

«Note»

Relationship between Efficiency and Equity in the
Public and Private Sectors: Its Structure and
Measurement (XIth World Productivity
Congress, Edinburgh, UK, on 4th
of October 1999)

Hideyuki Kamiryo

(Received on September 20, 1999)

Abstract

The public sector and public corporations do not get profit and accordingly cannot pay dividends while the corporate sector and companies earn profit and pay dividends after taxes. What is a common base for both sectors (and accordingly public corporations and companies)? The author admits that capital consumption is a common base. Then, how can this capital consumption (economic depreciation) be measured in each sector and in public and private organizations? What is the difference between the public and corporate sectors? The author advocates that the public sector must earn the amount equal to undistributed profit as capital consumption while the corporate sector must earn both undistributed profit and dividends as profit after depreciation. This mechanism is justified using the Cobb-Douglas production function, the Solow Model, the Solow-Kamiryo Model, and the author's discrete model, the Kamiryo Model.

Let the author assume that "efficiency" is measured by average and marginal productivity (closely related to the capital-output ratio) and also that "equity/income distribution" is measured by the relative share of labor/capital. What is the relationship between efficiency and income distribution? This problem has

long been discussed by both the neo-classicals and the neo-Keynesians. The author ["Economic Accounting," 1998; JEL: 37(1), 1999] has developed a set of common structures for both national and corporate accounts. This paper intends to explore these structures further in terms of the differences and similarities between the public and corporate sectors. As a result, both efficiency and equity are characterized in the public sector.

Particularly important is that the public sector is involved in optimal consumption/utility and also the level of technology and the rate of technological progress as in the private sector. The rate of change in the capital-output ratio is closely related to the rate of technological progress as in the private sector. Asset investment in the public sector is financed by taxes that correspond with undistributed profit (in the private sector). When external funds are available, these funds are used for asset investment, but this implies that efficiency is lowered under negative rate of technological progress in the public sector. How can utility of asset investment be measured in the public sector? People as in the market must evaluate utility brought out by asset investment. Utility corresponds with dividends (in the private sector), where supposed taxes paid by people are offset by supposed dividend payout. The relative share of profit, which is closely related to the capital-output ratio, expresses the level of equity in the public sector. Thus efficiency and equity are closely related each other in the public sector.

The basic relationship between efficiency and equity in both sectors

Efficiency expressed by the capital-output ratio differs from labour productivity, $y = Y/L$.

Equity is expressed by the relative share of profit, $\alpha = P/Y$.

The capital-output ratio, $\Omega = K/Y$, connects productivity, y , and equity, α :

$$y = k/\Omega \text{ and } \alpha = \Omega \cdot r. \text{ Thus } \Omega = \frac{k}{y} = \frac{\alpha}{r},$$

where the capital-labour ratio $k = K/L$ and the rate of profit $r = P/K$.

Private Sector: Dividends are paid out from profit.

$$Y = W + P, \text{ where } P = S_p + D \text{ and } D = S_D + C_D, \text{ and } S_D = S_w = S_{WD}$$

under the modified golden rule: $S \neq P$.

$$\Delta K = K(2) - K(1) = S = S_p + S_{WD} \text{ (as net asset investment),}$$

where Capital is K . Workers, L , is used for productivity, Y/L .

$$C_D = \gamma \cdot S_p, \text{ where } \gamma \text{ is the coefficient of time preference.}$$

If $\gamma = 0$, $D = S_{WD}$, where consumed dividends are zero.

$$\text{Thus, } P = S_p + D = S_p + S_{WD}.$$

$$\text{If } \gamma = 1, P = S_p + D = S_p + S = 2S_p + S_{WD} = S_p + S.$$

Public Sector: dividends are not paid out.

(1) A part of taxes is used for asset investment, ΔK (as gross investment). Dividends, D , are replaced by utility, U , people's response (corresponding with optimal consumption), where saved wages are zero and supposed taxes-in is offset by supposed taxes-out (utility).

(2) Taxes, T , are composed of $T_{\Delta K}$ (corresponding with S_p), T_w (for all wages), and T_{DEP} (for depreciation), where no borrowing is allowed. Maintenance of asset investment is composed of a part of wages and depreciation as revenue expenditure (not as capital expenditure).

(3) Borrowings, if any, must be treated separately. Then, the capital-output ratio Ω is 1.0 or $K = Y$. Efficiency Ω differs from productivity $y \equiv Y/L = k/\Omega$, but $y = k$ under $\Omega = 1.0$.

(4) Asset investment is composed of environmental and others. The level of equity is considered by the magnitude of environmental investment and its

utility.

$$Y = W + T_{\Delta K} + U, \text{ where } T_{\Delta K} = S_P \text{ and } D = C_D = U, \text{ and } S_D = S_{WD} = 0.$$

Gross investment, $\Delta K = S = S_P$ (since taxes are cash basis).

$$C_D = D = \gamma \cdot S_P, \text{ where } \gamma = D/S_P = (1 - s_{SP/Y})/s_{SP/Y}$$

If $\gamma = 1$, $D = S_P$. If $s_{SP/P} = 1$, $D = S$ under $\gamma = 1$.

In principle, the capital-output ratio should be 1.0 with no external funds.

(1) A Basic Proposition on Growth and Leverage: with Proof of “an increase in output equals undistributed profit: $\Delta Y = S_P$ ”¹⁾

Why does $\Delta Y = S_P$ hold in the balanced growth-state?

In the unbalanced growth-state, $\Delta Y = \Delta S_P + \Delta D + \Delta W$.

The balanced growth-state is defined a state where the growth rate of output equals the growth rate of capital. $\Delta Y = S_P$ is expressed as saving equals the product of undistributed profit and the capital-output ratio. This proof is processed using gross saving (that includes depreciation) and depreciation and thus corresponds with Solow’s [1956] model. I can show the following proof using net saving instead of gross saving.

The wage and dividend propensities to save are defined as follows:

$$s_W \equiv \frac{S_W}{W} \text{ and } s_D \equiv \frac{S_D}{D} \text{ under } S_D = S_W \text{ and } D = S_D + C_D.$$

Since $s_{WD} = s_W$, $S \equiv S_W + S_P$,

where the retention ratio is defined as $s_P \equiv \frac{S_P}{P}$.

$$\text{Then } S_D = s_D \{(1 - s_P)P\}.$$

or,

$$S_D = S_W = s_w \cdot W$$

1) Kamiryō [1999] “Furthering the Role of Corporate Finance in Economic Growth,” 3.3.1 and 3.3.2.

and

$$S = S_{WD} + S_P = s_W \cdot W + s_P \cdot P.$$

The saving rate is defined as $s \equiv \frac{S}{Y}$.

$$\text{Define } \alpha \equiv \frac{P}{Y} \text{ and } 1 - \alpha \equiv \frac{W}{Y}.$$

Now, I show the following three steps: saving, net investment, and growth. First, dividing both sides of Equation 3-1 by output Y, the saving rate is obtained as follows:

1. *Saving:*

$$s = s_W(1 - \alpha) + s_P \cdot \alpha. \quad (3-1)$$

2. *Net investment:*

Define net investment and the depreciation rate as

$$I_{NET} = \Delta K \equiv s_{GROSS} \cdot Y - \delta \cdot K \text{ and } \delta \equiv \frac{D_{EP}}{K}.$$

Then $\Delta K = \Delta K_{GROSS} - \delta \cdot K = [s_W(1 - \alpha) + s_P \cdot \alpha] Y$.

3. *Growth:*

Define the growth rate of capital and the growth rate of output as follows:

$$g_K \equiv \frac{\Delta K}{K} \text{ and } g_Y \equiv \frac{\Delta Y}{Y}. \quad (3-2)$$

Define the capita-output ratio $\Omega \equiv \frac{K}{Y}$.

The growth rate of capital is shown as

$$g_K = \frac{\Delta K_{GROSS}}{K} - \frac{D_{EP}}{K} = \frac{s}{\Omega} - \delta. \quad (3-3)$$

When both growth rates are equal in the balanced growth-state,

Equation 3-3 is shown using the growth rate of output as follows:

$$\frac{\Delta Y}{Y} = \frac{s - \delta \cdot \Omega}{\Omega}$$

Since depreciation is shown as $D_{EP} = \frac{D_{EP}}{K} \cdot \frac{K}{Y} \cdot Y = \delta \cdot \Omega \cdot Y$,

$$\Delta Y = \frac{Y(S_{GROSS} - \delta \cdot \Omega)}{\Omega} = \frac{S_{GROSS} - D_{EP}}{\Omega} = \frac{S_{NET}}{\Omega} = \frac{S}{\Omega}.$$

In this paper, I use net saving instead of gross saving for simplification. This is justified by my approach that depreciation is separately shown in my model. Thus, an increase in output is expressed hereunder as $\Delta Y = \frac{S}{\Omega}$, which is similar to the Harrod-Domar model. (3-4-1)

Now if $g_Y = g_K$, a necessary condition for this is considered as follows:

$$\text{First, define theta } \theta \equiv \frac{S}{S_p}. \quad (3-4-2)$$

Assume that Ω equals θ in the balanced growth-state. Then, "an increase in output equals undistributed profit" is derived using Equations 3-4-1 and 3-4-2. This is justified by the consistency between flows and stock in the balanced growth-state, as Tobin [1980] vaguely suggested this consistency and as I relate this consistency to homogenous capital. If $\Omega = \theta$ (as the necessary condition), then $\Delta Y = S_p$. Accordingly, if $\Omega = \theta$, $S = S_p \cdot \Omega$.

Proposition 3-1 If the growth rate of output equals the growth rate of capital, the necessary condition for this is the capital-output ratio equals the ratio of saving to undistributed profit. The following two conditions derive from this necessary condition: (1) An increase in output equals undistributed profit and (2) saving equals the product of undistributed profit and the capital-output ratio.

(2) Introduction of Optimal Consumption/Utility into the Retention Ratio: with Structure of consumption based on the coefficient of time preference

Now let me explain the structure of consumption using equations step by step.

Define the ratio of consumed dividends to dividends: $c_{D/D} \equiv \frac{C_D}{D}$.

Define the ratio of consumed dividends to output: $c_{D/Y} \equiv \frac{C_D}{Y}$.

The relationship between the above two ratios is: $c_{D/D} = (\alpha - s_{SP/Y})$. The following equations use the ratio of consumed dividends to output to explore the concept of gamma.

Define the ratio of undistributed profit to output: $s_{SP/Y} \equiv \frac{S_P}{Y}$.

Then the ratio of undistributed profit is expressed as the product of the relative share of profit, α , and the retention ratio, s_p :

$$s_{SP/Y} = \alpha \cdot s_p.$$

The ratio of consumed dividends to dividends is shown using gamma as a fraction of the ratio of undistributed profit to output: $c_{D/Y} = \gamma \cdot s_{SP/Y}$.

Define the ratio of saved wages and dividends to output, where $s_{WD/Y} \equiv \frac{S_{WD}}{Y}$, where $S_W = S_D = S_{WD}$.

For comparison, the above ratio of saved wages and dividends to wages and dividends, $s_{WD/WD}$, is expressed using the ratio of undistributed profit to output as follows:

$$s_{WD/WD} = \frac{s_{WD/Y}}{1 - s_{SP/Y}}.$$

Now let me explain the process where the coefficient of time preference is involved in the theoretical retention ratio in the balanced growth-state. By definition, profit equals the sum of undistributed profit, saved dividends (which equal saved wages), and consumed dividends: $P = S_p + D = S_p + S_D + C_D = S_p + S_{WD} + C_D$, where I use notation S_{WD} instead of S_W .²⁾ By dividing each value by output $\alpha = s_{SP/Y} + s_{WD/Y} + c_{D/Y}$, is obtained. Thus, the ratio of saved wages to output, $s_{W/Y}$ or $s_{WD/Y}$, is shown as,

$$s_{WD/Y} = \alpha - s_{SP/Y} - c_{D/Y}. \quad (3-5)$$

Remember that the necessary condition for the vital equality, 'an increase in output equals undistributed profit' is also expressed as: $S = \Omega \cdot S_p$.

2) Straightforwardly, if $S = P$, $S_W = S_D = D$ in Keynesian models, where consumed dividends are zero; $C_D = 0$. In the case of $C_D \neq 0$, $S_W = S_D \neq D$.

$$\text{Dividing this equality by } Y, s = \Omega \cdot s_{SP/Y}. \quad (3-6)$$

Equation 3-6 is replaced by $s_{WD/Y} = (\Omega - 1) s_{SP/Y}$ if $S_{WD} = (\Omega - 1) \cdot S_P$.

$S_{WD} = (\Omega - 1) \cdot S_P$ is proved as follows:

$$S - S_P = S_P + S_{WD} - S_P = S_{WD}. \quad \text{Thus, } S_{WD} = \Omega \cdot S_P - S_P = (\Omega - 1) S_P$$

$$\text{Or, } S_{WD} = (\Omega - 1) S_{SP/Y} \quad (3-7)$$

As a result, Equation 3-5 equals Equation 3-7.

Thus using $c_{D/Y} = \gamma \cdot s_{SP/Y}$,

$$s_{WD/Y} = (\Omega - 1) s_{SP/Y} = \alpha - s_{SP/Y} - \gamma \cdot s_{SP/Y}.$$

$$\text{Then } s_{SP/Y} = \frac{\alpha}{\Omega + \gamma} \quad (3-8)$$

$$\text{or } s_P = s_{SP/P} = \frac{1}{\Omega + \gamma}. \quad (3-9)$$

References

- Kamiryo, H. 1997a. Relationship between the Growth Rate of Labour Productivity and the Rate of Technological Progress. *The 10th World Productivity Congress*, 1-15, Santiago, Chile.
- Kamiryo, H. 1997b. The Influence of Corporate Saving Behavior on Economic Growth. *Shudoshogaku* 37(2):1-68.
- Kamiryo, H. 1997c. Review of the Investment Ratio on the Saving-Side and the Investment-Side. *Shudoshogaku* 38(1): 1-75.
- Kamiryo, H. 1998a. Technological Progress, Labour Productivity, and the Capital-output ratio. *Shudoshogaku* 38(2): 1-85.
- Kamiryo, H. 1998b. Compulsive Policies for Sustainable Growth Using the Measurement of the Golden Age by Country. In: the Proceedings of the 50th Anniversary Conference, *the International Association for Research in Income and Wealth*, University of Cambridge. Forthcoming.
- Kamiryo, H. 1998c. Accountants Be Confident in/Responsible for Initial Data: A True Base to Macro and Micro Sustainable Growth in the Endogenous Golden Age. *The IAAER/CIERA (the Second Biennial International Accounting Research Conference)*, Chicago: Forthcoming.
- Kamiryo, H. 1998. Economic Accounting: a Macro and Micro Common Approach Using National and Corporate Accounts. Hiroshima: Hiroshima Shudo University.

Hideyuki Kamiryo: Relationship between Efficiency and Equity in the Public and Private Sectors: Its Structure and Measurement (XIth World Productivity Congress, Edinburgh, UK, on 4th of October 1999)

(JEL99-0079). 305 pp.

Kamiryo, H. 1999. Furthering the Role of Corporate Finance in Economic Growth.

Department of Economics, the University of Auckland. 450 pp.

Private vs Public structurWPC99

Appendix 1-1 Case study of the Kamiryo Model by gamma, $Y = S_p + S_b + S_w + C_p + C_w$; both s_{sv} and s_{spv} are variables (1)
 PRIVATE A / 1 Balanced growth-state: $g = g^* \quad k^0 = k^0 \quad \Omega$ is constant and s_{sv} is not equal to n unde s_{spv}
 gamma $L^0 = 25$ $\Omega^0 = 0.01$ $\alpha = 1.5$ $k^0 = 0.08$ $s_{spv} = 0.40000$ $s_{sv} = 0.03200$ $s_{swdwd} = 0.01653$
 $\theta = S_p/S_b = K/Y$ 1.5 time $g^*(t) = 0.033058$ $g^*(t) = 0.022830$ $g^*(t) = 0.000000$ $g^*(t) = 1.500000$ $c_{DY^0-S} = s$
 1 0.033058 0.033058 0.022830 0.000000 1.500000 0.032000 0.0533333 11.251125 7.500750 0.049587 0.460396 -----
 2 0.033058 0.033058 0.022830 0.000000 1.500000 0.032000 0.0533333 11.507983 7.671989 0.049587 0.460396 0.000000
 3 0.033058 0.033058 0.022830 0.000000 1.500000 0.032000 0.0533333 11.770705 7.847137 0.049587 0.460396 0.000000

2 Unbalanced growth-state Ω , s_{sv} and s_{spv} are variables, where saving differs from profit

from DRC to IRC $L^0 = 25$ $\Omega^0 = 0.01$ $\alpha = 1.5$ $k^0 = 0.08$ $s_{spv} = 0.3$ $s_{sv} = 0.024000$ $s_{swdwd} = 0.016393$
 $b = s_{spv}/s_{sv}$ 1.333333 0.029186 $\psi(t) = \Omega^0/\theta(t)$ 0.909533
 time $g^*(t) = 0.025326$ $g^*(t) = 0.017668$ $g^*(t) = 0.015174$ $g^*(t) = 0.002457$ $s_{sv}(t) = 1.503685$ $\Omega(t) = 1.503685$ $r(t) = 0.053203$ $k(t) = 11.1944$ $y(t) = 7.4446$ $I/Y^0(t) = 0.363302$ $\lambda(t) = 0.029765$
 1 0.025326 0.027845 0.028309 0.018128 0.015925 0.002168 1.506945 0.041485 0.053088 11.3973 7.5632 0.042568 0.374116 0.029765
 2 0.026084 0.028789 0.018603 0.016699 0.001873 1.509767 0.042249 0.052988 11.6093 7.6895 0.043384 0.384918 0.028874
 3 0.026866 0.029287 0.019096 0.017497 0.001572 1.512140 0.043026 0.052905 11.8310 7.8240 0.044217 0.395711 0.028040
 4 0.027672 0.029803 0.019607 0.018320 0.001265 1.514052 0.043818 0.052838 12.0630 7.9673 0.045067 0.406497 0.027257
 5 0.028503 0.030339 0.020137 0.019167 0.000952 1.515493 0.044624 0.052788 12.3059 8.1201 0.045934 0.417279 0.026522
 6 0.029359 0.030894 0.020687 0.020041 0.000633 1.516452 0.045445 0.052755 12.5605 8.2828 0.046819 0.428057 0.025830
 7 0.030242 0.031470 0.021258 0.020942 0.000309 1.516988 0.046281 0.052738 12.8275 8.4563 0.047723 0.438835 0.025178
 8 0.031152 0.032068 0.021850 0.021872 0.000021 1.516888 0.047133 0.052740 13.1077 8.6412 0.048645 0.449614 0.024563
 9 0.032090 0.032690 0.022465 0.022830 0.000356 1.516348 0.048000 0.052758 13.4022 8.8385 0.049587 0.460396 0.023982
 10 0.033058 0.033335 0.023104 0.023817 0.000697 1.515291 0.048883 0.052795 13.7119 9.0490 0.050548 0.471184 0.023432
 11 0.034056 0.034006 0.023768 0.024836 0.001042 1.513713 0.049783 0.052850 14.0378 9.2737 0.051529 0.481979 0.022911
 12 0.035084 0.034703 0.024459 0.025886 0.001392 1.511606 0.050699 0.052924 14.3811 9.5138 0.052531 0.492784 0.022418
 13 0.036145 0.035429 0.025177 0.026970 0.001746 1.508967 0.051631 0.053016 14.7432 9.7704 0.053554 0.503600 0.021949
 14 0.037240 0.036183 0.025924 0.028087 0.002104 1.505792 0.052581 0.053128 15.1254 10.0448 0.054599 0.514430 0.021505
 15 0.038368 0.036968 0.026701 0.029240 0.002467 1.502077 0.053549 0.053260 15.5292 10.3385 0.055666 0.525275 0.021082
 16 0.039532 0.037785 0.027510 0.030429 0.002833 1.497822 0.054534 0.053411 15.9564 10.6531 0.056755 0.536137 0.020680
 17 0.040733 0.038635 0.028352 0.031655 0.003202 1.493025 0.055537 0.053582 16.4088 10.9903 0.057868 0.547019 0.020297
 18 0.041972 0.039521 0.029228 0.032920 0.003574 1.487689 0.056559 0.053775 16.8884 11.3521 0.059006 0.557922 0.019932
 19 0.043250 0.040443 0.030142 0.034226 0.003949 1.481814 0.057600 0.053988 17.3975 11.7407 0.060167 0.568849 0.019584
 20 0.044568 0.041405 0.031094 0.035573 0.004325 1.475404 0.058660 0.054222 17.9384 12.1583 0.061354 0.579800 0.019252
 21 0.045929 0.042406 0.032086 0.036963 0.004704 1.468465 0.059739 0.054479 18.5140 12.6077 0.062567 0.590778 0.018935
 22 0.047333 0.043451 0.033120 0.038398 0.005083 1.461001 0.060838 0.054757 19.1272 13.0918 0.063806 0.601785 0.018632
 23 0.048782 0.044540 0.034198 0.039878 0.005462 1.453020 0.061958 0.055058 19.7813 13.6139 0.065073 0.612823 0.018342
 24 0.050277 0.045675 0.035322 0.041406 0.005842 1.444532 0.063098 0.055381 20.4800 14.1776 0.066367 0.623894 0.018065
 25 0.051820 0.046860 0.036495 0.042984 0.006221 1.435545 0.064259 0.055728 21.2274 14.7870 0.067691 0.634999 0.017800
 26 0.053413 0.048096 0.037719 0.044612 0.006599 1.426072 0.065441 0.056098 22.0281 15.4467 0.069044 0.646141 0.017546
 27 0.055058 0.049508 0.039065 0.046387 0.006972 1.416605 0.066687 0.056465 22.8822 16.2615 0.070811 0.658504 0.017293

Private vs Public structure WPC99

A1-1 (2) Relationships among saving, profit, undistributed profit, dividends, saved dividends, consumed dividends, saved wages, and consumed wages: using ratios Starting with a given retention ratio: $s_P = s_{SPY}$

gamma given	s^0	c^0	Ω^0	θ^0	Ψ^0	γ^0	c_{DY}^0	c_{WY}^0	s_{WDY}^0	s_{WD}^0	Ω^0
0.02133	0.05	0.95200	1.50000	1.50000	1.50000	1.50000	0.044	0.91600	0.92000	0.92000	0.92000
0.02133	0.04	0.96000	1.50000	1.66667	1.66667	1.66667	0.044	0.91600	0.92000	0.92000	0.92000
0.02470	0.04074	0.95926	1.50369	1.64920	1.64920	1.64920	0.04286	0.91641	0.91604	0.91604	0.91604
0.02542	0.04149	0.95851	1.50695	1.63191	1.63191	1.63191	0.04169	0.91682	0.91606	0.91606	0.91606
0.02616	0.04225	0.95775	1.50977	1.61481	1.61481	1.61481	0.04050	0.91725	0.91609	0.91609	0.91609
0.02693	0.04303	0.95697	1.51214	1.59789	1.59789	1.59789	0.03928	0.91769	0.91610	0.91610	0.91610
0.02771	0.04382	0.95618	1.51405	1.58114	1.58114	1.58114	0.03804	0.91814	0.91610	0.91610	0.91610
0.02852	0.04462	0.95538	1.51549	1.56457	1.56457	1.56457	0.03678	0.91860	0.91610	0.91610	0.91610
0.02935	0.04545	0.95455	1.51645	1.54817	1.54817	1.54817	0.03549	0.91907	0.91609	0.91609	0.91609
0.03021	0.04628	0.95372	1.51692	1.53194	1.53194	1.53194	0.03417	0.91955	0.91607	0.91607	0.91607
0.03109	0.04713	0.95287	1.51689	1.51589	1.51589	1.51589	0.03284	0.92003	0.91604	0.91604	0.91604
0.03200	0.04800	0.95200	1.51635	1.50000	1.50000	1.50000	0.03148	0.92052	0.91600	0.91600	0.91600
0.03293	0.04888	0.95112	1.51529	1.48428	1.48428	1.48428	0.03010	0.92102	0.91595	0.91595	0.91595
0.03390	0.04978	0.95022	1.51371	1.46872	1.46872	1.46872	0.02869	0.92152	0.91589	0.91589	0.91589
0.03488	0.05070	0.94930	1.51161	1.45333	1.45333	1.45333	0.02727	0.92203	0.91581	0.91581	0.91581
0.03590	0.05163	0.94837	1.50897	1.43810	1.43810	1.43810	0.02582	0.92254	0.91573	0.91573	0.91573
0.03695	0.05258	0.94742	1.50579	1.42302	1.42302	1.42302	0.02436	0.92306	0.91563	0.91563	0.91563
0.03803	0.05355	0.94645	1.50208	1.40811	1.40811	1.40811	0.02288	0.92357	0.91552	0.91552	0.91552
0.03914	0.05453	0.94547	1.49782	1.39335	1.39335	1.39335	0.02138	0.92409	0.91540	0.91540	0.91540
0.04028	0.05554	0.94446	1.49303	1.37875	1.37875	1.37875	0.01986	0.92460	0.91526	0.91526	0.91526
0.04146	0.05656	0.94344	1.48769	1.36430	1.36430	1.36430	0.01833	0.92512	0.91510	0.91510	0.91510
0.04267	0.05760	0.94240	1.48181	1.35000	1.35000	1.35000	0.01678	0.92562	0.91493	0.91493	0.91493
0.04391	0.05866	0.94134	1.47540	1.33585	1.33585	1.33585	0.01521	0.92613	0.91475	0.91475	0.91475
0.04519	0.05974	0.94026	1.46846	1.32185	1.32185	1.32185	0.01363	0.92663	0.91455	0.91455	0.91455
0.04651	0.06084	0.93916	1.46100	1.30800	1.30800	1.30800	0.01205	0.92712	0.91433	0.91433	0.91433
0.04787	0.06196	0.93804	1.45302	1.29429	1.29429	1.29429	0.01044	0.92760	0.91409	0.91409	0.91409
0.04927	0.06310	0.93690	1.44453	1.28072	1.28072	1.28072	0.00883	0.92807	0.91383	0.91383	0.91383
0.05071	0.06426	0.93574	1.43555	1.26730	1.26730	1.26730	0.00721	0.92853	0.91355	0.91355	0.91355
0.05219	0.06544	0.93456	1.42607	1.25402	1.25402	1.25402	0.00558	0.92898	0.91326	0.91326	0.91326

Private vs Public structurWPC99

AI-1(3) Structure of the elasticity of substitution		Marginal rate of per capita consumption: $\Delta c_{CL}(2) = (c_{CL}(2)(1+n) - c_{CL}(1))/n$									
L^0	Y^0	W^0	S^0	S_{WD}^0	P^0	$S_{D(0)+S_{WD(0)}}^0$	$S_{D(0)+S_{WD(0)}}^0 S$	$S_{D(0)+S_{WD(0)}}^0 S$	$S_{D(0)+S_{WD(0)}}^0 S$	$S_{D(0)+S_{WD(0)}}^0 S$	$S_{D(0)+S_{WD(0)}}^0 S$
25	183.3333	168.6667	8.8000	2.9333	14.6667	5.8667	8.8000	8.8000	8.8000	8.8000	8.8000
$L^*(t)$	$Y^*(t)$	$W^*(t)$	$S^*(t)$	$S_{WD}^*(t)$	$P^*(t)$	$S_{D(0)+S_{WD(0)}}^*(t)$	$S_{D(0)+S_{WD(0)}}^*(t) S$	$S_{D(0)+S_{WD(0)}}^*(t) S$	$S_{D(0)+S_{WD(0)}}^*(t) S$	$S_{D(0)+S_{WD(0)}}^*(t) S$	$S_{D(0)+S_{WD(0)}}^*(t) S$
25.2500	189.3939	174.2424	9.0909	3.0303	15.1515	6.0606	9.0909	9.0909	9.0909	9.0909	9.0909
25.5025	195.6549	180.0025	9.3914	3.1305	15.6524	6.2610	9.3914	9.3914	9.3914	9.3914	9.3914
25.7575	202.1228	185.9530	9.7019	3.2340	16.1698	6.4679	9.7019	9.7019	9.7019	9.7019	9.7019
L^0	Y^0	W^0	S^0	S_{WD}^0	P^0	$S_{D(0)+S_{WD(0)}}^0$	$S_{D(0)+S_{WD(0)}}^0 S$	$S_{D(0)+S_{WD(0)}}^0 S$	$S_{D(0)+S_{WD(0)}}^0 S$	$S_{D(0)+S_{WD(0)}}^0 S$	$S_{D(0)+S_{WD(0)}}^0 S$
25	183.3333	168.6667	7.3333	2.9333	14.6667	4.4000	10.2667	8.0667	11.0000	167.9333	176.0000
$L(t)$	$Y(t)$	$W(t)$	$S(t)$	$S_{WD}(t)$	$P(t)$	$S_{D(0)+S_{WD(0)}}(t)$	$S_{D(0)+S_{WD(0)}}(t) S$	$S_{D(0)+S_{WD(0)}}(t) S$	$S_{D(0)+S_{WD(0)}}(t) S$	$S_{D(0)+S_{WD(0)}}(t) S$	$S_{D(0)+S_{WD(0)}}(t) S$
25.2500	187.98	172.94	7.66	3.01	15.04	4.64	10.40	8.06	11.07	172.26	180.32
25.5025	192.88	177.45	8.00	3.10	15.43	4.90	10.53	8.04	11.14	176.84	184.88
25.7575	198.06	182.22	8.37	3.19	15.84	5.18	10.66	8.02	11.21	181.67	189.69
26.0151	203.54	187.26	8.76	3.28	16.28	5.48	10.80	8.00	11.27	186.79	194.78
26.2753	209.34	192.60	9.17	3.37	16.75	5.80	10.95	7.96	11.34	192.21	200.17
26.5380	215.49	198.25	9.62	3.47	17.24	6.15	11.09	7.92	11.39	197.95	205.87
26.8034	222.01	204.25	10.09	3.57	17.76	6.52	11.24	7.88	11.45	204.04	211.92
27.0714	228.92	210.61	10.59	3.68	18.31	6.92	11.40	7.82	11.50	210.51	218.33
27.3421	236.27	217.37	11.14	3.79	18.90	7.35	11.56	7.76	11.55	217.37	225.13
27.6156	244.08	224.55	11.72	3.91	19.53	7.81	11.72	7.68	11.59	224.68	232.36
27.8917	252.39	232.20	12.34	4.03	20.19	8.31	11.88	7.60	11.62	232.46	240.05
28.1706	261.25	240.35	13.01	4.15	20.90	8.86	12.04	7.50	11.65	240.75	248.24
28.4523	270.69	249.03	13.72	4.28	21.66	9.44	12.21	7.38	11.66	249.58	256.97
28.7369	280.77	258.31	14.50	4.42	22.46	10.08	12.38	7.25	11.67	259.02	266.27
29.0242	291.54	268.22	15.33	4.56	23.32	10.77	12.55	7.10	11.66	269.11	276.21
29.3145	303.07	278.82	16.23	4.70	24.25	11.53	12.72	6.93	11.64	279.91	286.84
29.6076	315.41	290.18	17.20	4.86	25.23	12.34	12.89	6.74	11.60	291.47	298.21
29.9037	328.65	302.36	18.25	5.01	26.29	13.24	13.05	6.53	11.54	303.87	310.40
30.2027	342.87	315.44	19.39	5.18	27.43	14.21	13.22	6.28	11.46	317.19	323.47
30.5048	358.15	329.49	20.63	5.35	28.65	15.28	13.37	6.01	11.36	331.51	337.52
30.8098	374.60	344.63	21.97	5.52	29.97	16.45	13.52	5.70	11.22	346.92	352.62
31.1179	392.33	360.94	23.44	5.71	31.39	17.73	13.66	5.35	11.06	363.54	368.89
31.4291	411.46	378.55	25.03	5.89	32.92	19.14	13.78	4.96	10.85	381.48	386.43
31.7434	432.15	397.58	26.78	6.09	34.57	20.69	13.88	4.51	10.60	400.86	405.38
32.0608	454.55	418.18	28.68	6.29	36.36	22.39	13.97	4.01	10.30	421.85	425.86
32.3814	478.82	440.52	30.77	6.49	38.31	24.28	14.03	3.45	9.94	444.60	448.06
32.7052	505.19	464.77	33.06	6.70	40.42	26.36	14.05	2.82	9.52	469.31	472.13

Private vs Public structurWPC99

AI-2 (2) Relationships among saving, profit, undistributed profit, dividends, saved dividends, consumed dividends, saved wages, and consumed wages: using ratios

gamma given	s^0	c^0	Ω^0	θ^0	$\Psi^0(t)$	$\mu^0(t) = (SP)(t)$	γ^0	c_{DY}^0	c_{WY}^0	$s_{WDY}^0(t)$	$s_{WDY}^0(t)$	$s_{WDY}^0(t)$	$(\Omega + \gamma)/\Omega$
0.02133	0.50000	0.95200	1.50000	1.50000	1.00000	1.42317	0.50920	0.56307	0.93724	0.00162	0.00162	0.00162	1.37992
0.03200	0.40000	0.95200	1.50000	1.50000	1.00000	1.35259	0.51857	0.62443	0.93463	0.00323	0.00323	0.00323	1.42569
0.03200	0.40000	0.95200	1.50000	1.50000	1.00000	1.28767	0.52811	0.68424	0.93215	0.00484	0.00484	0.00484	1.47052
0.03200	0.40000	0.95200	1.50000	1.50000	1.00000	1.22785	0.53783	0.74268	0.92980	0.00644	0.00644	0.00644	1.51430
0.03200	0.40000	0.95200	1.50000	1.50000	1.00000	1.17608	0.54772	0.79987	0.92757	0.00804	0.00804	0.00804	1.55693
0.03200	0.40000	0.95200	1.50000	1.50000	1.00000	1.12165	0.55780	0.85595	0.92543	0.00964	0.00964	0.00964	1.59832
0.03200	0.40000	0.95200	1.50000	1.50000	1.00000	1.07444	0.56806	0.91105	0.92338	0.01123	0.01123	0.01123	1.63840
0.03200	0.40000	0.95200	1.50000	1.50000	1.00000	1.03069	0.57852	0.96528	0.92142	0.01282	0.01282	0.01282	1.67710
0.03200	0.40000	0.95200	1.50000	1.50000	1.00000	0.99007	0.58916	1.01874	0.91953	0.01441	0.01441	0.01441	1.71436
0.03200	0.40000	0.95200	1.50000	1.50000	1.00000	0.95230	0.60000	1.07155	0.91771	0.01600	0.01600	0.01600	1.75014
0.03200	0.40000	0.95200	1.50000	1.50000	1.00000	0.91714	0.61104	1.12378	0.91595	0.01759	0.01759	0.01759	1.78441
0.03200	0.40000	0.95200	1.50000	1.50000	1.00000	0.88435	0.62228	1.17552	0.91424	0.01918	0.01918	0.01918	1.81714
0.03200	0.40000	0.95200	1.50000	1.50000	1.00000	0.85372	0.63373	1.22687	0.91258	0.02077	0.02077	0.02077	1.84833
0.03200	0.40000	0.95200	1.50000	1.50000	1.00000	0.82507	0.64539	1.27788	0.91097	0.02236	0.02236	0.02236	1.87795
0.03200	0.40000	0.95200	1.50000	1.50000	1.00000	0.79823	0.65727	1.32864	0.90939	0.02396	0.02396	0.02396	1.90603
0.03200	0.40000	0.95200	1.50000	1.50000	1.00000	0.77305	0.66936	1.37921	0.90785	0.02556	0.02556	0.02556	1.93256
0.03200	0.40000	0.95200	1.50000	1.50000	1.00000	0.74938	0.68168	1.42965	0.90633	0.02716	0.02716	0.02716	1.95757
0.03200	0.40000	0.95200	1.50000	1.50000	1.00000	0.72711	0.69422	1.48003	0.90484	0.02877	0.02877	0.02877	1.98108
0.03200	0.40000	0.95200	1.50000	1.50000	1.00000	0.70612	0.70699	1.53064	0.90338	0.03038	0.03038	0.03038	2.00312
0.03200	0.40000	0.95200	1.50000	1.50000	1.00000	0.68630	0.72000	1.58082	0.90193	0.03200	0.03200	0.03200	2.02372
0.03200	0.40000	0.95200	1.50000	1.50000	1.00000	0.66757	0.73325	1.63133	0.90050	0.03362	0.03362	0.03362	2.04293
0.03200	0.40000	0.95200	1.50000	1.50000	1.00000	0.64983	0.74674	1.68199	0.89908	0.03526	0.03526	0.03526	2.06077
0.03200	0.40000	0.95200	1.50000	1.50000	1.00000	0.63301	0.76048	1.73285	0.89767	0.03690	0.03690	0.03690	2.07731
0.03200	0.40000	0.95200	1.50000	1.50000	1.00000	0.61704	0.77447	1.78396	0.89627	0.03854	0.03854	0.03854	2.09257
0.03200	0.40000	0.95200	1.50000	1.50000	1.00000	0.60185	0.78872	1.83535	0.89488	0.04020	0.04020	0.04020	2.10662
0.03200	0.40000	0.95200	1.50000	1.50000	1.00000	0.58739	0.80323	1.88706	0.89349	0.04187	0.04187	0.04187	2.11950
0.03200	0.40000	0.95200	1.50000	1.50000	1.00000	0.57359	0.81801	1.93915	0.89210	0.04354	0.04354	0.04354	2.13125

0.02133 : Dividends are all saved.

Private vs Public structurWPC99

A1-3 (2) Relationships among saving, profit, undistributed profit, dividends, saved dividends, consumed dividends, saved wages, and consumed wages: using ratios

$\gamma(t)$	$\gamma(t)=1/s_p(t)-\Omega(t)$	$\gamma(t)=1/s_p(t)-\Omega(t)$	$\gamma(t)=1/s_p(t)-\Omega(t)$	$\gamma(t)=1/s_p(t)-\Omega(t)$	$\gamma(t)=1/s_p(t)-\Omega(t)$	$\gamma(t)=1/s_p(t)-\Omega(t)$	$\gamma(t)=1/s_p(t)-\Omega(t)$	$\gamma(t)=1/s_p(t)-\Omega(t)$	$\gamma(t)=1/s_p(t)-\Omega(t)$	$\gamma(t)=1/s_p(t)-\Omega(t)$	$\gamma(t)=1/s_p(t)-\Omega(t)$	$\gamma(t)=1/s_p(t)-\Omega(t)$	$\gamma(t)=1/s_p(t)-\Omega(t)$	$\gamma(t)=1/s_p(t)-\Omega(t)$	$\gamma(t)=1/s_p(t)-\Omega(t)$	$\gamma(t)=1/s_p(t)-\Omega(t)$	$\gamma(t)=1/s_p(t)-\Omega(t)$	$\gamma(t)=1/s_p(t)-\Omega(t)$	
$s_p(t)=s_{SPV}(t)$	$s_p(t)=s_{SPV}(t)$	$s_p(t)=s_{SPV}(t)$	$s_p(t)=s_{SPV}(t)$	$s_p(t)=s_{SPV}(t)$	$s_p(t)=s_{SPV}(t)$	$s_p(t)=s_{SPV}(t)$	$s_p(t)=s_{SPV}(t)$	$s_p(t)=s_{SPV}(t)$	$s_p(t)=s_{SPV}(t)$	$s_p(t)=s_{SPV}(t)$	$s_p(t)=s_{SPV}(t)$	$s_p(t)=s_{SPV}(t)$	$s_p(t)=s_{SPV}(t)$	$s_p(t)=s_{SPV}(t)$	$s_p(t)=s_{SPV}(t)$	$s_p(t)=s_{SPV}(t)$	$s_p(t)=s_{SPV}(t)$	$s_p(t)=s_{SPV}(t)$	$s_p(t)=s_{SPV}(t)$
0.04000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000
0.04000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000
0.04000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000
$s_p(t)=s_{SPV}(t)$	$s_p(t)=s_{SPV}(t)$	$s_p(t)=s_{SPV}(t)$	$s_p(t)=s_{SPV}(t)$	$s_p(t)=s_{SPV}(t)$	$s_p(t)=s_{SPV}(t)$	$s_p(t)=s_{SPV}(t)$	$s_p(t)=s_{SPV}(t)$	$s_p(t)=s_{SPV}(t)$	$s_p(t)=s_{SPV}(t)$	$s_p(t)=s_{SPV}(t)$	$s_p(t)=s_{SPV}(t)$	$s_p(t)=s_{SPV}(t)$	$s_p(t)=s_{SPV}(t)$	$s_p(t)=s_{SPV}(t)$	$s_p(t)=s_{SPV}(t)$	$s_p(t)=s_{SPV}(t)$	$s_p(t)=s_{SPV}(t)$	$s_p(t)=s_{SPV}(t)$	$s_p(t)=s_{SPV}(t)$
0.04000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000
0.04000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000

Private vs Public structurWPC99

A1-3 (3) Structure of the elasticity of substitution									
L ⁰	Y ⁰	W ⁰	S ⁰	S _{WD} ⁰	S _D ⁰ =D ⁰ -C _D ⁰	S _W ⁰ =S _{WD} ⁰ -S _D ⁰	S _W ⁰ =W ⁰ -C _W ⁰	A ⁰ =C _D ⁰ +S _W ⁰	S _W ⁰ =A ⁰ -D ⁰
25	275.0000	253.0000	11.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	11.0000	0.0000
L*(t)	Y*(t)	W*(t)	S*(t)	S _{WD} *(t)	P*(t)	S _D *(t)	S _W *(t)	D*(t)	C _D ⁰ +S _{WD} ⁰
25.2500	286.4583	263.5417	11.4583	0.0000	22.9167	11.4583	11.4583	11.4583	11.0000
25.5025	298.3941	274.5226	11.9358	0.0000	23.8715	11.9358	11.9358	11.9358	11.0000
25.7575	310.8272	285.9610	12.4331	0.0000	24.8662	12.4331	12.4331	12.4331	11.0000
L ⁰	Y ⁰	W ⁰	S ⁰	S _{WD} ⁰	P ⁰	S _D ⁰	S _W ⁰	D ⁰	C _D ⁰ +S _{WD} ⁰
25	275.0000	253.0000	13.2000	0.0000	22.0000	13.2000	8.8000	8.8000	8.8000
L(t)	Y(t)	W(t)	S(t)=s _{SP} (t)*Y	S _{WD} (t)=S(t)-S _D	P(t)	S _D (t)	S _W (t)=S _D (t)*Y	D(t)	C _D (t)+S _{WD} (t)
25.2500	288.60	265.51	13.60	0.00	23.09	13.60	9.49	9.49	9.49
25.5025	302.61	278.40	14.01	0.00	24.21	14.01	10.20	10.20	10.20
25.7575	317.01	291.65	14.41	0.00	25.36	14.41	10.95	10.95	10.95
26.0151	331.82	305.28	14.81	0.00	26.55	14.81	11.74	11.74	11.74
26.2753	347.03	319.27	15.21	0.00	27.76	15.21	12.56	12.56	12.56
26.5380	362.63	333.62	15.60	0.00	29.01	15.60	13.41	13.41	13.41
26.8034	378.63	348.34	16.00	0.00	30.29	16.00	14.29	14.29	14.29
27.0714	395.01	363.41	16.39	0.00	31.60	16.39	15.21	15.21	15.21
27.3421	411.79	378.85	16.77	0.00	32.94	16.77	16.17	16.17	16.17
27.6156	428.95	394.63	17.16	0.00	34.32	17.16	17.16	17.16	17.16
27.8917	446.48	410.76	17.54	0.00	35.72	17.54	18.18	18.18	18.18
28.1706	464.39	427.24	17.91	0.00	37.15	17.91	19.24	19.24	19.24
28.4523	482.67	444.06	18.28	0.00	38.61	18.28	20.33	20.33	20.33
28.7369	501.32	461.21	18.64	0.00	40.11	18.64	21.46	21.46	21.46
29.0242	520.31	478.69	19.00	0.00	41.63	19.00	22.63	22.63	22.63
29.3145	539.66	496.49	19.35	0.00	43.17	19.35	23.82	23.82	23.82
29.6076	559.36	514.61	19.69	0.00	44.75	19.69	25.06	25.06	25.06
29.9037	579.39	533.04	20.03	0.00	46.35	20.03	26.32	26.32	26.32
30.2027	599.75	551.77	20.36	0.00	47.98	20.36	27.62	27.62	27.62
30.5048	620.43	570.79	20.68	0.00	49.63	20.68	28.95	28.95	28.95
30.8098	641.42	590.11	20.99	0.00	51.31	20.99	30.32	30.32	30.32
31.1179	662.72	609.70	21.30	0.00	53.02	21.30	31.72	31.72	31.72
31.4291	684.32	629.57	21.60	0.00	54.75	21.60	33.15	33.15	33.15
31.7434	706.20	649.71	21.88	0.00	56.50	21.88	34.61	34.61	34.61
32.0608	728.37	670.10	22.16	0.00	58.27	22.16	36.11	36.11	36.11
32.3814	750.80	690.74	22.43	0.00	60.06	22.43	37.63	37.63	37.63
32.7052	773.49	711.61	22.69	0.00	61.88	22.69	39.19	39.19	39.19

Private vs Public structurWPC99

A1-3 (4) Marginal rate is measured using the growth rate of the denominator
 Marginal rate of profit to capital: $\Delta r(2) = (r(2)(1+g_K(2)-r(1)))/g_K(2)$

Δc_{CY}^0	$\sigma_{cCY}^0 = \Delta c_{CY}^0 / c_{CY}^0$	K^0	ΔK^0	Δr^0	ΔW^0	w^0	Δw^0	$\Delta r^0 / \Delta w^0$	$(W * K)^0$	$1/MPK$ $= \Delta K / \Delta Y$	$\Delta \Omega(2) = ((\Omega(2)(1+g_Y(2)-\Omega(1)))/g_Y(2))$	MPK $= \Delta Y / \Delta K$	MPL $= \Delta Y / \Delta L$	$\Delta y(2) = (y(2)(1+n)-y(1))$	$\Delta k(2) = ((k(2)(1+n)-k(1)))$
0.9600	1.0000	275.000	13.60	0.080000	12.51	10.515	50.058	0.00160	76628	0.101375	1.000000	1.000000	54.41	4.7604	4.0400
0.9600	1.0000	286.458	14.01	0.080000	12.88	10.917	51.028	0.00157	84246	0.099409	1.000000	1.000000	55.47	4.6744	4.0400
0.9600	1.0000	298.394	14.41	0.080000	13.25	11.323	51.972	0.00154	92458	0.097484	1.000000	1.000000	56.49	4.5900	4.0400
0.9600	1.0000	310.827	14.81	0.080000	13.62	11.735	52.888	0.00151	101297	0.095598	1.000000	1.000000	57.49	4.5070	4.0400
0.9777	1.0184	275.000	15.21	0.080000	13.99	12.151	53.775	0.00149	110794	0.093752	1.000000	1.000000	58.45	4.4256	4.0400
0.9784	1.0184	286.458	15.60	0.080000	14.35	12.571	54.631	0.00146	120981	0.091943	1.000000	1.000000	59.38	4.3456	4.0400
0.9791	1.0184	298.394	16.00	0.080000	14.72	12.996	55.456	0.00144	131890	0.090171	1.000000	1.000000	60.28	4.2671	4.0400
0.9798	1.0184	310.827	16.39	0.080000	15.08	13.424	56.248	0.00142	143553	0.088435	1.000000	1.000000	61.14	4.1900	4.0400
0.9805	1.0184	275.000	16.77	0.080000	15.43	13.856	57.007	0.00140	156004	0.086735	1.000000	1.000000	61.96	4.1143	4.0400
0.9812	1.0184	286.458	17.16	0.080000	15.79	14.290	57.732	0.00139	169276	0.085069	1.000000	1.000000	62.75	4.0400	4.0400
0.9819	1.0184	298.394	17.54	0.080000	16.13	14.727	58.423	0.00137	183400	0.083438	1.000000	1.000000	63.50	3.9670	4.0400
0.9825	1.0184	310.827	17.91	0.080000	16.48	15.166	59.078	0.00135	198409	0.081839	1.000000	1.000000	64.21	3.8953	4.0400
0.9832	1.0184	275.000	18.28	0.080000	16.82	15.607	59.697	0.00134	214335	0.080272	1.000000	1.000000	64.89	3.8250	4.0400
0.9838	1.0184	286.458	18.64	0.080000	17.15	16.049	60.279	0.00133	231212	0.078738	1.000000	1.000000	65.52	3.7559	4.0400
0.9845	1.0184	298.394	19.00	0.080000	17.48	16.493	60.825	0.00132	249069	0.077234	1.000000	1.000000	66.11	3.6880	4.0400
0.9851	1.0184	310.827	19.35	0.080000	17.80	16.937	61.334	0.00130	267939	0.075760	1.000000	1.000000	66.67	3.6214	4.0400
0.9857	1.0184	275.000	19.69	0.080000	18.12	17.381	61.806	0.00129	287851	0.074316	1.000000	1.000000	67.18	3.5559	4.0400
0.9863	1.0184	286.458	20.03	0.080000	18.43	17.825	62.240	0.00129	308835	0.072901	1.000000	1.000000	67.65	3.4917	4.0400
0.9868	1.0184	298.394	20.36	0.080000	18.73	18.269	62.637	0.00127	330921	0.071514	1.000000	1.000000	68.08	3.4286	4.0400
0.9874	1.0184	310.827	20.68	0.080000	19.03	18.712	62.996	0.00126	354137	0.070151	1.000000	1.000000	68.47	3.3667	4.0400
0.9880	1.0184	275.000	20.99	0.080000	19.31	19.153	63.318	0.00126	378509	0.068822	1.000000	1.000000	68.82	3.3058	4.0400
0.9885	1.0184	286.458	21.30	0.080000	19.60	19.593	63.602	0.00126	404065	0.067517	1.000000	1.000000	69.13	3.2461	4.0400
0.9888	1.0184	298.394	21.60	0.080000	19.87	20.032	63.850	0.00125	430829	0.066237	1.000000	1.000000	69.40	3.1875	4.0400
0.9888	1.0184	310.827	21.88	0.080000	20.13	20.467	64.061	0.00125	458826	0.064983	1.000000	1.000000	69.63	3.1299	4.0400
0.9888	1.0184	275.000	22.16	0.080000	20.39	20.901	64.235	0.00125	488077	0.063753	1.000000	1.000000	69.82	3.0733	4.0400
0.9888	1.0184	286.458	22.43	0.080000	20.64	21.331	64.374	0.00124	518605	0.062548	1.000000	1.000000	69.97	3.0178	4.0400
0.9888	1.0184	298.394	22.69	0.080000	20.88	21.758	64.476	0.00124	550430	0.061366	1.000000	1.000000	70.08	2.9633	4.0400

Private vs Public structure WPC99

A1-3 (5) $\Delta(r/w)(2) = (r/w)(2) + g_{wk}(2) - (r/w)(1) / g_{wk}(2)$ Elasticity of substitution, $\sigma(t)$

where, $g_{wk}(2) = ((W*K)(2) - (W*K)(1)) / ((W*K)(1) - (W*K)(0))$ $\sigma(t) = (\Delta k/k) / (\Delta(r/w)(t) / (r/w)(t))$

Marginal rate $\Delta k / \Delta L$ $\Delta(r/w)(t) / (r/w)(t)$ $\sigma(t)$ $\sigma_{\alpha}(t) = \sigma_{\alpha L}(t) / \sigma_{\alpha Y}(t)$ $\sigma_{\alpha}(t) = \Delta r(t) / r(t)$ $\sigma_{\alpha}^*(t) = \sigma_{\alpha}^*(t) / \sigma_{\alpha}^*(t)$ $\sigma_{\alpha}^*(t) = \sigma_{\alpha}^*(t) / \sigma_{\alpha}^*(t)$

(A): $\sigma_k = \sigma_{\alpha}^* \sigma_y$ $\sigma_k(t) = \sigma_{\alpha}^*(t) \sigma_y(t)$ $\sigma_k^*(t) = \sigma_{\alpha}^*(t) \sigma_y^*(t)$ $\sigma_k^*(t) = \sigma_{\alpha}^*(t) \sigma_y^*(t)$

$\Delta k/k$ $\Delta(r/w)(t)$ $\Delta(r/w)(t) / (r/w)(t)$ $\sigma(t)$ $\sigma_{\alpha}(t)$ $\sigma_{\alpha}^*(t)$ $\sigma_{\alpha}^*(t) / \sigma_{\alpha}^*(t)$ $\sigma_{\alpha}^*(t) = \sigma_{\alpha}^*(t) / \sigma_{\alpha}^*(t)$

$\Delta k/k$ $\Delta(r/w)(t)$ $\Delta(r/w)(t) / (r/w)(t)$ $\sigma(t)$ $\sigma_{\alpha}(t)$ $\sigma_{\alpha}^*(t)$ $\sigma_{\alpha}^*(t) / \sigma_{\alpha}^*(t)$ $\sigma_{\alpha}^*(t) = \sigma_{\alpha}^*(t) / \sigma_{\alpha}^*(t)$

4.000 45.8333 0.004840 0.007665 0.631441 6.398067 286.458 0.24752 1.00000 $\Delta Y^*(t)$ $\Delta \theta^*(t)$ $\zeta = C_p / S = \gamma / \theta$ $\Delta \zeta^*(t)$

4.0400 47.2704 0.004693 0.007432 0.631441 6.398067 298.394 0.24752 1.00000 1 1 1 1.000000 1.000000 1.000000 1.000000

4.0400 48.7524 0.004550 0.007206 0.631441 6.398067 310.827 0.24752 1.00000 1 1 1 1.000000 1.000000 1.000000 1.000000

(B): $\sigma(r/w)(t) = \Delta(r/w)(t) / (r/w)(t)$ $\sigma(t) = 1 / \sigma_y(t)$ $p(t) = \sigma_{\alpha}(t)$

where, $g_{wk}(2) = ((W*K)(2) - (W*K)(1)) / ((W*K)(1) - (W*K)(0))$ $\sigma(t) = (\Delta k/k) / (\Delta(r/w)(t) / (r/w)(t))$ $p_w(t) = (w/MPL) / (1 - \alpha)$

Marginal rate $\Delta k / \Delta L$ $\Delta(r/w)(t)$ $\Delta(r/w)(t) / (r/w)(t)$ $\sigma(t)$ $\sigma_{\alpha}(t)$ $p_w(t)$ $p_w(t) / \sigma_{\alpha}(t)$ $\sigma_{\alpha}(t) = \Delta r(t) / r(t)$ $\sigma_{\alpha}^*(t) = \Delta r(t) / r(t)$ $\sigma_{\alpha}^*(t) = \Delta r(t) / r(t)$

(A): $\sigma_k = \sigma_{\alpha}^* \sigma_y$ $\sigma_k(t) = \sigma_{\alpha}^*(t) \sigma_y(t)$ $\sigma_k^*(t) = \sigma_{\alpha}^*(t) \sigma_y^*(t)$ $\sigma_k^*(t) = \sigma_{\alpha}^*(t) \sigma_y^*(t)$

$\Delta k/k$ $\Delta(r/w)(t)$ $\Delta(r/w)(t) / (r/w)(t)$ $\sigma(t)$ $\sigma_{\alpha}(t)$ $p_w(t)$ $p_w(t) / \sigma_{\alpha}(t)$ $\sigma_{\alpha}(t)$ $\sigma_{\alpha}^*(t)$ $\sigma_{\alpha}^*(t) / \sigma_{\alpha}^*(t)$ $\sigma_{\alpha}^*(t) = \sigma_{\alpha}^*(t) / \sigma_{\alpha}^*(t)$

$\Delta k/k$ $\Delta(r/w)(t)$ $\Delta(r/w)(t) / (r/w)(t)$ $\sigma(t)$ $\sigma_{\alpha}(t)$ $p_w(t)$ $p_w(t) / \sigma_{\alpha}(t)$ $\sigma_{\alpha}(t)$ $\sigma_{\alpha}^*(t)$ $\sigma_{\alpha}^*(t) / \sigma_{\alpha}^*(t)$ $\sigma_{\alpha}^*(t) = \sigma_{\alpha}^*(t) / \sigma_{\alpha}^*(t)$

4.7604 54.41 0.004676 0.007608 0.614566 7.745978 288.603 0.21007 1.00000 -1.434037 1.000000 1.000000 0.697332 1.702646 2.441656

4.6744 55.47 0.004516 0.007328 0.616276 7.584922 302.608 0.21393 1.00000 -1.372567 1.000000 1.000000 0.728562 1.784215 2.448954

4.5900 56.49 0.004367 0.007065 0.618026 7.426793 317.014 0.21787 1.00000 -1.315155 1.000000 1.000000 0.760367 1.869249 2.458352

4.5070 57.49 0.004226 0.006817 0.619817 7.271547 331.822 0.22188 1.00000 -1.261422 1.000000 1.000000 0.792756 1.957956 2.468808

4.4256 58.45 0.004093 0.006584 0.621648 7.119136 347.028 0.22596 1.00000 -1.211032 1.000000 1.000000 0.825742 2.050365 2.483301

4.3456 59.38 0.003968 0.006364 0.623521 6.969517 362.630 0.23012 1.00000 -1.163691 1.000000 1.000000 0.859334 2.147323 2.498821

4.2671 60.28 0.003850 0.006156 0.625436 6.822643 378.627 0.23435 1.00000 -1.119138 1.000000 1.000000 0.893545 2.248497 2.516378

4.1900 61.14 0.003739 0.005959 0.627394 6.678473 395.014 0.23866 1.00000 -1.077139 1.000000 1.000000 0.928385 2.354379 2.535994

4.1143 61.96 0.003634 0.005774 0.629395 6.536962 411.789 0.24305 1.00000 -1.037489 1.000000 1.000000 0.963866 2.465286 2.557706

4.0400 62.75 0.003535 0.005598 0.631441 6.398067 428.947 0.24752 1.00000 -1.000000 1.000000 1.000000 1.000000 2.581566 2.581566

3.9670 63.50 0.003441 0.005432 0.633531 6.261748 446.483 0.25208 1.00000 -0.964507 1.000000 1.000000 1.036799 2.703597 2.607639

3.8933 64.21 0.003353 0.005275 0.635666 6.127961 464.394 0.25672 1.00000 -0.930861 1.000000 1.000000 1.074275 2.831795 2.663006

3.8250 64.89 0.003270 0.005126 0.637848 5.996668 482.673 0.26144 1.00000 -0.898925 1.000000 1.000000 1.112440 2.966616 2.666765

3.7559 65.52 0.003191 0.004985 0.640076 5.867826 501.315 0.26625 1.00000 -0.868578 1.000000 1.000000 1.151308 3.108564 2.700029

3.6880 66.11 0.003116 0.004851 0.642352 5.741397 520.315 0.27115 1.00000 -0.839708 1.000000 1.000000 1.190890 3.258193 2.735931

3.6214 66.67 0.003045 0.004723 0.644676 5.617342 539.664 0.27614 1.00000 -0.812215 1.000000 1.000000 1.231201 3.416117 2.774621

3.5559 67.18 0.002978 0.004603 0.647050 5.495622 559.358 0.28122 1.00000 -0.786007 1.000000 1.000000 1.272254 3.583017 2.816275

3.4917 67.65 0.002915 0.004488 0.649473 5.376199 579.388 0.28639 1.00000 -0.760999 1.000000 1.000000 1.314062 3.759651 2.861091

3.4286 68.08 0.002855 0.004379 0.651947 5.259035 599.747 0.29166 1.00000 -0.737116 1.000000 1.000000 1.356639 3.946862 2.909294

3.3667 68.47 0.002798 0.004275 0.654472 5.144094 620.428 0.29703 1.00000 -0.692445 1.000000 1.000000 1.400000 4.145598 2.961141

3.3058 68.82 0.002744 0.004177 0.657050 5.031340 641.423 0.30249 1.00000 -0.671533 1.000000 1.000000 1.444159 4.356919 3.016926

3.2461 69.13 0.002693 0.004083 0.659681 4.920736 662.723 0.30806 1.00000 -0.651496 1.000000 1.000000 1.489129 4.582022 3.076980

3.1875 69.40 0.002645 0.003994 0.662366 4.812247 684.319 0.31373 1.00000 -0.632284 1.000000 1.000000 1.534928 4.822258 3.141684

3.1299 69.63 0.002600 0.003909 0.665106 4.705839 706.204 0.31950 1.00000 -0.622284 1.000000 1.000000 1.581569 5.079163 3.211471

3.0733 69.82 0.002556 0.003828 0.667901 4.601477 728.367 0.32538 1.00000 -0.613848 1.000000 1.000000 1.629068 5.354487 3.286840

3.0178 69.97 0.002516 0.003750 0.670754 4.499128 750.800 0.33137 1.00000 -0.596146 1.000000 1.000000 1.677441 5.650232 3.368363

2.9633 70.08 0.002477 0.003677 0.673664 4.398758 773.494 0.33746 1.00000 -0.579138 1.000000 1.000000 1.726705 5.968705 3.456703

Private vs Public structure-WPC99

Appendix 1-4 Case study of the Kamiryō Model by gamma, $Y = S_p + S_b + S_w + C_D + C_w$; both S_{SY} and S_{SPY} are variables (1) $g_Y(t) = (1 + g_Y(t))^{t-1}$

Table with 18 columns: gamma (0, 1), L^0 (25), n (0, 1), alpha (0, 1), k^0 (0, 1), g^*(t), g^k(t), g^y(t), g^r(t), Omega^*(t), Omega^k(t), Omega^y(t), c^Dy=alpha*s, r^*(t), k^*(t), y^*(t), IY^*(t), A^*(t), lambda^*(t). Row 1: 0.086957, 0.086957, 0.076195, 0.076195, 0.076195, 0.086957, 0.086957, 0.076195, 0.076195, 0.086957, 0.086957, 0.086957, 0.076195, 0.076195, 0.086957, 0.086957, 0.076195, 0.076195, 0.086957. Row 2: 0.086957, 0.086957, 0.076195, 0.076195, 0.076195, 0.086957, 0.086957, 0.076195, 0.076195, 0.086957, 0.086957, 0.086957, 0.076195, 0.076195, 0.086957, 0.086957, 0.076195, 0.076195, 0.086957. Row 3: 0.086957, 0.086957, 0.076195, 0.076195, 0.076195, 0.086957, 0.086957, 0.076195, 0.076195, 0.086957, 0.086957, 0.086957, 0.076195, 0.076195, 0.086957, 0.086957, 0.076195, 0.076195, 0.086957.

from CRC to CRC

2 Unbalanced growth-state Omega, S_SPY, and S_SRY are variables, where saving differs from profit

Table with 18 columns: b=S_SRY/S_SPY B_SRY=1/(1+B_SRY) L^0 (25), n (0, 1), alpha (0, 1), k^0 (0, 1), g^*(t), g^k(t), g^y(t), g^r(t), Omega^*(t), Omega^k(t), Omega^y(t), S_SRY, S_SRY, S_SRY, S_SRY, r^*(t), k^*(t), y^*(t), IY^*(t), A^*(t), lambda^*(t). Row 1: 1.666667, 0.052410, 0.01, 0.08, 0.60, 0.048000, 0.052410, 0.052410, 0.052410, 0.048000, 0.048000, 0.048000, 0.048000, 0.048000, 0.048000, 0.048000, 0.048000, 0.048000, 0.048000, 0.048000, 0.048000. Row 2: 0.052410, 0.052410, 0.042776, 0.042776, 0.042776, 0.042776, 0.042776, 0.042776, 0.042776, 0.042776, 0.042776, 0.042776, 0.042776, 0.042776, 0.042776, 0.042776, 0.042776, 0.042776, 0.042776, 0.042776, 0.042776. Row 3: 0.056148, 0.056148, 0.048778, 0.048778, 0.048778, 0.048778, 0.048778, 0.048778, 0.048778, 0.048778, 0.048778, 0.048778, 0.048778, 0.048778, 0.048778, 0.048778, 0.048778, 0.048778, 0.048778, 0.048778, 0.048778.

Private vs Public structurWPC99

A1-4 (2) Relationships among saving, profit, undistributed profit, dividends, saved dividends, consumed dividends, saved wages, and consumed wages: using ratios

gamma given	s^0	c^0	Ω^0	θ^0	$\Psi^*(t)$	$\mu^*(t) = (SP)^*(t)$	$(1/s_p)^0$	γ^0	c_{DY}^0	c_{WY}^0	$s_{WDWD}(t) = s_{WDY}(t)/(1 - s_{SPY}(t))$	$(\Omega + \gamma)/\Omega$
0	0.08	0.92000	1.00000	1.00000				0	0.00000	0.92000		
$s_{SPY}^*(t)$	$s^*(t) = s_{SPY}^*(t)$	$c^*(t) = 1 - s^*(t)$	$\Omega^*(t)$	$\theta^*(t)$	$\Psi^*(t)$	$\mu^*(t) = (SP)^*(t)$	$(1/s_p)^0$	γ^0	c_{DY}^0	c_{WY}^0	$s_{WDWD}(t) = s_{WDY}(t)/(1 - s_{SPY}(t))$	$(\Omega + \gamma)/\Omega$
0.08000	1.00000	0.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.92000	0.00000	1.00000
0.08000	1.00000	0.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.92000	0.00000	1.00000
0.08000	1.00000	0.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.92000	0.00000	1.00000
$c_{DD} = c_{DY} / (c_{DY} - s_{SPY})$	s^0	c^0	Ω^0	θ^0			$1/s_p^0$	γ^0	c_{DY}^0	c_{WY}^0		
0.00000	0.05	0.95200	1.00000	1.00000			1.66667	0.66667	0.032	0.92000		
0.00000	$s(t) = s_{SPY}(t)$	$c(t) = 1 - s(t)$	$\Omega(t)$	$\theta(t)$	$\Psi(t)$	$\mu(t) = (SP)(t)$	$(1/s_p) = c(t) + \gamma(t)$	gamma (t)	$c_{DY}(t)$	$c_{WY}(t)$	$s_{WDWD}(t)$	$(\Omega + \gamma)/\Omega$
0.05052	0.36855	0.94948	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	0.63145	1.58367	0.58367	0.02948	0.92000	0.00000	1.58367
0.05316	0.33546	0.94684	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	0.66454	1.50480	0.50480	0.02684	0.92000	0.00000	1.50480
0.05595	0.30063	0.94405	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	0.69937	1.42986	0.42986	0.02405	0.92000	0.00000	1.42986
0.05888	0.26398	0.94112	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	0.73602	1.35866	0.35866	0.02112	0.92000	0.00000	1.35866
0.06197	0.22540	0.93803	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	0.77460	1.29099	0.29099	0.01803	0.92000	0.00000	1.29099
0.06522	0.18481	0.93478	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	0.81519	1.22670	0.22670	0.01478	0.92000	0.00000	1.22670
0.06863	0.14208	0.93137	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	0.85792	1.16561	0.16561	0.01137	0.92000	0.00000	1.16561
0.07223	0.09712	0.92777	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	0.90288	1.10757	0.10757	0.00777	0.92000	0.00000	1.10757
0.07602	0.04980	0.92398	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	0.95020	1.05241	0.05241	0.00398	0.92000	0.00000	1.05241
0.08000	0.00000	0.92000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.92000	0.00000	1.00000
0.08419	-0.05241	0.91581	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.05241	0.95020	-0.04980	-0.00419	0.92000	0.00000	0.95020
0.08861	-0.10757	0.91139	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.10757	0.90288	-0.09712	-0.00861	0.92000	0.00000	0.90288
0.09325	-0.16561	0.90675	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.16561	0.85792	-0.14208	-0.01325	0.92000	0.00000	0.85792
0.09814	-0.22670	0.90186	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.22670	0.81519	-0.18481	-0.01814	0.92000	0.00000	0.81519
0.10328	-0.29099	0.89672	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.29099	0.77460	-0.22540	-0.02328	0.92000	0.00000	0.77460
0.10869	-0.35866	0.89131	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.35866	0.73602	-0.26398	-0.02869	0.92000	0.00000	0.73602
0.11439	-0.42986	0.88561	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.42986	0.69937	-0.30063	-0.03439	0.92000	0.00000	0.69937
0.12038	-0.50480	0.87962	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.50480	0.66454	-0.33546	-0.04038	0.92000	0.00000	0.66454
0.12669	-0.58367	0.87331	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.58367	0.63145	-0.36855	-0.04669	0.92000	0.00000	0.63145
0.13333	-0.66667	0.86667	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.66667	0.60000	-0.40000	-0.05333	0.92000	0.00000	0.60000
0.14032	-0.75402	0.85968	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.75402	0.57012	-0.42988	-0.06032	0.92000	0.00000	0.57012
0.14768	-0.84594	0.85232	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.84594	0.54173	-0.45827	-0.06768	0.92000	0.00000	0.54173
0.15542	-0.94269	0.84458	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.94269	0.51475	-0.48525	-0.07542	0.92000	0.00000	0.51475
0.16356	-1.04451	0.83644	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	2.04451	0.48912	-0.51088	-0.08356	0.92000	0.00000	0.48912
0.17213	-1.15166	0.82787	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	2.15166	0.46476	-0.53524	-0.09213	0.92000	0.00000	0.46476
0.18115	-1.26443	0.81885	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	2.26443	0.44161	-0.55839	-0.10115	0.92000	0.00000	0.44161
0.19065	-1.38310	0.80935	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	2.38310	0.41962	-0.58038	-0.11065	0.92000	0.00000	0.41962

Hideyuki Kamiryo: Relationship between Efficiency and Equity in the Public and Private Sectors: Its Structure and Measurement (XIth World Productivity Congress, Edinburgh, UK, on 4th of October 1999)

Private vs Public structurWPC99

A1-4 (3) Structure of the elasticity of substitution											
L ⁰	Y ⁰	W ⁰	S ⁰	S ⁰ _{WD}	S ⁰ _{WD}	S ⁰ _{WD}	S ⁰ _{WD}	S ⁰ _{WD}	S ⁰ _{WD}	S ⁰ _{WD}	S ⁰ _{WD}
25	275.0000	253.0000	22.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
L*(t)	Y*(t)	W*(t)	S*(t)	S [*] _{WD} (t)	S [*] _{WD} (t)	S [*] _{WD} (t)	S [*] _{WD} (t)	S [*] _{WD} (t)	S [*] _{WD} (t)	S [*] _{WD} (t)	S [*] _{WD} (t)
25.2500	298.9130	275.0000	23.9130	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
25.5025	324.9055	298.9130	25.9924	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
25.7575	353.1581	324.9055	28.2527	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
L ⁰	Y ⁰	W ⁰	S ⁰	S ⁰ _{WD}	S ⁰ _{WD}	S ⁰ _{WD}	S ⁰ _{WD}	S ⁰ _{WD}	S ⁰ _{WD}	S ⁰ _{WD}	S ⁰ _{WD}
25	275.0000	253.0000	13.2000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
L(t)	Y(t)	W(t)	S(t)	S _{WD} (t)	S _{WD} (t)	S _{WD} (t)	S _{WD} (t)	S _{WD} (t)	S _{WD} (t)	S _{WD} (t)	S _{WD} (t)
25.2500	289.63	266.46	14.63	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
25.5025	305.89	281.42	16.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
25.7575	324.02	298.10	18.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
26.0151	344.29	316.75	20.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
26.2753	367.04	337.68	22.74	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
26.5380	392.65	361.23	25.61	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
26.8034	421.58	387.85	28.93	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
27.0714	454.40	418.05	32.82	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
27.3421	491.79	452.44	37.38	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
27.6156	534.55	491.79	42.76	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
27.8917	583.69	537.00	49.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
28.1706	640.44	589.20	56.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
28.4523	706.30	649.80	65.86	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
28.7369	783.16	720.50	76.86	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
29.0242	873.36	803.49	90.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
29.3145	979.86	901.47	106.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
29.6076	1106.42	1017.91	126.56	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
29.9037	1257.85	1157.22	151.42	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
30.2027	1440.33	1325.10	182.48	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
30.5048	1661.92	1528.96	221.59	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
30.8098	1933.18	1778.53	271.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
31.1179	2268.50	2086.68	334.95	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
31.4291	2683.50	2470.66	417.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
31.7434	3210.63	2953.78	525.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
32.0608	3878.19	3567.93	667.56	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
32.3814	4736.17	4357.27	857.98	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
32.7052	5851.80	5383.66	1115.64	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Private vs Public structurWPC99

A1-4 (4) Marginal rate is measured using the growth rate of the denominator

Marginal rate of profit to capital: $\Delta r(2) = (r(2)(1+g_k(2)-r(1)))/g_k(2)$									
ΔC_{CY}^0	$\sigma_{C_{CY}^0} = \Delta C_{CY}^0 / C_{CY}^0$	K^0	ΔK^0	Δr^0	ΔW^0	w^0	Δw^0	$\Delta W^0 / \Delta w^0$	$(W^*K)^0$
-----	-----	275.000	-----	$=\Delta P/\Delta K$	-----	10.1200	$=\Delta W/\Delta L$	-----	69575
$\Delta C_{CY}(t)$	$\sigma_{C_{CY}(t)} = \Delta C_{CY}(t) / C_{CY}(t)$	$K(t)$	$\Delta K(t)$	$\Delta r(t)$	$\Delta W(t)$	$w(t)$	$\Delta w(t)$	$\Delta W^0 / \Delta w^0(t)$	$(W^*K)(t)$
0.9200	1.0000	298.913	23.9130	0.080000	22.0000	10.8911	88.0000	0.00091	82201
0.9200	1.0000	324.905	25.9924	0.080000	23.9130	11.7209	94.7051	0.00084	97118
0.9200	1.0000	353.158	28.2527	0.080000	25.9924	12.6140	101.9211	0.00078	114743
$\Delta C_{CY}(t) = \sigma_{C_{CY}(t)} * C_{CY}(t)$	$\sigma_{C_{CY}(t)} = \Delta C_{CY}(t) / C_{CY}(t)$	K^0	ΔK^0	Δr^0	ΔW^0	w^0	Δw^0	$\Delta W^0 / \Delta w^0$	$(W^*K)^0$
-----	-----	275.000	-----	$=\Delta P/\Delta K$	-----	10.1200	$=\Delta W/\Delta L$	-----	69575
0.9022	0.9502	289.63	14.63	0.080000	13.46	10.553	53.842	0.00149	77175
0.8997	0.9502	305.89	16.26	0.080000	14.96	11.035	59.253	0.00135	86085
0.8970	0.9502	324.02	18.13	0.080000	16.68	11.573	65.400	0.00122	96591
0.8943	0.9502	344.29	20.27	0.080000	18.65	12.176	72.409	0.00110	109056
0.8913	0.9502	367.04	22.74	0.080000	20.93	12.851	80.434	0.00099	123940
0.8880	0.9502	392.65	25.61	0.080000	23.56	13.612	89.659	0.00089	141837
0.8850	0.9502	421.58	28.93	0.080000	26.62	14.470	100.308	0.00080	163512
0.8816	0.9502	454.40	32.82	0.080000	30.20	15.442	112.657	0.00071	189963
0.8780	0.9502	491.79	37.38	0.080000	34.39	16.547	127.045	0.00063	222505
0.8742	0.9502	534.55	42.76	0.080000	39.34	17.808	143.891	0.00056	262884
0.8702	0.9502	583.69	49.14	0.080000	45.21	19.253	163.717	0.00049	313441
0.8660	0.9502	640.44	56.75	0.080000	52.21	20.916	187.176	0.00043	377348
0.8616	0.9502	706.30	65.86	0.080000	60.59	22.838	215.093	0.00037	458951
0.8570	0.9502	783.16	76.86	0.080000	70.71	25.072	248.512	0.00032	564267
0.8521	0.9502	873.36	90.20	0.080000	82.98	27.683	288.772	0.00028	701731
0.8469	0.9502	979.86	106.50	0.080000	97.98	30.752	337.591	0.00024	883315
0.8415	0.9502	1106.42	126.56	0.080000	116.44	34.380	397.201	0.00020	1126236
0.8358	0.9502	1257.85	151.42	0.080000	139.31	38.698	470.523	0.00017	1455604
0.8298	0.9502	1440.33	182.48	0.080000	167.88	43.874	561.407	0.00014	1908577
0.8235	0.9502	1661.92	221.59	0.080000	203.86	50.122	674.977	0.00012	2541005
0.8169	0.9502	1933.18	271.27	0.080000	249.57	57.726	818.119	0.00010	3438216
0.8099	0.9502	2268.13	334.95	0.080000	308.15	67.057	1000.173	0.00008	4732855
0.8025	0.9502	2685.50	417.37	0.080000	383.98	78.611	1233.944	0.00006	6634935
0.7948	0.9502	3210.63	525.13	0.080000	483.12	93.052	1537.178	0.00005	9483475
0.7866	0.9502	3878.19	667.56	0.080000	614.16	111.287	1934.760	0.00004	13837127
0.7781	0.9502	4736.17	857.98	0.080000	789.34	134.561	2462.001	0.00003	20636759
0.7690	0.9502	5851.80	1115.64	0.080000	1026.38	164.612	3169.673	0.00003	31504087

Hideyuki Kamiryō: Relationship between Efficiency and Equity in the Public and Private Sectors: Its Structure and Measurement (XIth World Productivity Congress, Edinburgh, UK, on 4th of October 1999)

Private vs Public structure WPC99

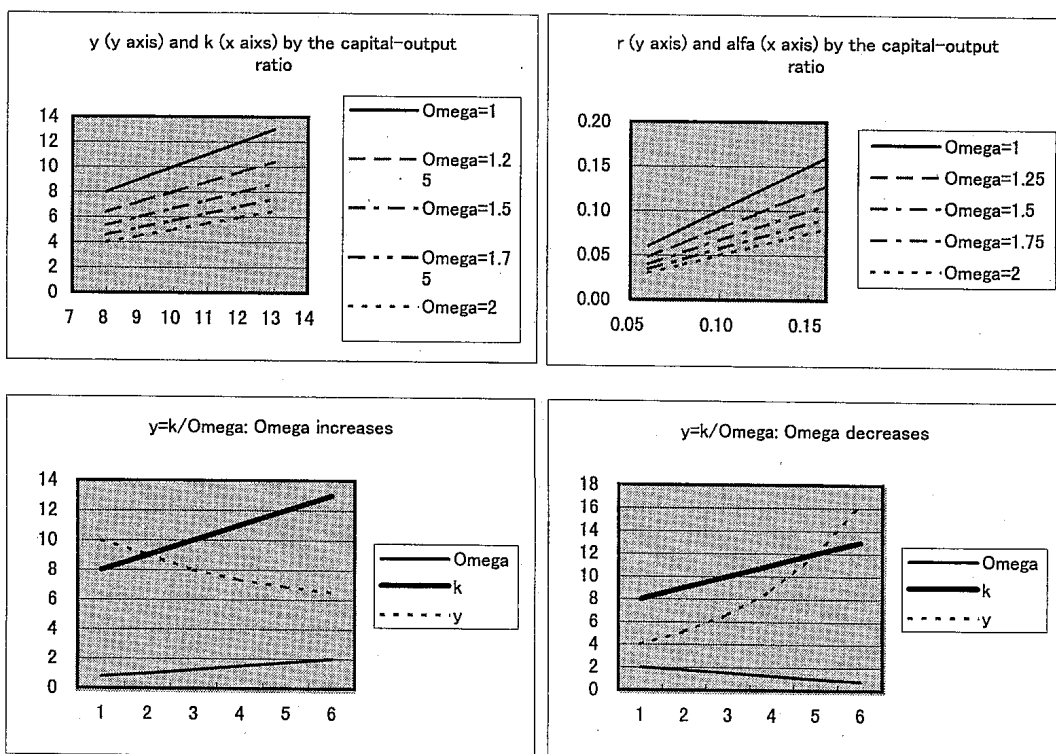
AI-4 (5) n	A: $\Delta(r/w)(2)=(r/w)(1)+g_{wk}(2)-(r/w)(1)$ Elasticity of substitution, σ (t)																	
	$\sigma_k = \sigma_\alpha \sigma_y$ = $\Delta k/k$	Marginal rate = $\Delta k/\Delta L$	$(r/w)^0$ = $\Delta k/\Delta L$	$\sigma(r/w)$ $\sigma(r/w)$	$\sigma(r/w)(1)$ $(r/w)(1)$	$\sigma(r/w)(2)$ $(r/w)(2)$	$\sigma(r/w)(t)$ $(r/w)(t)$	$\sigma_{cr}(t) = \sigma_{cr}(t)/\sigma_y(t)$	$\sigma_r(t) = \Delta r(t)/r(t)$	$\sigma_\alpha(t) = \sigma_\alpha(t) \sigma_r(t)$	$\sigma_{\alpha'}(t) = \sigma_{\alpha'}(t) \sigma_r(t)$							
8.0800	95.6522	0.004261	0.007345	0.580136	13.927765	298.913	1.02376	0	#DIV/0!	1	1	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	1.000000	1.000000	#DIV/0!
8.0800	102.9404	0.003960	0.006825	0.580136	13.927765	324.905	0.12376	0	#DIV/0!	1	1	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	1.000000	1.000000	#DIV/0!
8.0800	110.7838	0.003679	0.006342	0.580136	13.927765	353.158	0.12376	0	#DIV/0!	1	1	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	1.000000	1.000000	#DIV/0!

B: $\sigma(r/w)(t) = \Delta(r/w)(t)/(r/w)(t)$										
$\sigma_k = \sigma_\alpha \sigma_y$ = $\Delta k/k$	Marginal rate = $\Delta k/\Delta L$	$(r/w)^0$ = $\Delta k/\Delta L$	$\sigma(r/w)(t)$	$\Delta(r/w)(t)$	$(r/w)(t)$	$\sigma(r/w)(t)$	$\Delta(r/w)(t)$	$(r/w)(t)$	$\sigma(r/w)(t)$	$\Delta(r/w)(t)$
5.1021	58.52	0.004612	0.007581	0.608416	8.385846	289.631	0.19600	1.00000	-1.00000	-1.713306
5.3695	64.40	0.004380	0.007250	0.604230	8.886490	305.893	0.18624	1.00000	-1.00000	-1.980980
5.6509	71.09	0.004150	0.006912	0.600325	9.413060	324.022	0.17696	1.00000	-1.00000	-2.326328
5.9471	78.71	0.003921	0.006570	0.596692	9.966714	344.295	0.16815	1.00000	-1.00000	-2.788193
6.2587	87.43	0.003693	0.006225	0.593321	10.548656	367.039	0.15978	1.00000	-1.00000	-3.436492
6.5868	97.46	0.003469	0.005877	0.590205	11.160131	392.646	0.15182	1.00000	-1.00000	-4.411054
6.9320	109.03	0.003247	0.005529	0.587334	11.802426	421.580	0.14426	1.00000	-1.00000	-6.038150
7.2953	122.45	0.003029	0.005181	0.584704	12.476873	454.402	0.13708	1.00000	-1.00000	-9.296588
7.6776	138.09	0.002815	0.004835	0.582306	13.184847	491.786	0.13025	1.00000	-1.00000	#####
8.0800	156.40	0.002606	0.004492	0.580136	13.927765	534.550	0.12376	1.00000	-1.00000	#####
8.5035	177.95	0.002402	0.004155	0.578189	14.707087	583.692	0.11760	1.00000	-1.00000	20.080409
8.9491	203.45	0.002205	0.003825	0.576460	15.524310	640.438	0.11174	1.00000	-1.00000	10.296588
9.4182	233.80	0.002014	0.003503	0.574945	16.380973	706.300	0.10618	1.00000	-1.00000	7.038150
9.9118	270.12	0.001830	0.003191	0.573642	17.278649	783.156	0.10089	1.00000	-1.00000	5.411054
10.4312	313.88	0.001655	0.002890	0.572549	18.218946	873.356	0.09587	1.00000	-1.00000	4.436492
10.9779	366.95	0.001487	0.002601	0.571663	19.203501	979.859	0.09109	1.00000	-1.00000	3.788193
11.5533	431.74	0.001329	0.002327	0.570984	20.233977	1106.422	0.08656	1.00000	-1.00000	3.326328
12.1588	511.44	0.001179	0.002067	0.570512	21.312056	1287.847	0.08225	1.00000	-1.00000	2.980980
12.7960	610.23	0.001040	0.001823	0.570247	22.439435	1440.326	0.07815	1.00000	-1.00000	2.713306
13.4667	733.67	0.000910	0.001596	0.570191	23.617819	1661.915	0.07426	1.00000	-1.00000	2.500000
14.1725	889.26	0.000790	0.001386	0.570345	24.848911	1933.182	0.07056	1.00000	-1.00000	2.326231
14.9152	1087.14	0.000681	0.001193	0.570712	26.134400	2268.129	0.06705	1.00000	-1.00000	2.182111
15.6969	1341.24	0.000581	0.001018	0.571297	27.475956	2685.495	0.06371	1.00000	-1.00000	2.060795
16.5196	1670.85	0.000492	0.000860	0.572103	28.875210	3210.627	0.06053	1.00000	-1.00000	1.957391
17.3854	2103.00	0.000412	0.000719	0.573137	30.333742	3878.190	0.05752	1.00000	-1.00000	1.868314
18.2966	2676.09	0.000341	0.000595	0.574405	31.853063	4736.165	0.05466	1.00000	-1.00000	1.790873
19.2555	3445.30	0.000280	0.000486	0.575915	33.434594	5851.801	0.05193	1.00000	-1.00000	1.723012

Figures1 and 2 WPC99

Figure 1 Efficiency $y=Y/L$ and Equity $\alpha=P/Y$ common to private and public sectors

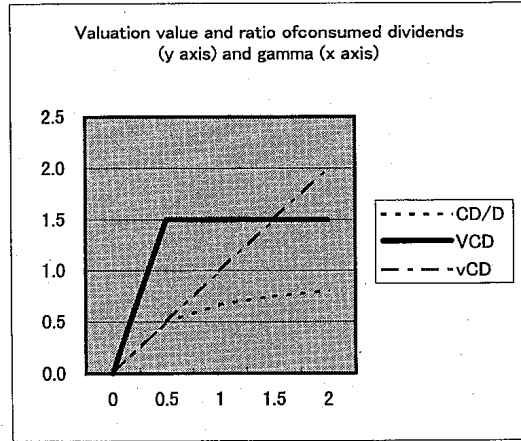
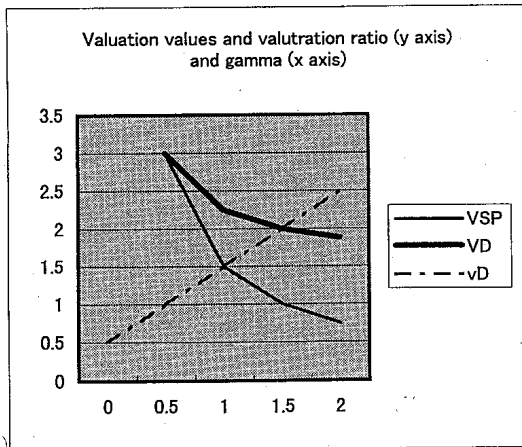
$y=k/\Omega$	k	8	9	10	11	12	13
1 Omega=1		8	9	10	11	12	13
1.25 Omega=1.2		6.40	7.20	8.00	8.80	9.60	10.40
1.50 Omega=1.5		5.33	6.00	6.67	7.33	8.00	8.67
1.75 Omega=1.7		4.57	5.14	5.71	6.29	6.86	7.43
2.00 Omega=2		4.00	4.50	5.00	5.50	6.00	6.50
constant Omega		1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
k		8	9	10	11	12	13
y: Ome con		5.3333	6.0000	6.6667	7.3333	8.0000	8.6667
increasing Omega		0.80	1.00	1.25	1.50	1.75	2.00
k		8	9	10	11	12	13
y		10.0000	9.0000	8.0000	7.3333	6.8571	6.5000
decreasing Omega		2.00	1.75	1.50	1.25	1.00	0.80
k		8	9	10	11	12	13
y		4.0000	5.1429	6.6667	8.8000	12.0000	16.2500
$r=\alpha/\Omega$	alfa	0.06	0.08	0.10	0.12	0.14	0.16
1 Omega=1		0.0600	0.0800	0.1000	0.1200	0.1400	0.1600
1.25 Omega=1.2		0.0480	0.0640	0.0800	0.0960	0.1120	0.1280
1.50 Omega=1.5		0.0400	0.0533	0.0667	0.0800	0.0933	0.1067
1.75 Omega=1.7		0.0343	0.0457	0.0571	0.0686	0.0800	0.0914
2.00 Omega=2		0.0300	0.0400	0.0500	0.0600	0.0700	0.0800



Figures 1 and 2 WPC99

Figure 2 Structure of valuation values and the valuation ratio

	Ω	α	$r=\alpha/\Omega$	Assume that $Y^0=1$. Then, K^0 is shown as Ω if $\gamma=1$.		
	1.50	0.08	0.053333			
Coefficient of time preference γ	0	0.5	1	1.5	2	
$s_{SP/Y}=\alpha/(\Omega+\gamma)$	0.053333	0.040000	0.032000	0.026667	0.022857	
$r^\# = r - s_{SP/Y}$	0.000000	0.013333	0.021333	0.026667	0.030476	
$\Omega+\gamma-1$	0.50	1.00	1.50	2.00	2.50	
$\alpha-s_{SP/Y}$	0.026667	0.040000	0.048000	0.053333	0.057143	
Ω/γ	#DIV/0!	3	1.5	1	0.75	
Coefficient of time preference γ	0	0.5	1	1.5	2	
$V_{SP}^0 = s_{SP/Y}/r^\# = \alpha/r^\# \cdot \gamma$	VSP	3	1.5	1	0.75	
$K^0 = \Omega$ if $Y^0=1$	K^0	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	
$v_{VSP/K}^0 = V_{SP}^0/K^0 = 1/\gamma$	$vVSP/K$	0	2	1	0.666667	0.5
$V_D^0 = (\alpha - s_{SP/Y})/r^\# = (\Omega/\gamma) \cdot (\Omega + \gamma)$	VD #DIV/0!	3	2.25	2	1.875	
$v_D^0 = V_D^0/V_{SP}^0 = \Omega + \gamma - 1$	vD	0.50	1.00	1.50	2.00	2.50
$= (\alpha - s_{SP/Y})/s_{SP/Y}$		0.50	1.00	1.50	2.00	2.50
$C_D/D = \gamma \cdot s_{SP/Y}/(\alpha - s_{SP/Y})$	CD/D	0.000000	0.500000	0.666667	0.750000	0.800000
$V_{CD}^0 = V_D^0 \cdot (C_D/D)$	VCD #DIV/0!		1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5 = $\Omega = K$ if $Y=1$.
$v_{CD}^0 = V_{CD}^0/V_D^0 = (C_D/D)$	vCD	0	0.5	1	1.5	2



In: Kamiryō [1999, Figure 6-4] "Furthering the role of corporate finance," University of Auckland

Canon 1982-1996

	Dec-82	Dec-83	Dec-84	Dec-85	Dec-86	Dec-87	Dec-88	Dec-89	Dec-90	Dec-91	Dec-92	Dec-93	Dec-94	Dec-95	Dec-96	
Canon 7751, JAPAN (1)																
Initial data and ratios	$\theta^0 = S^0/S^p$	$\Omega^0 = K^0/Y^0$	$\Omega^0 = K^0/Y^0$	$\Psi^0 = \Omega^0/\theta^0$	$\Psi^0 = \Omega^0/\theta^0$	$\mu^0 = S^0/P^0 = s^0 p^0 \theta^0 = s/\alpha$	$\mu^0 = S^0/P^0 = s^0 p^0 \theta^0 = s/\alpha$	$\mu^0 = S^0/P^0 = s^0 p^0 \theta^0 = s/\alpha$	$\mu^0 = S^0/P^0 = s^0 p^0 \theta^0 = s/\alpha$	$\mu^0 = S^0/P^0 = s^0 p^0 \theta^0 = s/\alpha$	$\mu^0 = S^0/P^0 = s^0 p^0 \theta^0 = s/\alpha$	$\mu^0 = S^0/P^0 = s^0 p^0 \theta^0 = s/\alpha$	$\mu^0 = S^0/P^0 = s^0 p^0 \theta^0 = s/\alpha$	$\mu^0 = S^0/P^0 = s^0 p^0 \theta^0 = s/\alpha$	$\mu^0 = S^0/P^0 = s^0 p^0 \theta^0 = s/\alpha$	$\mu^0 = S^0/P^0 = s^0 p^0 \theta^0 = s/\alpha$
Dividends paid: D^0	4589	5603	6001	7001	7165	5908	7586	8487	9301	9366	9530	9828	10214	11007	12893	
Undistributed profit: S	12057	11876	14972	16944	3863	2867	14604	18402	29178	33096	30788	10349	16394	33207	46119	
Profit: $P^0 =$	16646	17479	20973	23945	11028	8775	22190	26889	38479	42462	40318	20177	26608	44214	59012	
Labour expenses: W^0	47816	54226	59823	68248	73088	68751	74063	81454	90985	99840	102400	99536	100922	106795	111582	
Output: $Y^0 = P^0 + W^0$	64462	71705	80796	92193	84116	77526	96253	108343	129464	142302	142718	119713	127530	151009	170594	
Capital stock: K^0	153891	173783	204542	252501	275581	281424	309339	377291	459000	496169	530812	564080	570354	578430	622535	
Net investment: $\Delta K = K(t) - K(t-1)$	-----	19892	30759	47959	23080	5843	27915	67952	81709	37169	34643	33268	6274	8076	44105	
Number of workers: L^0	11174	11792	12959	14230	15423	15572	15438	15932	16802	17377	17917	18264	18272	18216	18047	
Growth rate of workers:	---	0.0553	0.0990	0.0981	0.0838	0.0097	-0.0086	0.0320	0.0546	0.0342	0.0311	0.0194	0.0004	-0.0031	-0.0093	
Accounting Depreciation:	18670	20574	28001	34348	40798	39017	36755	40270	44238	47847	52776	53934	55374	57097	59047	
$d_{EP}^A = D_{EP}^A/K^0$	0.1213	0.1184	0.1369	0.1360	0.1480	0.1386	0.1188	0.1067	0.0964	0.0964	0.0994	0.0956	0.0971	0.0987	0.0948	
Stock price P_s	969	1425	1370	1190	1045	1046	1297.5	1700	1580	1430	1335	1415	1675	1585	2205	
Number of shares: N	417.209	471.864	481.71	563.859	577.102	598.24	612.5	730.88	746.71	750.46	773.14	797	830.1	836.24	853.61	
M valuation ratio: $V_{mp} = P_s N$	2.6270	3.8692	3.2264	2.6574	2.1884	2.2235	2.5691	3.2932	2.5704	2.1629	1.9445	1.9993	2.4378	2.2914	3.0235	
$\alpha^0 = P^0/Y^0$	0.2582	0.2438	0.2596	0.2597	0.1311	0.1132	0.2305	0.2482	0.2972	0.2984	0.2825	0.1685	0.2086	0.2928	0.3459	
$\Omega^0 = K^0/Y^0$	2.3873	2.4236	2.5316	2.7388	3.2762	3.6301	3.2138	3.4824	3.5454	3.4867	3.7193	4.7119	4.4723	3.8304	3.6492	
$r^0 = P^0/K^0$	0.1082	0.1006	0.1025	0.0948	0.0400	0.0312	0.0717	0.0713	0.0838	0.0856	0.0760	0.0358	0.0467	0.0764	0.0948	
$k^0 = K^0/L^0$	13.7722	14.7374	15.7838	17.7443	17.8682	18.0724	20.0375	23.6813	27.3182	28.5532	29.6262	30.8848	31.2146	31.7540	34.4952	
$y^0 = Y^0/L^0$	5.7689	6.0808	6.2347	6.4788	5.4539	4.9786	6.2348	6.8003	7.7053	8.1891	7.9655	6.5546	6.9795	8.2899	9.4528	
Growth rate of output	$g^0 Y$	0.1124	0.1268	0.1411	(0.0876)	(0.0783)	0.2416	0.1256	0.1949	0.0992	0.0029	(0.1612)	0.0653	0.1841	0.1297	
Growth rate of capital	$g^0 K$	0.1293	0.1770	0.2345	0.0914	0.0212	0.0992	0.2197	0.2166	0.0810	0.0698	0.0627	0.0111	0.0142	0.0762	
$s_p^0 = S^0/P^0$	S_p/P	0.6794	0.7139	0.7076	0.3503	0.3267	0.6581	0.6844	0.7583	0.7794	0.7636	0.5129	0.6161	0.7511	0.7815	
$s_{sp}^0 = S^0_p/Y^0$	S_p/Y	0.1656	0.1853	0.1838	0.0459	0.0370	0.1517	0.1698	0.2254	0.2326	0.2157	0.0864	0.1286	0.2199	0.2703	
$s^0 = S^0/Y^0$	S/Y	0.2774	0.3807	0.5202	0.2744	0.0754	0.2900	0.6272	0.6311	0.2612	0.2427	0.2779	0.0492	0.0535	0.2585	
$\theta^0 = S^0/S^p$	S/S_p	1.6750	2.0544	2.8304	5.9746	2.0380	1.9115	3.6926	2.8004	1.1231	1.1252	3.2146	0.3827	0.2432	0.9563	
$\Omega^0 = K^0/Y^0$	K/Y	2.4236	2.5316	2.7388	3.2762	3.6301	3.2138	3.4824	3.5454	3.4867	3.7193	4.7119	4.4723	3.8304	3.6492	
$\Psi^0 = \Omega^0/\theta^0$	Ψ	1.4469	1.2323	0.9676	0.5484	1.7812	1.6813	0.9431	1.2660	3.1047	3.3054	1.4658	11.6862	15.7500	3.8159	
$\mu^0 = S^0/P^0 = s^0 p^0 \theta^0$	S/P	1.1381	1.4666	2.0029	2.0929	0.6659	1.2580	2.5271	2.1235	0.8753	0.8592	1.6488	0.2358	0.1827	0.7474	
$\gamma^0 = (1 - s_p^0 * \Omega^0)/s_p$	gamma, γ	(0.9518)	(1.1308)	(1.3256)	(0.4214)	(0.5694)	(1.6944)	(2.0212)	(2.2266)	(2.2037)	(2.4098)	(2.7623)	(2.8493)	(2.4990)	(2.3697)	
$\Omega + \gamma$ under modified gold	Ome+gam	1.4718	1.4008	1.4132	2.8548	3.0607	1.5194	1.4612	1.3188	1.2830	1.3095	1.9497	1.6230	1.3315	1.2796	
$s_p^0 = 1/(\Omega + \gamma)$	S_p/P	0.2567	0.2543	0.2408	0.1631	0.1495	0.2113	0.2023	0.2056	0.2097	0.1989	0.1501	0.1641	0.1937	0.2029	

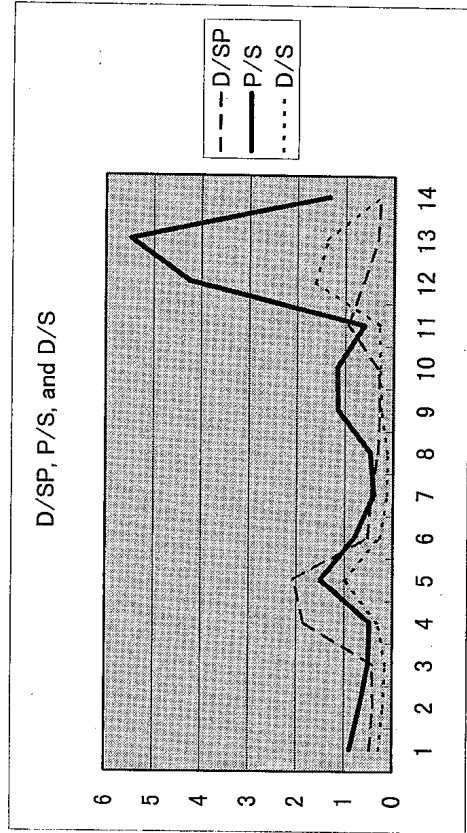
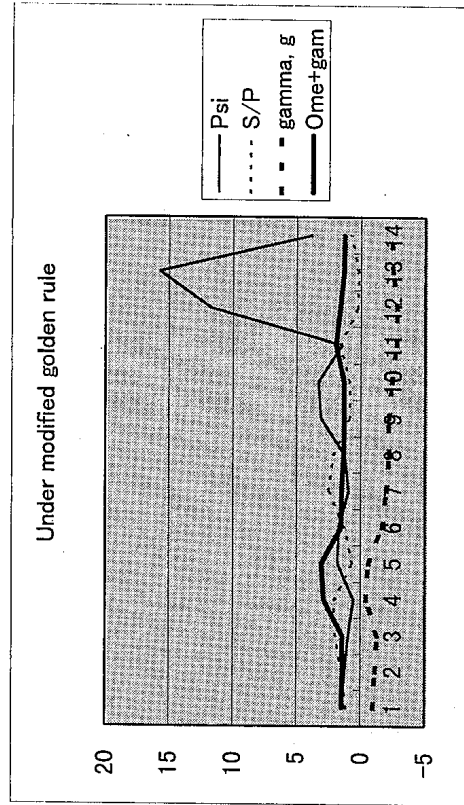
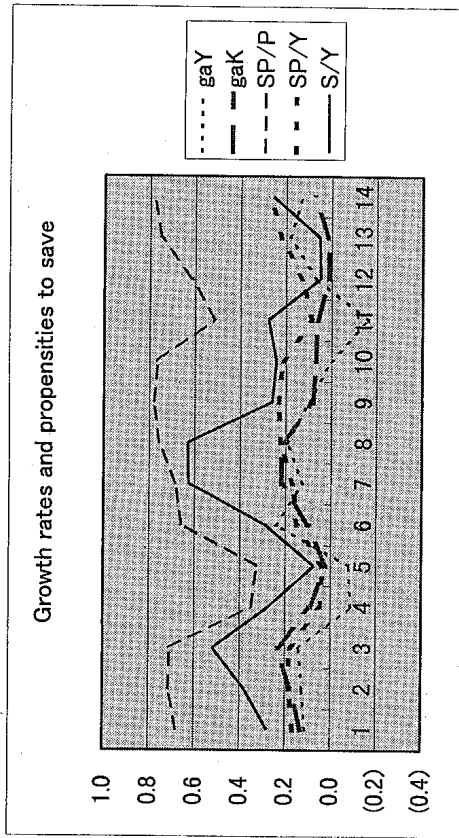
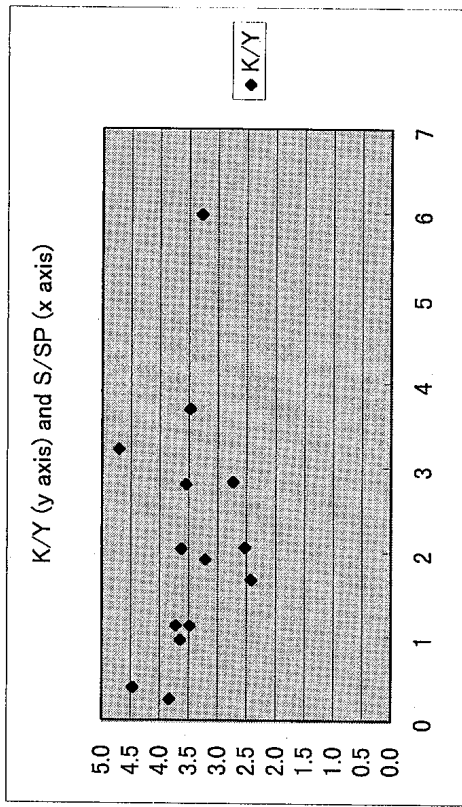
Hideyuki Kamiryō: Relationship between Efficiency and Equity in the Public and Private Sectors: Its Structure and Measurement (XIth World Productivity Congress, Edinburgh, UK, on 4th of October 1999)

Canon 1982-1996

Canon 7751, JAPAN (2)	D/S _p	0.4718	0.4008	0.4132	1.8548	2.0607	0.5194	0.4612	0.3188	0.2830	0.3095	0.9497	0.6230	0.3315	0.2796
$1/\mu = \alpha/\delta =$	P/S	0.8787	0.6818	0.4993	0.4778	1.5018	0.7949	0.3957	0.4709	1.1424	1.1638	0.6065	4.2410	5.4747	1.3380
$(1-s_p)P/S =$	D/S	0.2817	0.1951	0.1460	0.3104	1.0111	0.2718	0.1249	0.1138	0.2520	0.2751	0.2954	1.6280	1.3629	0.2923
$\Delta\Omega(2) = (\Omega(2) + \alpha\Omega(1)) / \Omega(2)$		2.7464	3.3835	4.2080	(2.8575)	(0.8866)	1.4906	5.6205	3.8686	2.8952	83.2764	(1.4461)	0.8026	0.3440	2.2520
$\sigma_s = \Delta\Omega/\Omega$		1.1332	1.3365	1.5364	(0.8722)	(0.2443)	0.4638	1.6140	1.0912	0.8304	22.3903	(0.3069)	0.1795	0.0898	0.6171
$1/\gamma^0(2) = s_{SY}(2) / (1 + \beta_X(2))$		0.3086	0.4290	0.5936	0.2503	0.0695	0.3601	0.7060	0.7542	0.2871	0.2434	0.2331	0.0524	0.0633	0.2921
$\beta_X(2) = (\beta_X(2) - n) / (1 + n)$		0.0541	0.0253	0.0391	(0.1582)	(0.0872)	0.2523	0.0907	0.1331	0.0628	(0.0273)	(0.1771)	0.0648	0.1877	0.1403
$A(2) = \beta_X(2) / (1/\gamma^0(2))$		0.1752	0.0590	0.0659	(0.6319)	(1.2548)	0.7008	0.1285	0.1764	0.2187	(0.1122)	(0.7599)	1.2370	2.9647	0.4803
$MPK = \Delta Y / Y = 1/\Delta\Omega$		0.3641	0.2956	0.2376	(0.3500)	(1.1278)	0.6709	0.1779	0.2585	0.3454	0.0120	(0.6915)	1.2459	2.9073	0.4441
Per capita $= Y/L$	5.7689	6.0808	6.2347	6.4788	5.4539	4.9786	6.2348	6.8003	7.7053	8.1891	7.9655	6.5546	6.9795	8.2899	9.4528
$MPI = \Delta Y / Y = ((\gamma(2)(1+n) - \gamma(1)) / n)$		11.7201	7.7901	8.9670	(6.7703)	(44.2282)	(139.7537)	24.4737	24.2770	22.3270	0.7704	(66.2968)	977.1250	(419.2679)	(115.8876)
$\sigma_Y = \Delta Y / Y$		1.9274	1.2495	1.3841	(1.2414)	(8.8837)	(22.4151)	3.5989	3.1507	2.7264	0.0967	(10.1146)	139.9987	(50.5757)	(12.2597)
$\sigma_t = \sigma_Y \sigma_Y$		2.1841	1.6699	2.1265	1.0827	2.1699	(10.3965)	5.8086	3.4379	2.2639	2.1654	3.1042	25.1244	(4.5416)	(7.5656)
Ratios under the balanced growth-state that follows the modified golden rule, where γ is given as 1.0															
Coefficient of time pr γ		1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
$s_{SP} = 1/(\Omega + \gamma)$		0.2921	0.2832	0.2675	0.2339	0.2160	0.2373	0.2231	0.2200	0.2229	0.2119	0.1751	0.1827	0.2070	0.2151
$s_{SPY} = \alpha * s_{SP}$		0.0712	0.0735	0.0695	0.0307	0.0244	0.0547	0.0554	0.0654	0.0665	0.0599	0.0295	0.0381	0.0606	0.0744
$s_{SY} = \alpha\Omega / (\Omega + \gamma)$		0.1726	0.1861	0.1903	0.1004	0.0887	0.1758	0.1928	0.2318	0.2319	0.2226	0.1390	0.1705	0.2322	0.2715
$\beta_Y = \beta_X * K = s_{SPY} / (1 - s_{SPY})$		0.0767	0.0793	0.0747	0.0316	0.0251	0.0579	0.0586	0.0700	0.0712	0.0637	0.0304	0.0396	0.0645	0.0804
$\beta_Y = \beta_X * k = (\beta_X * \gamma - n) / (1 + n)$		0.0202	(0.0179)	(0.0213)	(0.0482)	0.0153	0.0671	0.0258	0.0146	0.0358	0.0316	0.0108	0.0392	0.0678	0.0905
$\theta = \Omega = \Delta\Omega$		2.4236	2.5316	2.7388	3.2762	3.6301	3.2138	3.4824	3.5454	3.4867	3.7193	4.7119	4.4723	3.8304	3.6492
$\Psi = \Omega / \theta$		1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
$1/\gamma^* = s_{SY} * (1 + \gamma)$		0.1858	0.2008	0.2045	0.1036	0.0910	0.1860	0.2041	0.2480	0.2484	0.2368	0.1433	0.1773	0.2472	0.2933
Technolog $= \beta_Y / (1/\gamma^*)$		0.1089	(0.0889)	(0.1043)	(0.4649)	0.1677	0.3605	0.1263	0.0587	0.1441	0.1335	0.0756	0.2210	0.2743	0.3085
$\lambda = A^*$ is constant		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
$s_{SPY} = s_{SY} * \Omega$		0.0712	0.0735	0.0695	0.0307	0.0244	0.0547	0.0554	0.0654	0.0665	0.0599	0.0295	0.0381	0.0606	0.0744
$r^* = \alpha/\Omega$		0.1006	0.1025	0.0948	0.0400	0.0312	0.0717	0.0713	0.0838	0.0856	0.0760	0.0358	0.0467	0.0764	0.0948
Discount rate $r^* = 1 - s_{SPY}$		0.0294	0.0290	0.0254	0.0094	0.0067	0.0170	0.0159	0.0184	0.0191	0.0161	0.0063	0.0085	0.0158	0.0204
$V_D^0 = s_{SP} * s_{SY} - \alpha * \beta_Y$ Set $Y=1$		2.4236	2.5316	2.7388	3.2762	3.6301	3.2138	3.4824	3.5454	3.4867	3.7193	4.7119	4.4723	3.8304	3.6492
$V_D^0 = (\alpha - s_{SP}) * s_{SY} - \alpha * \beta_Y$ Set $Y=1$		5.8738	6.4089	7.5012	10.7335	13.1773	10.3286	12.1269	12.5698	12.1573	13.8332	22.2023	20.0016	14.6722	13.3168
$V_D^0 = V_D^0 / V_D^0$		2.4236	2.5316	2.7388	3.2762	3.6301	3.2138	3.4824	3.5454	3.4867	3.7193	4.7119	4.4723	3.8304	3.6492
$C_D / D = \gamma * s_{SPY} / (\alpha - s_{SPY})$		0.4126	0.3950	0.3651	0.3052	0.2755	0.3112	0.2872	0.2821	0.2868	0.2689	0.2122	0.2236	0.2611	0.2740
$V_{CD}^0 = V_D^0 * K = \Omega * \beta_Y$ Set $Y=1$		2.4236	2.5316	2.7388	3.2762	3.6301	3.2138	3.4824	3.5454	3.4867	3.7193	4.7119	4.4723	3.8304	3.6492
$V_{CD}^0 = V_D^0 * K(\gamma)$		1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000

Canon 1982-1996

Canon 7751, JAPAN (3) V_{MD}^0/V_D^0 1.5965 1.2745 0.9703 0.6680 0.6125 0.7994 0.9457 0.7250 0.6203 0.5228 0.4243 0.5451 0.5982 0.8285



Canon 1995 Type 2

A7-2-3 (2) Relationships among saving, profit, undistributed profit, dividends, saved dividends, consumed dividends, saved wages, and consumed wages: using ratios
 Starting with a given retention ratio: $s_p = s_{SPR}$

gamma given	s_p	s^0	c^0	Ω^0	θ^0	$\Psi^*(t)$	$\mu^*(t) = (SP)^*(t)$	$(1/s_p)^0$	γ^0	$c_{DY}(t) = \gamma(t) * s_{SPR}(t)$	c_{DY}^0	$s_{WDWD}(t) = s_{WDY}(t) / (1 - s_{SPR}(t))$	s_{WDWD}^0	$(\Omega + \gamma) / \Omega$
(1.00000)	0.40	0.60375	3.83040	3.83040	3.83040				-1	-0.10345	0.70720			
$s_{SPR}(t)$	$s_p(t) = s_{SPR}(t)$	$s^*(t) = s_{SPR}(t)$	$c^*(t) = 1 - s^*(t)$	$\Omega^*(t)$	$\theta^*(t)$	$\Psi^*(t)$	$\mu^*(t) = (SP)^*(t)$	$(1/s_p)^0$	γ^0	$c_{DY}(t) = \gamma(t) * s_{SPR}(t)$	c_{DY}^0	$s_{WDWD}(t) = s_{WDY}(t) / (1 - s_{SPR}(t))$	s_{WDWD}^0	$(\Omega + \gamma) / \Omega$
0.10345	0.35331	0.64669	0.39625	3.83040	3.83040	1.00000	1.35331	2.83040	-1.00000	-0.10345	0.70720	0.29280	0.32658	0.73893
0.10345	0.35331	0.64669	0.39625	3.83040	3.83040	1.00000	1.35331	2.83040	-1.00000	-0.10345	0.70720	0.29280	0.32658	0.73893
0.10345	0.35331	0.64669	0.39625	3.83040	3.83040	1.00000	1.35331	2.83040	-1.00000	-0.10345	0.70720	0.29280	0.32658	0.73893
$c_{DY} = c_{DY} / (\alpha - s_{SPR})$														
(0.02701) : Dividends are all saved.														
(0.02701)	s_p	s^0	c^0	Ω^0	θ^0			$1/s_p^0$	γ^0	$c_{DY}(t) = \gamma(t) * s_{SPR}(t)$	c_{DY}^0	$s_{WDWD}(t) = s_{WDY}(t) / (1 - s_{SPR}(t))$	s_{WDWD}^0	$(\Omega + \gamma) / \Omega$
(0.02701)	0.75110	0.05	0.94650	3.83040	0.24327			1.33138	-2.49902	-0.54959	1.49609			
0.20395	0.69654	0.30346	0.69346	3.11457	0.32048	9.71845	0.22323	1.43568	-1.67889	-0.34240	1.27704	-0.13859	-0.17409	0.46096
0.18913	0.64593	0.35407	0.64507	2.60536	0.42220	6.17094	0.27271	1.54814	-1.05722	-0.19995	1.12010	-0.10928	-0.13477	0.59421
0.17539	0.59901	0.40099	0.60099	2.24596	0.55620	4.03802	0.33317	1.66942	-0.57654	-0.10112	1.00357	-0.07784	-0.09439	0.74330
0.16265	0.55549	0.44451	0.88082	1.99983	0.73274	2.72926	0.40703	1.80020	-0.19964	-0.03247	0.91329	-0.04347	-0.05191	0.90017
0.15083	0.51514	0.48486	0.85440	1.84379	0.96530	1.91006	0.49727	1.94122	0.09743	0.01470	0.83971	-0.00523	-0.00616	1.05284
0.13988	0.47772	0.52228	0.82212	1.76377	1.27169	1.38695	0.60751	2.09329	0.32952	0.04609	0.77603	0.03800	0.04418	1.18683
0.12971	0.44301	0.55699	0.78269	1.75230	1.67531	1.04595	0.74219	2.25727	0.50498	0.06550	0.71719	0.08760	0.10065	1.28818
0.12029	0.41083	0.58917	0.73451	1.80700	2.20705	0.81874	0.90672	2.43410	0.62710	0.07543	0.65908	0.14520	0.16505	1.34704
0.11155	0.38098	0.61902	0.67566	1.92977	2.90756	0.66371	1.10773	2.62478	0.69501	0.07753	0.59813	0.21279	0.23951	1.36015
0.10345	0.35331	0.64669	0.60375	2.12639	3.83040	0.55513	1.35331	2.83040	0.70401	0.07283	0.53092	0.29280	0.32658	1.33108
0.09593	0.32764	0.67236	0.48409	2.40649	5.04615	0.47690	1.65332	3.05213	0.64564	0.06194	0.45397	0.38816	0.42935	1.26829
0.08896	0.30384	0.69616	0.59141	2.78381	6.64777	0.41876	2.01985	3.29122	0.50741	0.04514	0.36345	0.50245	0.55151	1.18227
0.08250	0.28177	0.71823	0.72252	3.27666	8.75774	0.37415	2.46763	3.54904	0.27238	0.02247	0.25501	0.64002	0.69757	1.08313
0.07651	0.26130	0.73870	0.88270	3.90867	11.53740	0.33878	3.01468	3.82707	-0.08161	-0.00624	0.12354	0.80619	0.87298	0.97912
0.07095	0.24231	0.75769	1.07839	4.70974	15.19930	0.30987	3.68301	4.12687	-0.58287	-0.04135	-0.03703	1.00744	1.08437	0.87624
0.06580	0.22471	0.77529	1.31745	5.71732	20.02348	0.28553	4.49950	4.45016	-1.26716	-0.08337	-0.23408	1.25166	1.33981	0.77836
0.06102	0.20839	0.79161	1.60952	6.97799	26.37883	0.26453	5.49700	4.79877	-2.17922	-0.13297	-0.47656	1.54851	1.64913	0.68770
0.05658	0.19325	0.80675	1.96634	8.54949	34.75133	0.24602	6.71564	5.17469	-3.37480	-0.19096	-0.77538	1.90976	2.02430	0.60526
0.05247	0.17921	0.82079	2.40226	10.50314	45.78122	0.22942	8.20443	5.58006	-4.92308	-0.25833	-1.14393	2.34979	2.47991	0.53128
0.04866	0.16619	0.83381	2.93482	12.92687	60.31194	0.21433	10.02328	6.01719	-6.90968	-0.33623	-1.59859	2.88616	3.03378	0.46548
0.04513	0.15412	0.84588	3.58544	15.92897	79.45463	0.20048	12.24535	6.48855	-9.44042	-0.42600	-2.15943	3.54031	3.70762	0.40734
0.04185	0.14292	0.85708	4.38030	19.64268	104.67311	0.18766	14.96004	6.99685	-12.64583	-0.52920	-2.85110	4.33845	4.52793	0.35621
0.03881	0.13254	0.86746	5.35137	24.23177	137.89581	0.17573	18.27654	7.54496	-16.68681	-0.64757	-3.70380	5.31256	5.52705	0.31137

Canon 1995 Type 2

A7-2-3 (4) Marginal rate is measured using the growth rate of the denominator

Marginal rate of profit to capital: $\Delta r(2) = (\tau(2)(1+g_K(2)-r(1)))/g_K(2)$

Marginal rate of profit to capital: $\Delta r(2) = (\tau(2)(1+g_K(2)-r(1)))/g_K(2)$				$\Delta \Omega(2) = (\Omega(2)(1+g_Y(2)-\Omega(1)))/g_Y(2)$				$\Delta y(2) = (y(2)(1+m)-y(1))/m$ $\Delta k(2) = (k(2)(1+m)-k(1))/m$					
Δc_{CY}^0	$e_{c_{CY}(t)=e(t)}/e(t)$	K^0	ΔK^0	Δr^0	ΔW^0	w^0	ΔW^0	$\Delta \Omega(t)$	$\Delta \Omega(t)$	$\Delta y(t)$	$\Delta k(t)$	MPL	$\Delta y(t)$
-----	-----	-----	-----	$=\Delta P/\Delta K$	$=\Delta W/\Delta L$	$=\Delta W/\Delta L$	-----	$\Delta K/\Delta Y$	$\Delta \Omega(t)$	$\sigma_{\Omega} = \Delta \Omega/\Omega$	$=\Delta Y/\Delta K$	$=\Delta Y/\Delta L$	$\sigma_Y = \Delta y/y$
$\Delta c_{CY}(t)$	$e_{c_{CY}(t)=e(t)}/e(t)$	K(t)	$\Delta K(t)$	$\Delta r(t)$	$\Delta W(t)$	w(t)	$\Delta W(t)$	$\Delta \Omega(t)$	$\Delta \Omega(t)$	$\sigma_{\Omega} = \Delta \Omega/\Omega$	$\Delta y(t)$	$\Delta k(t)$	$\Delta y(t)$
0.6038	1.0000	645.17	66.7420	0.0764	12.3225	6.5595	(218.2141)	0.24408	3.83040	1.00000	0.26107	(308.56)	(33.2670)
0.6038	1.0000	719.62	74.4430	0.0764	13.7443	7.3391	(244.1495)	0.24408	3.83040	1.00000	0.26107	(345.23)	(33.2670)
0.6038	1.0000	802.65	83.0326	0.0764	15.3302	8.2114	(273.1674)	0.24408	3.83040	1.00000	0.26107	(386.27)	(33.2670)
$\Delta c_{CY}(t) = \Delta c_{CY}^0$	$e_{c_{CY}(t)=e(t)}/e(t)$	K(t)	$\Delta K(t)$	$\Delta r(t)$	$\Delta W(t)$	w(t)	$\Delta W(t)$	$\Delta \Omega(t)$	$\Delta \Omega(t)$	$\sigma_{\Omega} = \Delta \Omega/\Omega$	$\Delta y(t)$	$\Delta k(t)$	$\Delta y(t)$
0.8883	0.9505	590.83	12.40	0.9136	27.36	7.388	(484.514)	0.28312	3.2048	0.10290	3.12032	(685.12)	(65.5849)
0.8580	0.9325	609.51	18.68	0.6935	31.29	9.139	(555.839)	0.27223	3.2048	0.16205	2.36855	(785.97)	(60.8204)
0.8192	0.9078	637.19	27.68	0.5264	35.19	11.117	(627.038)	0.26776	3.2048	0.24765	1.79791	(886.65)	(56.4021)
0.7695	0.8736	677.57	40.38	0.3996	38.97	13.318	(696.595)	0.26992	3.2048	0.36640	1.36474	(985.00)	(52.3047)
0.7057	0.8259	735.66	58.09	0.3033	42.56	15.732	(763.099)	0.27859	3.2048	0.52354	1.03594	(1079.04)	(48.5049)
0.6236	0.7586	818.17	82.51	0.2302	45.89	18.348	(825.303)	0.29303	3.2048	0.72101	0.78636	(1167.00)	(44.9812)
0.5181	0.6620	934.00	115.83	0.1748	48.90	21.148	(882.156)	0.31172	3.2048	0.95607	0.59690	(1247.39)	(41.7135)
0.3822	0.5203	1094.86	160.86	0.1327	51.54	24.114	(932.825)	0.33251	3.2048	1.22139	0.45309	(1319.04)	(38.6832)
0.2069	0.3062	1316.06	221.20	0.1007	53.80	27.227	(976.702)	0.35296	3.2048	1.50669	0.34393	(1381.08)	(35.8730)
-0.0194	-0.0322	1617.5	301.41	0.0764	55.65	30.463	(1013.399)	0.37084	3.83040	1.80137	0.26107	(1432.97)	(33.2670)
-0.3119	-0.6046	2024.78	407.31	0.0580	57.08	33.800	(1042.734)	0.38465	3.83040	2.09689	0.19817	(1474.45)	(30.8502)
-0.6904	-1.6898	2570.97	546.20	0.0440	58.11	37.216	(1064.712)	0.39375	3.83040	2.38801	0.15043	(1505.53)	(28.6091)
-1.1806	-4.2548	3298.26	727.28	0.0334	58.73	40.688	(1079.494)	0.39824	3.83040	2.67276	0.11418	(1526.43)	(26.5307)
-1.8161	-15.4827	4260.38	962.13	0.0254	58.97	44.196	(1087.379)	0.39872	3.83040	2.95174	0.08667	(1537.58)	(24.6034)
-2.6408	33.6898	5525.57	1265.18	0.0193	58.87	47.719	(1088.768)	0.39601	3.83040	3.22721	0.06579	(1539.55)	(22.8160)
-3.7119	11.6927	7180.09	1654.53	0.0146	58.44	51.239	(1084.145)	0.39095	3.83040	3.50225	0.04994	(1533.01)	(21.1585)
-5.1042	8.3741	9332.76	2152.66	0.0111	57.71	54.738	(1074.046)	0.38427	3.83040	3.78029	0.03791	(1518.73)	(19.6215)
-6.9156	1.7565	12120.38	2787.62	0.0084	56.73	58.202	(1059.042)	0.37658	3.83040	4.06472	0.02878	(1497.51)	(18.1960)
-9.2739	6.6136	15714.59	3594.21	0.0064	55.52	61.616	(1039.717)	0.36834	3.83040	4.35881	0.02184	(1470.19)	(16.8742)
-12.3466	6.3813	20330.21	4615.61	0.0049	54.12	64.969	(1016.655)	0.35989	3.83040	4.65563	0.01658	(1437.58)	(15.6483)
-16.3528	6.3250	26235.54	5905.34	0.0037	52.56	68.251	(990.424)	0.35146	3.83040	4.98806	0.01259	(1400.49)	(14.5115)
-21.5797	6.3840	33765.13	7529.59	0.0028	50.87	71.453	(961.569)	0.34321	3.83040	5.32886	0.00955	(1359.68)	(13.4573)
-28.4032	6.5274	43335.36	9570.23	0.0021	49.08	74.569	(930.601)	0.33525	3.83040	5.69070	0.00725	(1315.90)	(12.4797)

Canon 1995 Type 2

A7-2-3 (5)		$\Delta(r/w)(2) = (r/w)(2)(1 + g_{wk}(2) - (r/w)(1)) / g_{wk}(2)$		Elasticity of substitution, $\sigma(t)$		$\sigma_{CV}(t) = \sigma_{CL}(t) / \sigma_y(t)$		$\sigma_{\alpha}(t) = \sigma_{\Omega}(t) * \sigma_r(t)$	
where, $g_{wk}(2) = ((W*K)(1)) / ((W*K)(2)) - (W*K)(1) / (W*K)(2)$		$\sigma(t) = (\Delta k/k) / (\Delta(r/w)(t) / (r/w)(t))$		$p_{\alpha}(t) = 1 / \sigma_y(t)$		$p_{\alpha}(t) = (w/MPL) / (1 - \alpha)$		$\sigma_{\alpha}(t) = \sigma_{\Omega}(t) * \sigma_r(t)$	
Marginal rate $= \Delta K / \Delta L$		$Y = wL + rK$ is confirmed		$Y = wL + rK$ is confirmed		$p_{\alpha}(t) = (w/MPL) / (1 - \alpha)$		$\sigma_{\alpha}(t) = \sigma_{\Omega}(t) * \sigma_r(t)$	
(A): $\sigma_k = \sigma_{\Omega} * \sigma_y = \Delta k/k$	$\Delta(r/w)(t)$	$\Delta(r/w)(t)$	$\sigma(t) = \Delta(r/w)(t) / (r/w)(t)$	$\sigma(t) = \Delta(r/w)(t) / (r/w)(t)$	$\sigma(t) = \Delta(r/w)(t) / (r/w)(t)$	$p_{\alpha}(t) = (w/MPL) / (1 - \alpha)$	$p_{\alpha}(t) = (w/MPL) / (1 - \alpha)$	$\sigma_{\alpha}(t) = \sigma_{\Omega}(t) * \sigma_r(t)$	$\sigma_{\alpha}(t) = \sigma_{\Omega}(t) * \sigma_r(t)$
(B): $\sigma(r/w)(t) = \Delta(r/w)(t) / (r/w)(t)$	$\Delta(r/w)(t)$	$\Delta(r/w)(t)$	$\sigma(t) = \Delta(r/w)(t) / (r/w)(t)$	$\sigma(t) = \Delta(r/w)(t) / (r/w)(t)$	$\sigma(t) = \Delta(r/w)(t) / (r/w)(t)$	$p_{\alpha}(t) = (w/MPL) / (1 - \alpha)$	$p_{\alpha}(t) = (w/MPL) / (1 - \alpha)$	$\sigma_{\alpha}(t) = \sigma_{\Omega}(t) * \sigma_r(t)$	$\sigma_{\alpha}(t) = \sigma_{\Omega}(t) * \sigma_r(t)$
0.01304	0.01304	0.01304	0.01304	0.01304	0.01304	0.01304	0.01304	0.01304	0.01304
0.01162	0.01162	0.01162	0.01162	0.01162	0.01162	0.01162	0.01162	0.01162	0.01162
0.01072	0.01072	0.01072	0.01072	0.01072	0.01072	0.01072	0.01072	0.01072	0.01072
0.00960	0.00960	0.00960	0.00960	0.00960	0.00960	0.00960	0.00960	0.00960	0.00960
0.00828	0.00828	0.00828	0.00828	0.00828	0.00828	0.00828	0.00828	0.00828	0.00828
0.00687	0.00687	0.00687	0.00687	0.00687	0.00687	0.00687	0.00687	0.00687	0.00687
0.00548	0.00548	0.00548	0.00548	0.00548	0.00548	0.00548	0.00548	0.00548	0.00548
0.00422	0.00422	0.00422	0.00422	0.00422	0.00422	0.00422	0.00422	0.00422	0.00422
0.00317	0.00317	0.00317	0.00317	0.00317	0.00317	0.00317	0.00317	0.00317	0.00317
0.00232	0.00232	0.00232	0.00232	0.00232	0.00232	0.00232	0.00232	0.00232	0.00232
0.00168	0.00168	0.00168	0.00168	0.00168	0.00168	0.00168	0.00168	0.00168	0.00168
0.00121	0.00121	0.00121	0.00121	0.00121	0.00121	0.00121	0.00121	0.00121	0.00121
0.00086	0.00086	0.00086	0.00086	0.00086	0.00086	0.00086	0.00086	0.00086	0.00086
0.00061	0.00061	0.00061	0.00061	0.00061	0.00061	0.00061	0.00061	0.00061	0.00061
0.00044	0.00044	0.00044	0.00044	0.00044	0.00044	0.00044	0.00044	0.00044	0.00044
0.00031	0.00031	0.00031	0.00031	0.00031	0.00031	0.00031	0.00031	0.00031	0.00031
0.00022	0.00022	0.00022	0.00022	0.00022	0.00022	0.00022	0.00022	0.00022	0.00022
0.00016	0.00016	0.00016	0.00016	0.00016	0.00016	0.00016	0.00016	0.00016	0.00016
0.00012	0.00012	0.00012	0.00012	0.00012	0.00012	0.00012	0.00012	0.00012	0.00012
0.00008	0.00008	0.00008	0.00008	0.00008	0.00008	0.00008	0.00008	0.00008	0.00008
0.00006	0.00006	0.00006	0.00006	0.00006	0.00006	0.00006	0.00006	0.00006	0.00006
0.00004	0.00004	0.00004	0.00004	0.00004	0.00004	0.00004	0.00004	0.00004	0.00004
0.00003	0.00003	0.00003	0.00003	0.00003	0.00003	0.00003	0.00003	0.00003	0.00003
0.00002	0.00002	0.00002	0.00002	0.00002	0.00002	0.00002	0.00002	0.00002	0.00002
0.00001	0.00001	0.00001	0.00001	0.00001	0.00001	0.00001	0.00001	0.00001	0.00001
0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000

Eastman Kodak 1982-1995

	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Eastman Kodak USA(1)														
Initial data and ratios	$\theta^0 = S^0 / S^0_P$	$\Omega^0 = K^0 / Y^0$	$\Psi^0 = \Omega^0 / \theta^0$	$\mu^0 = S^0 / P^0 = s^0 p^0 \theta^0 = s^0 \alpha$	$\gamma = (1 - s^0 * \Omega^0) / s^0 p^0 = (1 - \mu^0 * \Omega^0) / \mu$	$s^0_p = 1 / (\Omega^0 + \gamma)$								
Dividends paid: D^0	581	587	578	553	551	572	616	649	649	649	650	657	537	547
Undistributed profit: S	581	-22	345	-221	-177	606	781	-120	54	54	-632	344	-182	17
Profit: $P^0 =$	1162	565	923	332	374	1178	1397	529	703	703	17	994	475	554
Labour expenses: W^0	4632	4472	4266	4586	5008	4550	5371	5771	5692	6097	6349	5417	4823	5025
Output: $Y^0 = P^0 + W^0$	5794	5037	5189	4918	5382	5728	6768	6300	6395	6114	7343	5892	5377	6277
Capital stock: K^0	5058	5248	5389	5977	6276	6663	8013	8628	8978	9602	9835	6366	5292	5377
Net investment: $\Delta K = K(t) - K(t-1)$	-----	190	141	588	299	387	1350	615	350	624	233	-3469	-1074	85
Number of workers: L^0	136.5	125.5	123.9	128.9	121.45	124.4	145.3	137.75	134.45	133.2	132.6	110.4	96.3	96.6
Growth rate of workers:	-----	-0.0806	0.0127	0.0404	-0.0578	0.0243	0.1680	-0.0520	-0.0240	-0.0093	-0.0045	-0.1674	-0.1277	0.0031
Accounting Depreciation:	575	652	758	831	975	995	1183	1326	1309	1477	1539	1111	883	916
$d^0_{EP} = D^0_{EP} / K^0$	0.1137	0.1242	0.1407	0.1390	0.1554	0.1493	0.1476	0.1537	0.1458	0.1538	0.1565	0.1745	0.1669	0.1704
Stock price P^0_s	81.75	77.94	69.125	47.19	57.94	56.3	46.19	46.19	38.83	43.68	44.3	52.6	48.6	49.88
Number of shares: N	165.5	165.6	155.7	225.9	226.1	324.37	324.41	324.58	324.64	324.93	325.92	330.57	339.76	345.9
M. valuation ratio: $v^0_{MP} = (P^0_s * N)$	2.6749	2.4594	1.9972	1.7835	2.0874	2.7408	1.8700	1.7376	1.4041	1.4781	1.4680	2.7314	3.1202	3.2088
$\alpha^0 = P^0 / Y^0$	0.2006	0.1122	0.1779	0.0675	0.0695	0.2057	0.2064	0.0840	0.1099	0.0028	0.1354	0.0806	0.1030	0.1995
$\Omega^0 = K^0 / Y^0$	0.8730	1.0419	1.0385	1.2153	1.1661	1.1632	1.1840	1.3695	1.4039	1.5705	1.3394	1.0804	0.9842	0.8566
$r^0 = P^0 / K^0$	0.2297	0.1077	0.1713	0.0555	0.0596	0.1768	0.1743	0.0613	0.0783	0.0018	0.1011	0.0746	0.1047	0.2328
$k^0 = K^0 / L^0$	37.0549	41.8167	43.4948	46.3693	51.6756	53.5611	55.1480	62.6352	66.7758	72.0871	74.1704	57.6630	54.9533	55.6625
$y^0 = Y^0 / L^0$	42.4469	40.1355	41.8805	38.1536	44.3145	46.0450	46.5795	45.7350	47.5642	45.9009	55.3771	53.3696	55.8359	64.9793
Growth rate of output	g^0_Y	(0.1307)	0.0302	(0.0522)	0.0943	0.0643	0.1816	(0.0691)	0.0151	(0.0439)	0.2010	(0.1976)	(0.0874)	0.1674
Growth rate of capital	g^0_K	0.0376	0.0269	0.0269	0.0500	0.0617	0.2026	0.0768	0.0406	0.0695	0.0243	(0.3527)	(0.1687)	0.0161
$s^0_p = S^0 / P^0$	S^0_P / P^0	(0.0389)	0.3738	(0.6657)	(0.4733)	0.5144	0.5591	(0.2268)	0.0768	(0.371765)	0.3461	(0.3832)	0.0307	0.5631
$s^0_{Sp} = S^0_P / Y^0$	$S^0_{Sp} Y^0$	(0.0044)	0.0665	(0.0449)	(0.0329)	0.1058	0.1154	(0.0190)	0.0084	(0.1034)	0.0468	(0.0309)	0.0032	0.1123
$s^0_{S\gamma} = S^0 / Y^0$	S^0 / Y^0	0.0377	0.0272	0.1196	0.0556	0.0676	0.1995	0.0976	0.0547	0.1021	0.0317	(0.5888)	(0.1997)	0.0135
$\theta^0 = S^0 / S^0_P$	S^0 / S^0_P	(8.6364)	0.4087	(2.6606)	(1.6893)	0.6386	1.7286	(5.1250)	6.4815	(0.9873)	0.6773	19.0604	(63.1765)	0.1206
$\Omega^0 = K^0 / Y^0$	K^0 / Y^0	1.0419	1.0385	1.2153	1.1661	1.1632	1.1840	1.3695	1.4039	1.5705	1.3394	1.0804	0.9842	0.8566
$\Psi^0 = \Omega^0 / \theta^0$	Ψ^0	(0.1206)	2.5411	(0.4568)	(0.6903)	1.8215	0.6849	(0.2672)	0.2166	(1.5906)	1.9774	0.0567	(0.0156)	7.1049
$\mu^0 = S^0 / P^0 = s^0 p^0 \theta^0$	S^0 / P^0	0.3363	0.1528	1.7711	0.7995	0.3285	0.9664	1.1626	0.4979	36.7059	0.2344	(7.3032)	(1.9386)	0.0679
$\gamma = (1 - s^0 * \Omega^0) / s^0$	γ	(26.7237)	1.6368	(2.7176)	(3.2791)	0.7807	0.6048	(5.7779)	11.6146	(1.5974)	1.5502	(3.6903)	31.6040	0.9193
$\Omega + \gamma$: under modified gold	$\Omega + \gamma$	(25.6818)	2.6754	(1.5023)	(2.1130)	1.9439	1.7887	(4.4083)	13.0185	(0.0269)	2.8895	(2.6099)	32.5882	1.7759
$s^0_p = 1 / (\Omega^0 + \gamma)$	s^0_p	(0.0406)	0.2693	(3.4852)	(1.0561)	0.3218	0.3364	(0.3291)	0.0693	0.6478	0.2365	(0.6538)	0.0298	0.3799
Average														2.1356

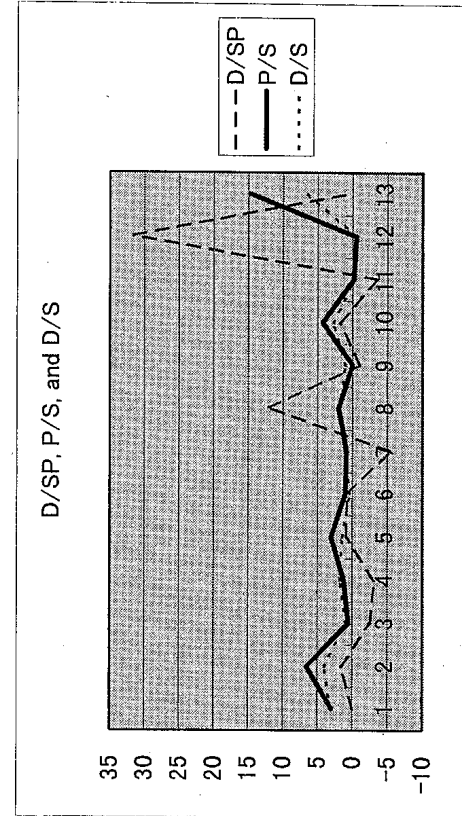
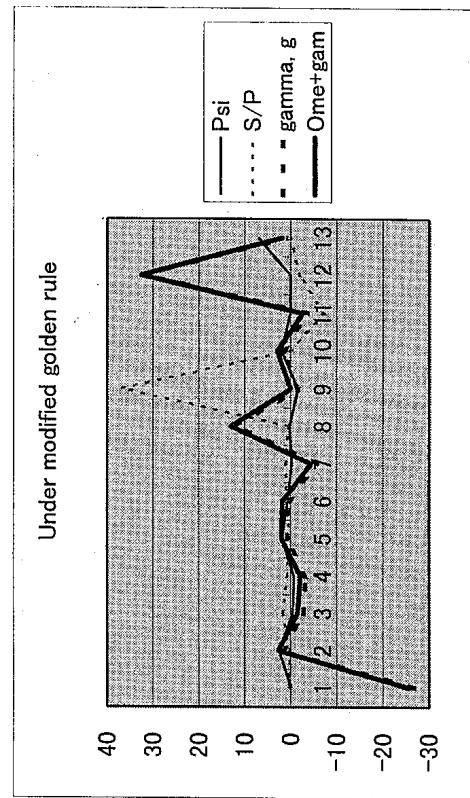
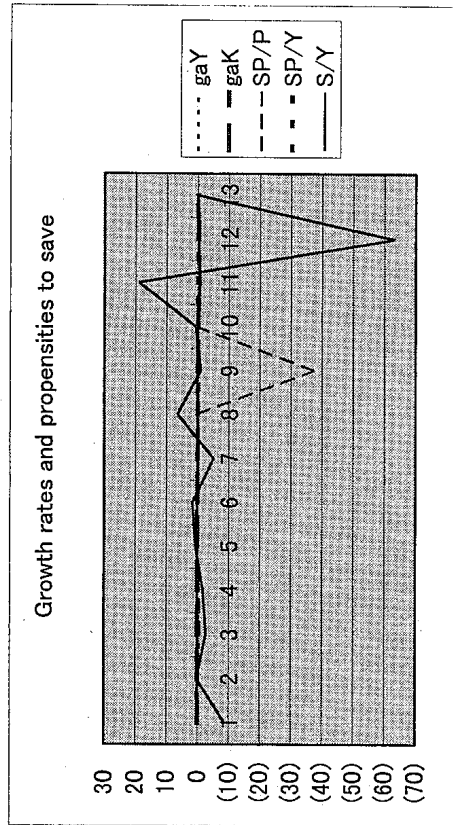
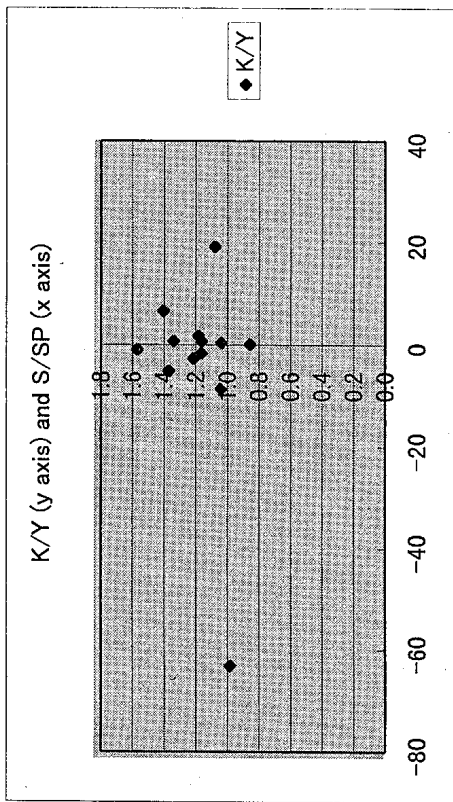
Hideyuki Kamiryo: Relationship between Efficiency and Equity in the Public and Private Sectors: Its Structure and Measurement (XIth World Productivity Congress, Edinburgh, UK, on 4th of October 1999)

Eastman Kodak 1982-1995

Eastman Kodak USA(2)	D/Sp	1.6754	(2.5023)	(3.1130)	0.9439	0.7887	(5.4083)	12.0185	(1.0269)	1.8895	(3.6099)	31.5882	0.7759	2.8350
$1/\mu = \alpha/s$	P/S	2.9737	0.5646	1.2508	3.0439	1.0348	0.8602	2.0086	0.0272	4.2661	(0.1369)	(0.5158)	14.7294	2.8194
$(1-s)p/S =$	D/S	3.0895	0.9405	1.8428	1.4780	0.4563	1.0553	1.8543	1.0401	2.7897	(0.1894)	(0.5000)	6.4353	1.8763
$\Delta\Omega(2) = \Omega(2)(1+g_s(2)-\alpha(1))/g_s(2)$		(0.2510)	(2.1697)	0.6444	1.1185	1.2981	(1.3141)	3.6842	(2.2206)	0.1896	2.3908	2.0854	0.0944	0.4983
$\sigma_s = \Delta\Omega/\Omega$		(0.2409)	(1.7853)	0.5526	0.9615	1.0964	(0.9595)	2.6243	(1.4140)	0.1415	2.2128	2.1189	0.1103	0.4855
$1/Y^0(2) = s_{SPY}(2)(1+g_s(2))$		0.0328	0.1133	0.0608	0.0719	0.2357	0.0909	0.0556	0.0976	0.0381	(0.4724)	(0.1823)	0.0158	0.0143
$g_s(2) = (g_s(2)-n)/(1+n)$		(0.0545)	(0.0890)	0.1615	0.0391	0.0116	(0.0181)	0.0400	(0.0350)	0.2064	(0.0363)	0.0462	0.1638	0.0369
$A(2) = g_s(2)/(1/Y^0(2))$		(1.6606)	(0.7853)	2.6560	0.5431	0.0493	(0.1995)	0.7199	(0.3584)	5.4173	0.0767	(0.2355)	10.3589	1.3936
$MPK = \Delta Y / \Delta \Omega$		(3.9842)	(0.4609)	1.5518	0.8941	0.7704	(0.7610)	0.2714	(0.4503)	5.2747	0.4183	0.4795	10.5882	1.2054
Per capita = Y/L	42.4469	40.1355	38.1536	44.3145	46.0450	46.5795	45.7350	47.5642	45.9009	55.3771	53.3696	55.8359	64.9793	48.1439
$MPL = \Delta Y / ((Y(2)(1+n)-Y(1))/n)$		68.8182	(95.0000)	(54.2000)	117.2881	49.7608	61.9868	(28.7879)	224.8000	#####	65.3604	36.5248	3000.0000	102.7643
$\sigma_y = \Delta Y / Y$		1.7146	(2.2684)	(1.4206)	2.5472	1.0683	1.3553	(0.6052)	4.8975	(36.9888)	1.2247	0.6541	46.1686	1.3032
$\sigma_k = \sigma_s \sigma_y$		(0.4131)	(2.0261)	2.5362	2.4493	1.1713	(1.3005)	(1.5883)	(6.9250)	(5.2357)	2.7099	1.3861	5.0902	-0.2248
Ratios under the balanced growth-state that follows the modified golden rule, where γ is given as 1.0														
Coefficient of time pr gamma, γ	1.5000	1.5000	1.5000	1.5000	1.5000	1.5000	1.5000	1.5000	1.5000	1.5000	1.5000	1.5000	1.5000	1.5000
$s_{SPY} = 1/(\Omega+\gamma)$	0.3934	0.3939	0.3683	0.3751	0.3755	0.3726	0.3485	0.3444	0.3257	0.3522	0.3875	0.4025	0.4243	0.3741
$s_{SPY} = \alpha * s$	0.0441	0.0701	0.0249	0.0261	0.0772	0.0769	0.0293	0.0379	0.0009	0.0477	0.0312	0.0415	0.0846	0.0456
$s_{SY} = \alpha \Omega / (\Omega+\gamma)$	0.0460	0.0728	0.0302	0.0304	0.0898	0.0911	0.0401	0.0531	0.0014	0.0639	0.0338	0.0408	0.0725	0.0512
$g_y = g_s * s_{SPY} / (1-s_{SPY})$	0.0462	0.0754	0.0255	0.0268	0.0837	0.0833	0.0301	0.0393	0.0009	0.0501	0.0322	0.0433	0.0925	0.0484
$g_y = g_s * k = (g_s * \gamma - n) / (1+n)$	0.1379	0.0892	(0.0143)	0.0897	0.0580	(0.0725)	0.0866	0.0649	0.0103	0.0548	0.2398	0.1960	0.0891	0.0792
$\theta = \Omega = \Delta \Omega$	1.0419	1.0385	1.2153	1.1661	1.1632	1.1840	1.3695	1.4039	1.5705	1.3394	1.0804	0.9842	0.8566	1.1857
$\psi = \Omega / \theta$	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
$1/Y^* = s_{SY}(1+g_s \gamma)$	0.0481	0.0783	0.0310	0.0312	0.0973	0.0986	0.0413	0.0552	0.0014	0.0671	0.0348	0.0426	0.0792	0.0543
Technolog = $g_y / (1/Y^*)$	2.8662	1.1403	(0.4610)	2.8758	0.5957	(0.7351)	2.0978	1.1741	7.2354	0.8175	6.8828	4.6030	1.1245	2.3244
$\lambda = A^*$ is constant	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
$s_{SPY} = s_{SY} / \Omega$	0.0441	0.0701	0.0249	0.0261	0.0772	0.0769	0.0293	0.0379	0.0009	0.0477	0.0312	0.0415	0.0846	0.0456
$r^* = \alpha / \Omega$	0.1077	0.1713	0.0555	0.0596	0.1768	0.1743	0.0613	0.0783	0.0018	0.1011	0.0746	0.1047	0.2328	0.1077
Discount rate $r^* = s_{SPY}$	0.0635	0.1012	0.0307	0.0335	0.0996	0.0974	0.0320	0.0404	0.0009	0.0534	0.0434	0.0632	0.1482	0.0621
$V_D^0 = s_{SPY} - \alpha \theta$ Set $\gamma = 1$	0.6946	0.6924	0.8102	0.7774	0.7755	0.7893	0.9130	0.9359	1.0470	0.8929	0.7203	0.6561	0.5711	0.7904
$V_D^0 = (\alpha - s) - (\alpha \gamma) / (\alpha + \gamma)$ Set $\gamma = 1$	1.0710	1.0652	1.3898	1.2952	1.2898	1.3291	1.7069	1.7819	2.1678	1.6424	1.1384	0.9738	0.7747	1.3559
$V_D^0 = V_D^0 - \alpha \gamma$	1.5419	1.5385	1.7153	1.6661	1.6632	1.6840	1.8695	1.9039	2.0705	1.8394	1.5804	1.4842	1.3566	1.6857
$C_D / D = \lambda * s_{SPY} / (\alpha - s_{SPY})$	0.9728	0.9749	0.8745	0.9003	0.9019	0.8908	0.8023	0.7879	0.7245	0.8155	0.9491	1.0107	1.1057	0.9008
$V_{CD}^0 = V_D^0 * \alpha \theta \gamma - 1$ Set $\gamma = 1$	1.0419	1.0385	1.2153	1.1661	1.1632	1.1840	1.3695	1.4039	1.5705	1.3394	1.0804	0.9842	0.8566	1.1857
$V_{CD}^0 = V_D^0 * (\alpha - \gamma)$	1.5000	1.5000	1.5000	1.5000	1.5000	1.5000	1.5000	1.5000	1.5000	1.5000	1.5000	1.5000	1.5000	1.5000

Eastman Kodak 1982-1995

Eastman Kodak USA(3) v_{MD}^0/v_D^0 1.5950 1.2981 1.0398 1.2528 1.6479 1.1105 0.9295 0.7375 0.7139 0.7981 1.7282 2.1023 2.3653 1.3322



Eastman Kodak 1995 Type 2

A7-2-6 (2) Relationships among saving, profit, undistributed profit, dividends, saved dividends, consumed dividends, saved wages, and consumed wages: using ratios
 Starting with a given retention ratio: $s_p = s_{SPR}$
 gamma given

$s_{SPR}(t)$	$s_p(t) = s_{SPR}(t)$	$s(t) = s_{SPR}(t)$	c^0	Ω^0	θ^0	$\Psi^*(t)$	$\mu(t) = (SP)(t)$	$\gamma(t) = (1/s_p)(t) - \Omega(t)$	γ^0	c_{DY}^0	$c_{DY}(t)$	$s_{WD/WD}(t) = s_{WD/Y}(t) / (1 - s_{SPR}(t))$	$s_{WD/WD}(t)$	$(\Omega + \gamma) / \Omega$
1.00000	1.00000	0.09	0.90795	0.85660	0.85660	0.85660	1	0.10745	0.80050	0.80050	0.80050	0.80050	0.80050	2.16741
0.10745	0.53862	0.46138	0.09205	0.90795	0.85660	1.00000	0.46138	1.85660	1.00000	0.10745	0.80050	0.80050	-0.01726	2.16741
0.10745	0.53862	0.46138	0.09205	0.90795	0.85660	1.00000	0.46138	1.85660	1.00000	0.10745	0.80050	0.80050	-0.01726	2.16741
0.10745	0.53862	0.46138	0.09205	0.90795	0.85660	1.00000	0.46138	1.85660	1.00000	0.10745	0.80050	0.80050	-0.01726	2.16741
$c_{DB} = c_{DY} / (\alpha - s_{SPR})$														
0.12544	0.56310	0.43940	0.01	0.98650	0.85660	0.12017	1.77588	0.91928	0.1032709	0.88323	0.88323	0.88323	0.88323	3.32487
0.12544	0.56310	0.43940	0.01	0.98650	0.85660	0.12017	1.77588	0.91928	0.1032709	0.88323	0.88323	0.88323	0.88323	3.32487
0.11184	0.56060	0.43940	0.01636	0.98364	0.77715	0.14625	1.78379	1.00664	0.11258	0.87106	0.87106	-0.09548	-0.10751	2.29529
0.11134	0.55812	0.44188	0.01982	0.98018	0.71044	0.17799	1.79174	1.08130	0.12040	0.85979	0.85979	-0.09153	-0.10299	2.52201
0.11085	0.55564	0.44436	0.02401	0.97599	0.65570	0.21662	1.79972	1.14402	0.12682	0.84917	0.84917	-0.08684	-0.09766	2.74473
0.11036	0.55318	0.44682	0.02909	0.97091	0.61243	0.26363	1.80774	1.19531	0.13191	0.83899	0.83899	-0.08126	-0.09135	2.95174
0.10987	0.55072	0.44928	0.03525	0.96475	0.58040	0.32084	1.81579	1.23540	0.13573	0.82902	0.82902	-0.07462	-0.08383	3.12854
0.10938	0.54828	0.45172	0.04271	0.95729	0.55962	0.39047	1.82388	1.26426	0.13829	0.81900	0.81900	-0.06667	-0.07486	3.25914
0.10890	0.54585	0.45415	0.05175	0.94825	0.55043	0.47521	1.83201	1.28158	0.13956	0.80869	0.80869	-0.05715	-0.06413	3.32832
0.10841	0.54343	0.45657	0.06270	0.93730	0.55346	0.57834	1.84017	1.28671	0.13950	0.79780	0.79780	-0.04571	-0.05127	3.32487
0.10793	0.54102	0.45898	0.07597	0.92403	0.56969	0.70385	1.84837	1.27868	0.13801	0.78602	0.78602	-0.03196	-0.03583	3.24452
0.10745	0.53862	0.46138	0.09205	0.90795	0.60052	0.85660	1.85660	1.25608	0.13497	0.77298	0.77298	-0.01541	-0.01726	3.09166
0.10698	0.53623	0.46377	0.11152	0.88848	0.64780	1.04250	1.86487	1.21707	0.13020	0.75828	0.75828	0.00455	0.00509	2.87878
0.10650	0.53385	0.46615	0.13513	0.86487	0.71393	1.26874	1.87318	1.15925	0.12346	0.74141	0.74141	0.02862	0.03203	2.62375
0.10603	0.53148	0.46852	0.16372	0.83628	0.80195	1.54408	1.88152	1.07957	0.11447	0.72181	0.72181	0.05769	0.06453	2.34617
0.10556	0.52913	0.47087	0.19837	0.80163	0.91567	1.87917	1.89990	0.97424	0.10284	0.69879	0.69879	0.09281	0.10376	2.06397
0.10509	0.52678	0.47322	0.24035	0.75965	1.05978	2.28699	1.89832	0.83854	0.08812	0.67153	0.67153	0.13525	0.15114	1.79124
0.10463	0.52444	0.47556	0.29121	0.70879	1.24011	2.78331	1.90678	0.66667	0.06975	0.63904	0.63904	0.18658	0.20838	1.53759
0.10416	0.52212	0.47788	0.35283	0.64717	1.46377	3.38734	1.91527	0.45150	0.04703	0.60014	0.60014	0.24867	0.27759	1.30845
0.10370	0.51980	0.48020	0.42750	0.57250	1.73948	4.12246	1.92381	0.18433	0.01911	0.55338	0.55338	0.32380	0.36126	1.10597
0.10324	0.51750	0.48250	0.51797	0.48203	2.07786	5.01711	1.93238	-0.14549	-0.01502	0.49705	0.49705	0.42480	0.46248	0.92998
0.10278	0.51520	0.48480	0.62758	0.37242	2.49188	6.10592	1.94099	-0.55089	-0.05662	0.42904	0.42904	0.52480	0.58492	0.77892
0.10233	0.51292	0.48708	0.76039	0.23961	2.99729	7.43101	1.94963	-1.04765	-0.10720	0.34681	0.34681	0.65807	0.73308	0.65047
0.10187	0.51064	0.48936	0.92131	0.07869	3.61325	9.04368	1.95832	-1.65493	-0.16859	0.24728	0.24728	0.81944	0.91238	0.54198
0.10142	0.50838	0.49162	1.11628	-0.11628	4.36307	11.00633	1.96704	-2.39603	-0.24301	0.12673	0.12673	1.01486	1.12940	0.45084

Eastman Kodak 1995 Type 2

A7-2-6 (4) Marginal rate is measured using the growth rate of the denominator

Marginal rate of profit to capital: $\Delta r(2) = (\tau(2)(1 + g_C(2) - \tau(1)) / g_C(2))$									
ΔC_{CY}^0	$\sigma_{CY}^0 = \Delta C_{CY}^0 / C_{CY}^0$	K^0	ΔK^0	ΔW^0	Δr^0	w^0	Δw^0	$\Delta W / \Delta L$	$(W^*K)^0$
$\Delta C_{CY}(t)$	$\sigma_{CY}(t) = \Delta C_{CY}(t) / C_{CY}(t)$	$K(t)$	$\Delta K(t)$	$\Delta W(t)$	$\Delta r(t)$	$w(t)$	$\Delta w(t)$	$\Delta W / \Delta L$	$(W^*K)(t)$
0.9080	1.0000	6024.34	647.3423	604.9469	0.2329	58.0994	2020.1260	0.00012	3391.5810
0.9080	1.0000	6749.62	725.2766	677.7771	0.2329	64.8928	2256.3365	0.00010	42573705
0.9080	1.0000	7562.21	812.5934	759.3754	0.2329	72.4807	2520.1666	0.00009	53441755
$\sigma_{C_{CY}}(t) = \sigma_{C_{CY}}^0 * \sigma_{CY}(t)$									
$\sigma_{C_{CY}}^0 = \Delta C_{CY}^0 / C_{CY}^0$									
ΔC_{CY}^0		K^0	ΔK^0	ΔW^0	Δr^0	w^0	Δw^0	$\Delta W / \Delta L$	$(W^*K)^0$
$\Delta C_{CY}(t)$		$K(t)$	$\Delta K(t)$	$\Delta W(t)$	$\Delta r(t)$	$w(t)$	$\Delta w(t)$	$\Delta W / \Delta L$	$(W^*K)(t)$
0.9610	0.9769	5492.60	115.60	632.75	1.3641	58.386	2112.960	0.00065	31074923
0.9526	0.9718	5650.22	157.62	708.87	1.1208	65.499	2359.843	0.00047	35971925
0.9423	0.9655	5865.00	214.78	793.71	0.9210	73.437	2634.108	0.00035	41994422
0.9299	0.9578	6157.52	292.52	888.21	0.7567	82.291	2938.624	0.00026	49558049
0.9149	0.9483	6555.68	398.16	993.42	0.6218	92.163	3276.542	0.00019	59275145
0.8965	0.9366	7097.35	541.67	1110.48	0.5109	103.162	3651.318	0.00014	72054292
0.8743	0.9220	7833.86	736.51	1240.66	0.4198	115.411	4066.746	0.00010	89250624
0.8472	0.9039	8834.73	1000.87	1385.34	0.3450	129.045	4526.987	0.00008	110000000
0.8144	0.8813	10194.14	1359.41	1546.07	0.2834	144.211	5036.597	0.00006	130000000
0.7744	0.8529	12039.5	1845.38	1724.52	0.2329	161.074	5600.57	0.00004	150000000
0.7259	0.8170	14543.27	2503.75	1922.55	0.1914	179.812	6224.370	0.00003	170000000
0.6669	0.7711	17938.46	3395.19	2142.17	0.1572	200.623	6913.977	0.00002	190000000
0.5952	0.7117	22540.06	4601.60	2385.62	0.1292	223.725	7675.928	0.00002	210000000
0.5081	0.6338	28773.46	6233.40	2655.33	0.1062	249.356	8517.370	0.00001	230000000
0.4022	0.5294	37212.91	8439.45	2994.00	0.0872	277.778	9446.107	0.00001	250000000
0.2735	0.3859	48633.19	11420.28	3284.55	0.0717	309.278	10470.660	0.00001	270000000
0.1172	0.1810	64079.13	15445.94	3650.20	0.0589	344.172	11600.327	0.00001	290000000
-0.0729	-0.1273	84959.02	20879.89	4054.46	0.0484	382.806	12845.249	0.00000	310000000
-0.3038	-0.6302	113170.07	28211.05	4501.19	0.0398	425.558	14216.479	0.00000	330000000
-0.5844	-1.5693	151266.87	38096.80	4994.58	0.0327	472.843	15726.058	0.00000	350000000
-0.9255	-3.8625	202687.48	51420.61	5539.24	0.0268	525.115	17387.098	0.00000	370000000
-1.3400	-17.0281	272056.65	69369.17	6140.20	0.0221	582.871	19213.869	0.00000	390000000
-1.8437	15.8558	365592.33	93535.68	6802.93	0.0181	646.654	21221.893	0.00000	410000000

