r(t) / \Delta W(t)$	$(W^*K)(t)$	$=\Delta K/\Delta Y$	$=\Delta Y/\Delta L$
0.9610	0.9769	5492.60	115.60	1.3641	632.75	58.386	2112.960	0.00065	31074923	0.15013	0.14625
0.9526	0.9718	5650.22	157.62	1.1208	708.87	65.499	2359.843	0.00047	35971925	0.15759	0.17799
0.9423	0.9655	5865.00	214.78	0.9210	793.71	73.437	2634.108	0.00035	41994422	0.16742	0.21662
0.9299	0.9578	6157.52	292.52	0.7567	888.21	82.291	2938.624	0.00026	49558049	0.18011	0.25363
0.9149	0.9483	6555.68	398.16	0.6218	993.42	92.163	3276.542	0.00019	59275145	0.19608	0.32084
0.8965	0.9366	7097.35	541.67	0.5109	1110.48	103.162	3651.318	0.00014	72054292	0.21559	0.39047
0.8743	0.9220	7833.86	736.51	0.4198	1240.66	115.411	4066.746	0.00010	89250562	0.23866	0.47521
0.8472	0.9039	8834.73	1000.87	0.3450	1385.34	129.045	4526.987	0.00008	####/#	0.26490	0.57834
0.8144	0.8813	10194.14	1359.41	0.2834	1546.07	144.211	5036.597	0.00006	####/#	0.29348	0.70385
<b>0.7744</b>	<b>0.8529</b>	<b>12039.5</b>	<b>1845.38</b>	<b>0.2329</b>	<b>1724.52</b>	<b>161.074</b>	<b>5600.57</b>	<b>0.00004</b>	<b>####/#</b>	<b>0.32321</b>	<b>0.85660</b>
0.7259	0.8170	14543.27	2503.75	0.1914	1922.55	179.812	6224.370	0.00003	####/#	0.35567	1.04250
0.6669	0.7711	17938.46	3395.19	0.1572	2142.17	200.623	6913.97	0.00002	####/#	0.38048	1.26874
0.5952	0.7117	22540.06	4601.60	0.1292	2385.62	223.725	7675.928	0.00000	####/#	0.40555	1.54408
0.5081	0.6338	28773.46	6233.40	0.1062	2655.33	249.356	8517.370	0.00001	####/#	0.42270	1.87917
0.4022	0.5294	37212.91	8439.45	0.0872	2954.00	277.778	9446.107	0.00001	####/#	0.44519	2.28699
0.2735	0.3859	48633.19	11420.28	0.0717	3284.55	309.278	10470.660	0.00001	####/#	0.45960	2.78331
0.1172	0.1810	64079.13	15445.94	0.0589	3650.20	344.172	11600.327	0.00001	####/#	0.47080	3.38734
-0.0729	-0.1273	84959.02	20879.89	0.0484	4054.46	382.806	12845.249	0.00000	####/#	0.47924	4.12246
-0.3038	-0.6302	113170.07	28211.05	0.0398	4501.19	425.558	14216.479	0.00000	####/#	0.48541	5.01711
-0.5844	-1.593	151266.87	38096.80	0.0327	4994.58	472.843	15726.058	0.00000	####/#	0.48975	6.10592
-0.9255	-3.8625	202687.48	51420.61	0.0268	5539.24	525.115	17387.098	0.00000	####/#	0.49267	7.43101
-1.3400	-17.0281	272056.65	69369.17	0.0221	6140.20	582.871	19213.869	0.00000	####/#	0.49450	9.04368
-1.8437	15.85538	365592.33	93535.68	0.0181	6802.93	646.624	21221.893	0.00000	####/#	0.49548	11.00633

Hideyuki Kamiryo: Relationship between Efficiency and Equity in the Public and Private Sectors: Its Structure and Measurement (XIth World Productivity Congress, Edinburgh, UK, on 4<sup>th</sup> of October 1999)

A7-2-6 (5)		$\Delta(r/w)(2) = ((r/w)(2) \cdot (1 + g_{wK}(2) \cdot (r/w)(1)) / g_{wK}(2)$		Elasticity of substitution, $\sigma(t)$ where, $g_{wK}(2) = ((W^*K)(2) - (W^*K)(1)) / (W^*K)(1)$		$\sigma(t) = (\Delta(w/k) / (\Delta(r/w)(t) / (r/w)(t)))$		$\sigma_{\alpha}^*(t) = \sigma_{\alpha L}^*(t) / \sigma_y^*(t)$		$\sigma_{\Omega}^*(t) = \sigma_{\Omega L}^*(t) / \sigma_y^*(t)$		$\sigma^*(t) = \Delta r^*(t) / r(t)$	
(A):	Marginal rate $\sigma_k = \sigma_{\alpha}^* \sigma_y$ $= \Delta k / k$	$\Delta K / \Delta L$	$\Delta(r/w)(t)$	$r/w(t)$	$\Delta(r/w)(t) / (r/w)(t)$	$\sigma(t) = (A) / (B)$	$Y = wL + rK$	$p_w(t) = (w / MPL) / (1 - \alpha)$	$\Delta y(t)$	$\Delta \theta^*(t)$	$\zeta = C_D / S = \gamma / \theta$	$\Delta \zeta^*(t)$	
34.7702	2161.6989	0.00217	0.00401	0.54195	64.157	7033	0.02876	1.00000	1.000	0.86	1.000	1.167	
34.7702	2414.4632	0.00195	0.00359	0.54195	64.157	7880	0.02876	1.00000	1.000	0.86	1.000	1.167	
34.7702	2696.7830	0.00174	0.00321	0.54195	64.157	8828	0.02876	1.00000	1.000	0.86	1.000	1.167	
(B):	$\sigma(r/w)(t) = \Delta(r/w)(t) / (r/w)(t)$	$(r/w)^0$	$r/w(t)$	$\Delta(r/w)(t) / (r/w)(t)$	$\sigma(t) = (A(r/w)(t) / (r/w)(t)) / (B(r/w)(t))$	$Y = wL + rK$ is confirmed	$p_w(t) = (w / MPL) / (1 - \alpha)$	$\Delta y(t)$	$\Delta \theta^*(t)$	$\zeta = C_D / S = \gamma / \theta$	$\Delta \zeta^*(t)$		
0.00448		0.00448	$r/w(t)$	$\Delta(r/w)(t) / (r/w)(t)$	$\sigma(t) = (A(r/w)(t) / (r/w)(t)) / (B(r/w)(t))$	$Y = wL + rK$ is confirmed	$p_w(t) = (w / MPL) / (1 - \alpha)$	$\Delta y(t)$	$\Delta \theta^*(t)$	$\zeta = C_D / S = \gamma / \theta$	$\Delta \zeta^*(t)$		
6.8104	386.04	0.00386	0.00440	0.87782	7.758	7068	0.02763	0.18819	(18.690)	(18.567)	(5.73)	(39.207)	
9.0266	524.71	0.00359	0.00429	0.83808	10.771	7933	0.02776	0.25054	(15.753)	(14.568)	(6.98)	(39.207)	
11.8498	712.80	0.00328	0.00414	0.79211	14.960	8945	0.02788	0.33036	(12.998)	(11.362)	(8.49)	(39.207)	
15.3718	967.78	0.00293	0.00396	0.74110	20.742	10054	0.02800	0.43046	(10.369)	(8.674)	(10.34)	(39.207)	
19.6529	1313.25	0.00256	0.00373	0.68999	28.607	11295	0.02813	0.55280	(7.804)	(6.317)	(12.58)	(39.207)	
24.6958	1781.05	0.00218	0.00346	0.63226	39.059	12682	0.02825	0.69774	(5.244)	(4.148)	(15.31)	(39.207)	
30.4247	2414.19	0.00182	0.00314	0.57948	52.498	14232	0.02838	0.86335	(2.623)	(2.047)	(18.63)	(39.207)	
36.6580	3270.63	0.00148	0.00279	0.53084	69.056	15963	0.02851	1.04496	0.129	0.100	(22.68)	(39.207)	
43.1500	4428.50	0.00118	0.00243	0.48785	88.449	17894	0.02863	1.23550	0.090	0.2417	(27.60)	(39.207)	
49.5974	5993.06	0.00093	0.00206	0.45121	109.921	20049	0.02876	1.42644	6.351	<b>5.056</b>	(33.58)	(39.207)	
55.7072	8106.05	0.00072	0.00171	0.42990	132.351	22450	0.02889	1.60929	10.013	8.227	(40.87)	(39.207)	
61.2438	10958.20	0.00055	0.00139	0.39644	154.484	25126	0.02902	1.77712	14.197	12.247	(49.74)	(39.207)	
66.0597	14806.06	0.00042	0.00111	0.37705	175.200	28106	0.02915	1.92540	19.045	17.641	(60.54)	(39.207)	
70.9996	19944.54	0.00032	0.00087	0.36189	193.703	31424	0.02928	2.05225	24.724	25.378	(73.68)	(39.207)	
73.3843	26987.08	0.00024	0.00068	0.35514	209.588	35114	0.02941	2.15798	31.435	37.488	(89.67)	(39.207)	
75.9848	36406.12	0.00018	0.00052	0.34106	222.790	39217	0.02954	2.24441	39.420	59.129	(109.13)	(39.207)	
77.9974	49087.16	0.00013	0.00040	0.33406	233.486	43777	0.02967	2.31412	48.967	108.453	(132.81)	(39.207)	
79.5246	66151.16	0.00010	0.00030	0.32863	241.985	48842	0.02980	2.36994	60.427	327.820	(161.63)	(39.207)	
80.6622	89101.34	0.00007	0.00023	0.32441	248.643	54465	0.02993	2.41455	74.221	<b>(51.0155)</b>	(196.71)	(39.207)	
81.4943	119952.51	0.00005	0.00017	0.32108	253.810	60704	0.03007	2.45033	90.859	<b>(164.931)</b>	(239.40)	(39.207)	
82.0905	161403.83	0.00004	0.00013	0.31843	257.798	67624	0.03020	2.47925	110.961	<b>(105.914)</b>	(291.35)	(39.207)	
82.5068	217069.51	0.00003	0.00009	0.31628	260.870	75294	0.03034	2.50292	135.274	<b>(81.740)</b>	(354.58)	(39.207)	
82.72871	291786.64	0.00002	0.00007	0.31149	263.239	83793	0.03047	2.52261	164.704	<b>(68.741)</b>	(431.53)	(39.207)	